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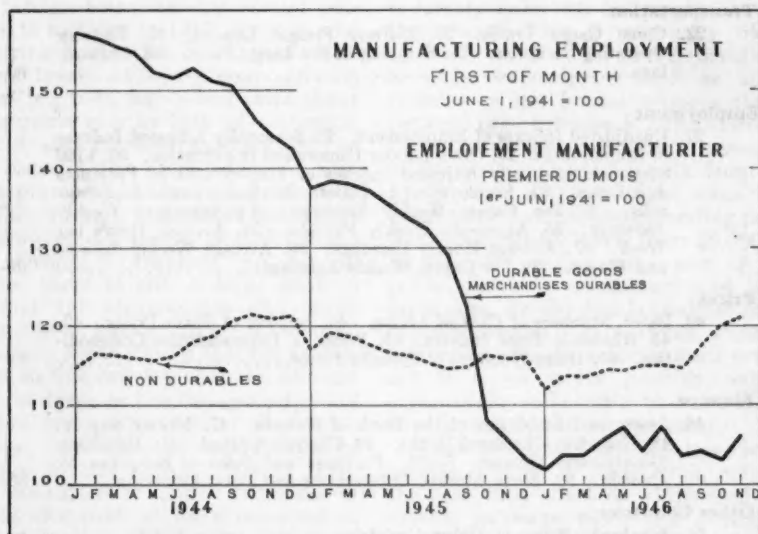
CANADA

January, 1947

## MONTHLY REVIEW

*of*

# BUSINESS STATISTICS



BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

OTTAWA

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## ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN DECEMBER

Current forecasts of the course of business in 1947 range from warnings of a sharp recession to predictions of a continued expansion. In United States business observers are in almost complete agreement that some form of setback will come during the year and such a development would be bound to affect our economy. But a number of factors point to a more favourable outlook on this side of the border. On the agricultural front, contracts with the United Kingdom assure support for the prices of a number of important farm products and stable prices are a major factor in maintaining farm incomes. With a demand assured, in part, by the unexpended portion of our foreign loans, exports should continue to increase in 1947 as our manufacturing production moves forward to higher levels. Construction activity, which has been hampered throughout the current year by lack of materials, should also increase substantially on the basis of the more adequate supplies promised by present production levels. Though a start has been made in filling some of the backlog of demand for consumers durables, notably in radios, there is still a large pent-up demand for automobiles and other commodities backed up by substantial savings. Furthermore there is no evidence in this country that the demand for non-durables has expanded beyond its pre-war proportion to disposable income, indicating no serious lack of balance in this sector. Nor is there any indication of undue increases in inventories such as have occurred in United States. Wholesale inventories at the end of November were about 24 per cent higher than a year ago but in most trades the ratio of stocks to sales has not increased greatly. The increase of 99 per cent over a year ago in the wholesale clothing group is the largest gain shown and it does indicate a more plentiful supply position in that trade.

If business men make some attempt to rebuild their inventories to more normal proportions it will provide still another source of demand. Only a moderate advance in prices has occurred in Canada and this, too, is a favourable factor for extreme price advances are often followed by a sharp decline.

Against these favourable signs must be set a number of less promising considerations. Payments to veterans will be much lower during the coming year, and may be only partially offset by lower tax collections, by higher earned incomes and by the repayment of forced savings. Another factor, consumer resistance to higher prices, is largely unknown but might become important. This is especially likely to occur with commodities involving a major expenditure such as automobiles or new houses where a thirty per cent price increase is large in dollar terms. In the consumer's eyes, a 30 per cent increase in milk from 10 to 13 cents a quart might seem less important than the corresponding price increase in a new house from \$5,000 to \$6,500. If, an important part of the public, both as consumers and business men, should decide to defer their expenditures on durable items, whether in automobiles or factories until prices are lower, it might possibly reduce expenditure sufficiently to start a decline in prices and employment.

Wage and salary incomes have been moving higher, a result that reflects the combined effect of widespread increases in wage rates and a higher level of industrial employment. Aggregate weekly payrolls reached a record high at the first of November following an advance of 12.5 per cent in a period of five months, but total income paid out was even higher than this, for payrolls figures do not include retroactive wage increases or periodic bonuses. In addition, payments to veterans, though declining, are still

helping to sustain individual's receipts of income. These two factors together with the current higher level of farm income, and dividend payments, have in large part offset the decline in incomes to the armed services. Reductions in the personal income tax rate will give a further boost to spendable incomes at the start of the year.

Current statistics indicate that the real earnings of the average worker have not declined appreciably over the past two years. Average weekly earnings in eight industries have increased 4.3 per cent in the two years ending November 1, 1946, somewhat less than the corresponding increase of 6.9 per cent in the cost of living for this same period. But part of the price rise has been due to the removal of subsidies and the corresponding reduction in taxes leaves a greater part of total earnings in the hands of the worker. A decline in the average work week, which has been about 8 per cent for these past two years could be expected to lead to some fall in earnings though this would be offset in part by the increase in the proportion of men employed. Industrial disputes in progress through the summer were settled under a pattern of wage increases ranging from 10 to 15 cents per hour. These increases, together with others granted without any interruption of work, raised the average hourly earnings in manufacturing industries by 3.8 cents per hour between May and November, or by about 5.5 per cent. That the average increase has not been larger reflects the unevenness with which wage increases have been granted, some workers having made gains of 15 cents an hour or more while others have had little, if any, increase. Some of the largest average increases have been shown in industries in which no strikes have occurred. Thus between May and November, in three of these industries—pulp and paper, agricultural implements and glass products—average hourly earnings increased by more than 9 cents per hour.

Increases in average hourly earnings which for the year ended November

1946 amounted to 5.2 cents per hour or about 8 per cent in manufacturing industries, have only been partially reflected in domestic higher prices. In some industries such as in pulp and paper and flour milling substantial increases are being passed on largely in the export market. In other instances, such as in primary textiles, iron and steel and agricultural implements the granting of price increases preceded the advance in wages and the subsequent upward adjustments in wages have not, as yet, led to further price rises. In still others there has been a gradual advance in both prices and hourly earnings with cause and effect being largely indistinguishable. Direct comparison of wage and price increases are of limited validity because of the varying wage content of different products. Prices of some farm products, for example, have shown substantial gains during the past year but these prices are only very indirectly related to changing wage costs. No price series is available which distinguishes the increase in raw material prices from the change in value added prices at the manufacturing level.

A program of decontrol on items in good supply coupled with the removal of subsidies on numerous products allowed a gradual increase in prices during 1946 but the rise for the year was limited to about 7 per cent for wholesale prices and about 6 per cent for the cost of living. Rapid price increases in United States which were only partially offset by the revaluation of the Canadian dollar and by the continued subsidization of materials such as coal and cotton have contributed to this rise. Important commodities showing advances of over 10 per cent during the year included livestock, milk and milk products, fishery products, newsprint, lumber, silver, cotton and woollen goods, iron and steel products. These price increases were partly offset by good crops of fruits and vegetables which led to a decline in vegetable product prices late in the year. Prospects for 1947 are for a continued upward trend in prices, but with the retention of controls over basic commodities for some



time to come. This is reflected in the recent removal of price ceilings on a variety of household equipment and supplies and the higher ceilings granted on pork products.

Widespread increases in employment were shown during October. Though some of these gains were due to the direct or indirect effects of the settlement of industrial disputes many industries not subject to work stoppages also showed a marked improvement. Thus in the manufacturing group, furniture, leather products, furs, and printing and publishing all showed a continuation of a climb which has been in progress for some time. Further advances were also shown in mining, communications, building construction, and transportation. During the past year the principal gains in manufacturing employment have been in the non-durable group with an increase of about five per cent in contrast to a less than one per cent increase in the durable group. Further improvement in the latter group can be expected as the supply of steel and other basic materials becomes more plentiful.

In the face of a 20 per cent decline in passenger revenues and an 8 per cent decline in freight revenues the railways operating income has been cut in half during 1946. Higher wage rates together with higher costs for other materials has limited the fall in expenses to about 3 per cent for the first 10 months of 1946 as compared with the same period in 1945. In attempt to obtain relief from this

situation the railways have recently applied for permission to advance their freight rates.

Canada's commodity trade is continuing to create a heavy demand for United States dollars. A further increase in imports coupled with a decline in exports from their wartime levels has created a deficit on commodity account with United States amounting to about \$460 million for the first eleven months of 1946, a sharp contrast to the almost balanced account in 1945. In the earlier part of the year net sales of Canadian securities were an important source of American funds but since the revaluation of the Canadian dollar these sales have been negligible. While in terms of pre-war experience it is normal to expect a deficit in our commodity trade with United States, at that time we could rely on our credit balance with other countries, notably the United Kingdom, to supply the funds with which to meet it. That position no longer exists, with the result that we are forced to secure the necessary American funds out of existing balance or other available sources. The problem shows in the return of advances by the Foreign Exchange Control Board amounting to \$180 million during October and November, indicating a corresponding decline in their holdings of foreign exchange. This situation should improve when more goods become available in other countries and our import trade becomes more diversified. As yet, Britain's exports to North America have not shown any substantial increase.

**I. Analytical and General**  
**BUSINESS INDEXES, SUBJECT TO REVISION**

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes 1935-9=100	1945												1946												
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Physical Volume of Business.....</b>	<b>193-0</b>	<b>195-4</b>	<b>181-2</b>	<b>191-4</b>	<b>193-8</b>	<b>194-3</b>	<b>175-9</b>	<b>190-3</b>	<b>179-1</b>	<b>173-3</b>	<b>179-0</b>	<b>181-3</b>	<b>186-7</b>	<b>194-5</b>	<b>193-0</b>	<b>188-2</b>	<b>190-0</b>	<b>197-9</b>	<b>189-6</b>	<b>179-4</b>	<b>181-1</b>	<b>175-5</b>	<b>172-5</b>	<b>184-2</b>	<b>180-2</b>
<b>INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>194-5</b>	<b>193-0</b>	<b>188-2</b>	<b>190-0</b>	<b>197-9</b>	<b>189-6</b>	<b>179-4</b>	<b>181-1</b>	<b>175-5</b>	<b>172-5</b>	<b>184-2</b>	<b>180-2</b>	<b>180-2</b>	<b>194-5</b>	<b>193-0</b>	<b>188-2</b>	<b>190-0</b>	<b>197-9</b>	<b>189-6</b>	<b>179-4</b>	<b>181-1</b>	<b>175-5</b>	<b>172-5</b>	<b>184-2</b>	<b>180-2</b>
Mineral Production.....	114-0	119-7	98-1	143-5	142-0	155-8	158-7	155-3	158-9	147-7	146-1	138-7	141-6	114-0	119-7	98-1	143-5	142-0	155-8	158-7	155-3	158-9	147-7	146-1	138-7
Gold, mint receipts.....	55-7	65-0	69-8	69-4	83-2	74-5	72-7	65-9	66-3	59-1	70-4	56-4	49-0	55-7	65-0	69-8	69-4	83-2	74-5	72-7	65-9	66-3	59-1	70-4	56-4
Coal Production.....	102-5	122-7	131-3	135-2	144-2	142-4	125-2	118-2	139-9	108-5	96-5	95-3	104-1	102-5	122-7	131-3	135-2	144-2	142-4	125-2	118-2	139-9	108-5	96-5	95-3
Manufacturing.....	206-3	202-2	197-9	190-7	189-6	186-9	181-4	181-2	180-6	179-0	185-5	191-5	192-2	206-3	202-2	197-9	190-7	189-6	186-9	181-4	181-2	180-6	179-0	185-5	191-5
Crop Products.....	182-6	238-7	203-9	191-2	185-4	181-7	177-1	172-9	165-1	162-3	173-9	185-9	182-3	182-6	238-7	203-9	191-2	185-4	181-7	177-1	172-9	165-1	162-3	173-9	185-9
Flour production.....	217-9	219-8	223-5	216-8	204-2	208-2	206-7	206-7	205-4	199-2	199-2	199-2	199-2	217-9	219-8	223-5	216-8	204-2	208-2	206-7	206-7	205-4	199-2	199-2	199-2
Oatmeal production.....	210-1	209-7	231-9	285-4	307-6	232-2	206-7	249-1	137-5	94-5	69-6	118-1	.....	210-1	209-7	231-9	285-4	307-6	232-2	206-7	249-1	137-5	94-5	69-6	118-1
Tobacco.....	247-0	334-9	254-3	213-1	215-0	199-0	187-0	174-0	201-8	203-9	239-2	240-8	236-6	247-0	334-9	254-3	213-1	215-0	199-0	187-0	174-0	201-8	203-9	239-2	240-8
Cigar releases.....	186-9	259-4	259-8	232-9	198-7	163-3	137-3	133-5	142-1	140-6	140-9	138-9	205-0	186-9	259-4	259-8	232-9	198-7	163-3	137-3	133-5	142-1	140-6	140-9	138-9
Cigarette releases.....	251-9	341-1	253-7	211-4	216-3	201-9	191-1	178-3	227-0	231-9	274-3	276-9	263-8	251-9	341-1	253-7	211-4	216-3	201-9	191-1	178-3	227-0	231-9	274-3	276-9
Animal Products.....	180-7	161-6	156-6	137-4	161-1	116-6	106-9	113-9	114-0	116-7	129-0	136-4	138-3	180-7	161-6	156-6	137-4	161-1	116-6	106-9	113-9	114-0	116-7	129-0	136-4
Inspected slaughterings.....	175-3	164-8	143-8	146-4	141-8	120-8	117-0	134-1	132-1	121-5	132-1	162-9	138-3	175-3	164-8	143-8	146-4	141-8	120-8	117-0	134-1	132-1	121-5	132-1	162-9
Cattle.....	226-6	187-1	165-3	152-1	137-5	111-5	129-0	160-3	186-1	158-1	185-1	210-2	174-2	226-6	187-1	165-3	152-1	137-5	111-5	129-0	160-3	186-1	158-1	185-1	210-2
Sheep.....	162-8	198-9	163-5	132-2	135-4	84-8	71-4	110-4	109-7	143-5	134-2	134-5	140-6	162-8	198-9	163-5	132-2	135-4	84-8	71-4	110-4	109-7	143-5	134-2	134-5
Hogs.....	136-1	145-9	126-2	144-0	145-4	129-9	106-1	116-3	99-0	95-0	129-3	133-3	114-0	136-1	145-9	126-2	144-0	145-4	129-9	106-1	116-3	99-0	95-0	129-3	133-3
Creamery butter.....	101-6	102-8	103-2	111-5	127-4	119-3	108-2	109-7	104-8	95-6	100-1	102-5	98-9	101-6	102-8	103-2	111-5	127-4	119-3	108-2	109-7	104-8	95-6	100-1	102-5
Factory cheese.....	242-8	125-6	101-7	160-0	262-5	161-3	139-9	125-5	113-2	101-9	100-4	118-3	205-4	242-8	125-6	101-7	160-0	262-5	161-3	139-9	125-5	113-2	101-9	100-4	118-3
Boots and shoes production.....	208-6	223-2	170-4	161-6	164-1	166-0	162-9	144-9	150-6	143-7	175-5	230-6	.....	208-6	223-2	170-4	161-6	164-1	166-0	162-9	144-9	150-6	143-7	175-5	230-6
Textiles.....	126-1	131-6	131-3	139-0	139-4	144-0	131-5	132-7	142-6	141-5	145-1	144-5	145-7	126-1	131-6	131-3	139-0	139-4	144-0	131-5	132-7	142-6	141-5	144-5	145-7
Cotton consumption.....	112-0	129-2	128-1	136-6	126-2	131-5	91-8	94-2	102-3	112-3	127-0	120-2	121-5	112-0	129-2	128-1	136-6	126-2	131-5	91-8	94-2	102-3	112-3	127-0	120-2
Wood and paper.....	134-6	138-4	150-7	146-9	146-9	144-0	143-2	128-0	143-2	149-0	150-9	156-5	157-3	134-6	138-4	150-7	146-9	146-9	144-0	143-2	128-0	143-2	149-0	150-9	156-5
Newsprint.....	114-0	127-3	141-4	139-4	131-2	134-4	131-3	143-2	144-0	134-8	140-7	135-7	141-5	114-0	127-3	141-4	139-4	131-2	134-4	131-3	143-2	144-0	134-8	140-7	135-7
Iron and steel.....	341-9	314-6	301-6	288-4	279-4	283-5	279-0	272-6	248-0	249-8	252-9	265-3	267-3	341-9	314-6	301-6	288-4	279-4	283-5	279-0	272-6	248-0	249-8	252-9	265-3
Steel production.....	197-8	205-6	203-3	194-0	197-4	227-7	205-4	112-6	91-3	74-9	116-5	206-0	214-0	197-8	205-6	203-3	194-0	197-4	227-7	205-4	112-6	91-3	74-9	116-5	206-0
Pig-iron production.....	187-6	191-3	212-1	224-6	211-1	218-8	189-3	95-5	64-3	67-8	132-2	205-1	224-0	187-6	191-3	212-1	224-6	211-1	218-8	189-3	95-5	64-3	67-8	132-2	205-1
Non-metallic minerals.....	168-3	164-2	160-3	157-6	201-2	160-4	158-4	156-4	172-2	163-8	177-7	190-3	181-5	168-3	164-2	160-3	157-6	201-2	160-4	158-4	156-4	172-2	163-8	177-7	190-3
Coke production.....	145-1	146-0	151-7	163-8	141-5	137-9	152-8	107-9	89-2	108-3	132-5	156-3	149-0	145-1	146-0	151-7	163-8	141-5	137-9	152-8	107-9	89-2	108-3	132-5	156-3
Construction.....	136-2	252-5	224-2	441-1	426-3	302-6	204-0	237-0	178-6	186-9	284-3	197-7	183-0	136-2	252-5	224-2	441-1	426-3	302-6	204-0	237-0	178-6	186-9	284-3	197-7
Contracts awarded.....	117-2	220-0	251-4	418-7	403-7	206-7	224-1	156-9	150-9	271-0	178-1	151-7	.....	117-2	220-0	251-4	418-7	403-7	206-7	224-1	156-9	150-9	271-0	178-1	151-7
Building permits.....	212-0	381-8	285-3	530-4	516-2	354-5	193-3	258-3	265-0	329-9	237-0	275-5	307-5	212-0	381-8	285-3	530-4	516-2	354-5	193-3	258-3	265-0	329-9	237-0	275-5
Electric power.....	141-8	151-8	152-9	155-6	164-1	166-6	164-5	168-2	164-3	155-2	153-3	154-0	158-3	141-8	151-8	152-9	155-6	164-1	166-6	164-5	168-2	164-3	155-2	153-3	154-0
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Carloadings.....	143-2	155-3	147-0	150-1	143-9	146-4	141-3	150-7	146-7	129-2	140-7	150-0	155-5	143-2	155-3	147-0	150-1	143-9	146-4	141-3	150-7	146-7	129-2	140-7	150-0
Tons loaded.....	177-4	189-2	182-5	198-5	197-5	185-3	178-9	169-7	168-0	149-3	146-9	161-5	176-8	177-4	189-2	182-5	198-5	197-5	185-3	178-9	169-7	168-0	149-3	146-9	161-5
Imports.....	170-0	203-9	165-9	167-4	186-3	157-2	166-0	180-4	194-8	181-7	195-3	204-9	.....	170-0	203-9	165-9	167-4	186-3	157-2	166-0	180-4	194-8	181-7	195-3	204-9
Exports.....	232-8	227-9	187-5	212-7	206-6	195-6	172-3	195-1	254-6	172-5	174-1	197-3	195-5	232-8	227-9	187-5	212-7	206-6	195-6	172-3	195-1	254-6	172-5	174-1	197-3
<b>Grain and Live Stock</b>	<b>198-0</b>	<b>163-7</b>	<b>68-8</b>	<b>66-8</b>	<b>124-6</b>	<b>166-5</b>	<b>97-1</b>	<b>146-6</b>	<b>132-8</b>	<b>97-2</b>	<b>106-8</b>	<b>121-7</b>	<b>168-3</b>	<b>198-0</b>	<b>163-7</b>	<b>68-8</b>	<b>66-8</b>	<b>124-6</b>	<b>166-5</b>	<b>97-1</b>	<b>146-6</b>	<b>132-8</b>	<b>97-2</b>	<b>106-8</b>	<b>121-7</b>
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Wheat.....	342-7	735-2	178-6	42-0	316-9	732-8	347-9	194-8	147-3	117-4	134-4	168-3	135-9	342-7	735-2	178-6	42-0	316-9	732-8	347-9	194-8	147-3	117-4	134-4	168-3
Oats.....	105-5	221-2	70-3	82-1	202-0	222-0	119-3	194-8	147-3	117-4	134-4	168-3	135-9	105-5	221-2	70-3	82-1	202-0	222-0	119-3	194-8	147-3	117-4	134-4	168-3
<b>LIVE STOCK MARKETINGS.....</b>	<b>176-1</b>	<b>140-9</b>	<b>139-2</b>	<b>117-0</b>	<b>101-4</b>	<b>86-0</b>	<b>115-4</b>	<b>138-7</b>	<b>131-0</b>	<b>68-5</b>	<b>122-5</b>	<b>150-5</b>	<b>152-2</b>												

OTTAWA, janvier 1947

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: HERBERT MARSHALL  
CHEF, BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH

## SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN DÉCEMBRE

Les prévisions courantes relatives à l'orientation des affaires en 1947 varient entre des avertissements d'un brusque déclin et des prédictions d'expansion continue. Aux Etats-Unis, les observateurs s'entendent presque tous pour annoncer qu'un recul quelconque se produira au cours de l'année et qu'un tel événement influera sur notre économie. Cependant un certain nombre de facteurs annoncent une situation plus rassurante au Canada. Quant au front agricole, les engagements avec le Royaume-Uni garantissent les prix de divers produits agricoles et la stabilité des prix est un facteur fort important dans le maintien des revenus de la ferme. Grâce à un marché assuré, en partie, par la portion indépensée de nos prêts à l'étranger, les exportations devraient continuer d'augmenter en 1947 à mesure que notre production manufacturière atteint des niveaux plus élevés. L'activité dans l'industrie de la construction, entravée durant l'année par la pénurie de matériaux, devrait aussi grandir sensiblement grâce aux approvisionnements plus abondants que laissent prévoir les niveaux actuels de production. Bien qu'on ait commencé à exécuter les commandes en souffrance de marchandises durables de consommateur, notamment de radios, il reste encore un grand nombre de commandes en souffrance pour des automobiles et d'autres denrées. Ces commandes sont soutenues par des économies considérables. En outre rien au Canada n'indique que la demande de marchandises non durables ait augmenté au delà du niveau d'avant-guerre; elle ne donne aucun signe de déséquilibre grave dans le secteur. Il n'y a pareillement aucun indice d'augmentation excessive de stocks, comme la chose s'est produite aux Etats-Unis. Les stocks de gros, à la fin de novembre, sont d'approximativement 24 p.c. plus élevés qu'il y a un an, mais dans la majorité des commerces, la proportion

des stocks par rapport aux ventes n'augmente pas de façon appréciable. Le gain de 99 p.c., comparativement à l'an dernier, dans le groupe du commerce des vêtements en gros est le plus élevé et représente une amélioration de la situation des stocks dans ce commerce.

Si les hommes d'affaires s'efforcent de rétablir leurs stocks à des proportions plus normales, ils créeront une nouvelle source de demande. Il n'y a eu qu'une faible hausse de prix au Canada et c'est là aussi un facteur favorable, car les avances extrêmes de prix entraînent souvent de brusques déclins.

Quelques aspects moins prometteurs viennent s'opposer à ces indications favorables. Les paiements aux anciens combattants diminueront beaucoup cette année et ne seront peut-être que partiellement contre-balancés par les réductions d'impôts, par les hausses des salaires et par les remboursements des épargnes obligatoires. Un autre facteur, la résistance du consommateur au renchérissement est à peu près imperceptible mais pourrait fort bien prendre de l'importance. Il est possible que la chose se produise surtout dans les denrées entraînant une dépense considérable, telles les automobiles ou les maisons neuves, où une augmentation de 30 p.c. devient considérable en termes de dollars. Aux yeux du consommateur, une hausse de 30 p.c. du lait, soit de 10 à 13 cents la pinte, peut sembler moins importante qu'une augmentation correspondante de \$5,000 à \$6,500 dans le cas des maisons neuves. Si une partie importante du public, tant chez le consommateur que chez l'homme d'affaires, décide de retarder ses dépenses pour des marchandises durables, telles que des automobiles ou des usines, jusqu'à ce que les prix déclinent, il est possible que les dépenses diminuent suffisamment pour déclencher un déclin des prix et de l'emploi.

Les revenus provenant des gages et des salaires augmentent brusquement ces quelques derniers mois, résultat qui reflète l'effet combiné de la hausse générale des gages et du niveau plus élevé de l'emploi industriel. Le total des bordereaux hebdomadaires de paie atteint un sommet le 1er novembre, à la suite d'une avance de 12.5 p.c. durant cinq mois, mais le revenu global payé est même plus élevé que cela, car les chiffres des bordereaux de paie n'embrassent pas les augmentations de gages rétroactives ou les boni périodiques. En plus, les paiements aux anciens combattants, malgré leur déclin, continuent d'ajouter aux revenus personnels. Ces deux facteurs, ajoutés au niveau plus élevé de revenu agricole et des versements de dividendes, contre-balaçant en grande partie le déclin des revenus des forces armées. Les réductions de l'impôt sur le revenu des particuliers vont ajouter aux revenus dépensables au début de l'année.

Les statistiques courantes révèlent que le gain réel du travailleur moyen ne décline pas sensiblement au cours des deux dernières années. Le gain hebdomadaire moyen dans huit industries augmente de 4.3 p.c. les deux années terminées le 1er novembre 1946, soit un peu moins que la hausse correspondante de 6.9 p.c. du coût de la vie durant cette même période. Mais une partie de la hausse de prix découle de la révocation des subventions et la réduction correspondante des impôts laisse une plus grande proportion du gain global entre les mains du travailleur. Un déclin de la semaine moyenne de travail, d'environ 8 p.c. ces deux dernières années, devait nécessairement causer un déclin du gain, contre-balancé cependant en partie par une proportion plus élevée d'hommes employés.

Les différends industriels pendant tout l'été sont réglés avec des augmentations de gages s'échelonnant de 10 à 15 cents l'heure. Ces augmentations, ajoutées à d'autres qui furent accordées sans que le travail fût interrompu augmentent le gain horaire moyen dans les industries manufacturières de 3.8 cents l'heure entre

mai et novembre, ou d'environ 5.5 p.c. Le fait que l'augmentation moyenne n'ait pas été plus considérable reflète l'inégalité avec laquelle ces augmentations ont été accordées; certains travailleurs bénéficient de hausses de 15 cents l'heure ou plus, tandis que d'autres ne reçoivent que peu ou rien. Quelques-unes des plus fortes augmentations sont accordées dans des industries où il n'y a pas eu de grèves. Ainsi, entre mai et novembre, dans trois de ces industries, la pulpe et le papier, l'outillage agricole et la verrerie, le gain horaire moyen augmente de plus de 9 cents.

Les augmentations du gain horaire moyen qui, au cours de l'année terminée en novembre 1946, atteignent 5.2 cents l'heure, ou approximativement 8 p.c., dans les industries manufacturières, ne se reflètent que partiellement dans la hausse des prix domestiques. Dans certaines industries, telles que la pulpe et le papier et les minoteries, des augmentations sensibles passent en grande partie au marché d'exportation. Dans d'autres cas, comme dans les textiles primaires, le fer et l'acier et l'outillage agricole, les augmentations de prix précèdent les hausses de gages et les ajustements subséquents de gages n'ont pas encore occasionné de hausse de prix. Dans d'autres industries, les prix comme le gain horaire avancent progressivement et les causes aussi bien que les effets demeurent imperceptibles. La comparaison directe des hausses de prix et des gages n'a qu'une valeur limitée, en raison de la proportion variable des gages représentée dans le prix des divers produits. Par exemple, les prix de quelques produits agricoles enregistrent des gains sensibles durant cette dernière année, mais ces prix ne sont que très indirectement attribuables aux fluctuations des dépenses en rémunération. Il n'existe pas de série de prix établissant une distinction entre le renchérissement des matières premières et le changement de la valeur ajoutée aux prix au niveau manufacturier.

Un programme de relâchement des restrictions sur certains articles suffisamment abondants, accompagné de

la révocation des subventions pour un bon nombre de produits, permet une hausse progressive de prix en 1946, mais l'augmentation de l'année se limite à environ 7 p.c. dans le cas des prix de gros et à 6 p.c. environ dans celui du coût de la vie. Les rapides augmentations de prix aux Etats-Unis, contre-balancées en partie seulement par la réévaluation du dollar canadien et par le maintien des subventions pour des matériaux, tels que le charbon et le coton, contribuent à cette hausse. Les denrées importantes qui enregistrent des augmentations de plus de 10 p.c. au cours de l'année comprennent le bétail, le lait et les produits du lait, les produits de la pêche, le papier à journal, le bois d'œuvre, l'argent, le coton et les lainages, les produits du fer et de l'acier. Ces hausses de prix sont partiellement contre-balancées par de bonnes récoltes de fruits et de légumes, qui amènent un déclin du prix des légumes vers la fin de l'année. Les perspectives pour 1947 laissent espérer une tendance ascendante continue des prix, mais en gardant la réglementation des denrées de base pour quelque temps encore. Ceci se reflète dans la récente révocation des prix maximums d'un bon nombre d'articles et accessoires ménagers et dans l'élévation du prix plafond des produits du porc.

L'emploi enregistre des augmentations générales, en octobre. Bien que certaines de ces augmentations découlent directement ou indirectement du règlement des différends industriels, plusieurs industries où le travail n'a pas été interrompu progressent d'un façon prononcée. Ainsi dans le groupe manufacturier, les meubles, les produits du cuir, les pelleteries, l'impression et l'édition, l'augmentation qui se fait sentir depuis quelque temps se maintient. Les mines enregistrent aussi de nouveaux gains, de même que les communications, la construction et les transports. Durant cette dernière année, les principales augmentations de l'emploi manufacturier se produisent dans

le groupe des marchandises non durables, qui gagne environ 5 p.c. contre moins de 1 p.c. dans le groupe des marchandises durables. On peut s'attendre que ce dernier groupe progresse à mesure que les approvisionnements d'acier et d'autres matières de base augmenteront.

En raison d'un déclin de 20 p.c. des recettes provenant du transport des voyageurs et de 8 p.c. des recettes provenant du transport des marchandises, le revenu d'exploitation des chemins de fer diminue de moitié en 1946. Les gages plus élevés de même que le renchérissement des matériaux limite la baisse des dépenses à environ 3 p.c. durant les dix premiers mois de 1946, en comparaison de la période correspondante de 1945. En vue d'alléger la situation, les chemins de fer ont récemment demandé la permission d'augmenter le taux de transport des marchandises.

Le commerce de denrées canadiennes continue de créer une forte demande de dollars américains. Une nouvelle augmentation des importations, accompagnée d'un déclin des exportations par rapport aux niveaux touchés durant la guerre, cause un déficit au compte des denrées avec les Etats-Unis d'environ \$460,000,000 durant les onze premiers mois de 1946, soit un contraste marqué avec le compte presque équilibré en 1945. Au début de l'année, les ventes nettes de valeurs mobilières canadiennes sont une source prédominante de dollars américains, mais depuis la réévaluation du dollar canadien, ces ventes sont négligeables. Bien que l'expérience d'avant-guerre nous permette normalement de prévoir un déficit dans notre commerce de denrées avec les Etats-Unis, nous pouvions alors obtenir de notre balance créditrice avec les autres pays, notamment le Royaume-Uni, les fonds requis pour y faire face. Cette situation n'existe plus, avec le résultat que nous sommes obligés de nous procurer les fonds américains nécessaires à même la balance actuelle ou d'autres sources disponibles.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE,

le 31 janvier 1947.

79961-2



## 2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS

## CANADA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
<b>1945</b>								
June.....	58,875	19,566	3,412	175.3	57,462	17,242	6,086	66,246
July.....	50,496	19,939	3,285	175.5	57,964	19,224	5,419	68,718
Aug.....	40,531	23,282	3,238	175.0	57,478	28,770	4,727	59,577
Sept.....	42,045	20,038	3,079	172.8	56,530	48,352	5,127	64,252
Oct.....	29,428	19,643	3,309	168.7	55,324	61,565	5,749	84,814
Nov.....	44,998	18,284	3,237	171.2	55,952	85,174	8,581	91,170
Dec.....	25,787	15,321	3,289	173.2	55,962	113,386	6,085	81,451
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	27,396	15,252	3,429	168.2	51,282	145,952	5,991	81,948
Feb.....	33,092	16,563	3,183	167.2	54,349	161,997	5,336	87,621
Mar.....	57,598	39,567	3,537	167.0	55,249	154,820	5,678	101,992
April.....	75,919	55,403	3,506	168.9	55,932	123,950	5,755	104,164
May.....	82,199	45,324	3,616	169.3	55,413	98,810	6,116	104,725
June.....	66,402	31,172	3,415	169.9	54,969	82,382	5,609	103,925
July.....	67,673	34,064	3,423	173.6	57,193	68,535	5,547	105,918
Aug.....	50,414	30,942	3,440	172.8	57,620	61,822	4,867	85,145
Sept.....	44,816	29,047	3,266	175.5	58,775	57,682	5,891	89,909
Oct.....	73,308	33,611	3,550	178.1	60,327	57,036	6,313	104,876
Nov.....	48,004	24,225	3,567	182.7	62,078	63,760	6,211	109,679
Dec.....	36,534	23,389	3,672	185.4	64,448	84,374	5,935	96,992

## MARITIMES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
<b>1945</b>								
June.....	5,341	625	99	181.0	4,191	1,877	121.7	4,572
July.....	2,726	718	99	177.7	4,223	2,022	120.2	4,791
Aug.....	2,933	663	95	176.4	4,154	2,054	104.5	4,789
Sept.....	2,352	997	92	173.2	4,025	2,664	144.9	5,352
Oct.....	3,343	850	103	170.5	3,956	3,123	120.4	6,269
Nov.....	1,974	497	106	178.2	4,061	4,839	200.1	6,471
Dec.....	1,014	194	98	186.7	4,237	6,457	137.8	5,955
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	1,516	437	101	169.5	3,782	9,133	122.7	5,794
Feb.....	726	263	88	165.7	3,865	10,253	106.8	5,701
Mar.....	3,336	1,077	98	164.4	3,927	11,182	123.7	6,764
April.....	3,304	1,690	101	168.8	4,024	10,802	117.8	6,868
May.....	2,892	2,023	102	167.8	3,900	8,492	176.0	7,581
June.....	7,410	2,057	99	172.9	4,013	6,945	138.9	7,175
July.....	3,218	2,023	99	176.0	4,124	6,486	143.2	7,413
Aug.....	1,982	1,210	96	168.4	3,920	5,617	128.4	6,298
Sept.....	2,154	884	85	171.9	3,960	5,244	115.7	7,186
Oct.....	3,873	1,013	102	176.7	4,145	5,981	144.4	7,714
Nov.....	7,314	1,112	108	179.0	4,288	6,455	146.6	7,866
Dec.....	3,114	313	111	184.7	4,341	8,363	139.6	7,321



## 2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

## QUEBEC

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life In- surance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
<b>1945</b>								
June.....	12,846	4,713	1,956	184-3	17,122	8,051	1,705	19,179
July.....	17,418	6,214	1,859	181-9	16,771	9,151	1,486	19,793
Aug.....	13,089	6,131	1,820	181-6	16,820	13,074	1,345	17,517
Sept.....	13,438	5,257	1,661	178-1	16,442	20,711	1,399	18,558
Oct.....	10,308	4,620	1,780	175-0	16,176	27,010	1,494	24,124
Nov.....	12,531	4,130	1,708	178-8	16,429	36,575	2,478	25,906
Dec.....	9,356	3,928	1,740	179-4	16,282	48,462	1,744	21,933
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	12,446	2,878	1,870	171-8	14,600	58,184	1,655	21,308
Feb.....	5,501	5,903	1,754	170-4	15,463	62,397	1,608	22,948
Mar.....	26,450	12,835	1,959	171-8	16,057	60,640	1,638	26,544
April.....	20,508	15,068	1,978	172-5	16,082	50,151	1,610	27,170
May.....	22,801	12,960	2,085	170-3	15,598	36,030	1,885	26,531
June.....	15,465	7,464	1,966	174-8	16,016	30,523	1,801	27,000
July.....	15,934	10,560	1,995	175-4	16,212	24,631	1,797	28,363
Aug.....	22,552	8,785	2,006	177-5	16,725	20,818	1,525	23,284
Sept.....	20,440	9,470	1,869	181-5	17,248	19,175	1,828	23,967
Oct.....	38,648	9,985	2,030	184-7	17,722	17,558	1,882	27,318
Nov.....	13,163	8,393	2,020	189-1	18,217	19,760	1,822	27,889
Dec.....	12,900	4,709	2,052	191-8	18,754	26,738	1,698	24,458

## ONTARIO

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life In- surance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
<b>1945</b>								
June.....	26,154	7,640	907	178-9	24,166	3,147	2,817	26,555
July.....	18,515	7,249	880	179-8	24,480	4,062	2,482	27,072
Aug.....	13,580	10,684	867	177-9	24,098	7,055	2,039	22,890
Sept.....	14,726	6,335	857	175-2	23,449	16,122	2,419	24,865
Oct.....	9,679	7,554	925	169-6	22,776	20,119	2,572	34,897
Nov.....	19,058	8,453	905	170-8	22,970	27,574	4,037	37,389
Dec.....	9,358	5,417	911	173-1	22,900	33,871	2,846	35,138
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	8,984	5,341	925	172-2	21,373	44,525	2,854	36,440
Feb.....	19,107	5,021	860	173-9	23,273	53,021	2,531	40,106
Mar.....	15,683	14,869	947	173-6	23,332	47,905	2,674	46,760
April.....	38,082	20,696	918	175-5	23,867	35,127	2,722	46,225
May.....	29,968	16,530	925	176-7	23,802	32,020	2,544	45,469
June.....	26,685	12,262	888	178-4	23,600	24,340	2,445	45,333
July.....	32,909	13,335	860	179-6	24,380	21,594	2,361	44,681
Aug.....	14,751	11,790	855	174-8	23,945	22,131	2,020	33,713
Sept.....	11,816	11,239	835	176-0	24,120	21,006	2,515	37,178
Oct.....	22,747	14,166	898	179-0	24,834	20,878	2,552	44,483
Nov.....	18,534	9,541	904	185-1	25,633	21,396	2,542	46,587
Dec.....	13,523	12,790	941	188-0	27,055	25,784	2,642	42,194

## 2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

## PRAIRIE PROVINCES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
June.....	8,862	4,368	226	141.8	6,291	3,114	1,089	11,079
July.....	7,501	3,580	217	144.6	6,558	3,049	986	12,159
Aug.....	7,321	3,817	223	147.5	6,530	3,473	903	10,232
Sept.....	8,464	3,860	241	147.2	6,656	3,839	861	11,126
Oct.....	5,149	4,467	260	147.4	6,649	4,779	1,155	13,747
Nov.....	5,871	2,679	278	150.6	6,778	7,664	1,300	15,554
Dec.....	2,769	2,888	291	153.6	6,927	10,599	949	12,143
1946								
Jan.....	1,496	2,575	294	150.6	6,569	15,428	899	13,058
Feb.....	2,210	1,446	265	145.7	6,556	17,070	697	12,162
Mar.....	8,597	5,786	287	145.3	6,708	17,184	806	14,436
April.....	11,343	12,646	269	146.8	6,655	13,373	861	16,221
May.....	11,907	10,241	270	149.1	6,729	9,333	1,011	16,774
June.....	8,050	7,107	236	153.3	6,900	8,357	796	16,954
July.....	11,031	3,868	234	158.2	7,132	6,498	832	16,656
Aug.....	7,566	4,983	245	161.0	5,685	5,685	802	13,675
Sept.....	7,371	4,049	245	162.1	7,468	5,924	1,008	14,037
Oct.....	5,733	5,889	380	161.1	7,540	6,095	1,227	16,915
Nov.....	4,705	1,927	296	163.8	7,697	7,934	1,213	18,731
Dec.....	4,202	3,386	310	164.4	7,893	12,007	973	14,933

## BRITISH COLUMBIA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
June.....	5,672	2,219	224	175.5	5,092	1,053	352.1	4,861
July.....	4,335	2,179	230	180.4	5,931	940	344.5	4,903
Aug.....	3,608	1,981	233	180.1	5,876	3,114	334.4	4,140
Sept.....	3,066	3,574	228	183.6	5,957	5,016	333.1	4,351
Oct.....	949	2,150	241	174.2	5,767	6,534	408.4	5,777
Nov.....	5,564	2,524	240	172.5	5,714	8,522	565.7	5,850
Dec.....	3,290	2,894	249	171.5	5,615	13,997	408.2	6,282
1946								
Jan.....	2,953	4,022	239	163.7	4,957	18,682	459.7	5,348
Feb.....	5,549	3,930	216	159.8	5,188	19,256	393.3	6,704
Mar.....	3,532	5,000	246	156.4	5,225	17,909	436.7	7,488
April.....	2,681	5,302	240	160.7	5,304	14,506	443.4	7,680
May.....	14,631	3,570	234	163.9	5,385	12,935	500.0	8,370
June.....	8,792	2,282	226	139.3	4,440	12,217	428.7	7,463
July.....	4,581	3,321	235	162.2	5,344	9,326	413.4	8,805
Aug.....	3,563	4,174	238	170.4	5,702	7,571	391.0	7,527
Sept.....	3,036	3,406	232	176.9	5,929	6,332	424.2	7,541
Oct.....	2,306	2,558	240	179.3	6,203	6,524	507.2	8,446
Nov.....	4,288	3,252	239	182.2	6,242	8,215	487.3	8,606
Dec.....	2,796	2,191	258	185.0	6,355	11,482	482.8	8,086

\* SOURCE: Report on the Operation of Unemployment Insurance Act.

## 3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Week	Receipts—Country Elevators					Visible Supply		
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat	Oats	Barley
	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000,000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.
<b>1946</b>								
Sept. 21.....	21,433	4,018	4,009	520	334	97.2	31,154	28,829
Sept. 28.....	14,565	2,304	1,995	180	290	107.0	30,333	30,187
Oct. 5.....	16,145	1,851	1,270	157	211	112.2	29,116	29,401
Oct. 12.....	11,542	2,851	1,920	572	144	118.8	30,080	27,926
Oct. 19.....	12,240	3,113	1,797	115	186	127.1	30,431	28,185
Oct. 26.....	17,240	3,717	2,234	645	191	137.4	32,114	29,414
Nov. 2.....	19,945	3,827	2,123	987	251	149.6	34,483	29,141
Nov. 9.....	14,480	3,297	1,586	310	169	154.9	35,791	28,667
Nov. 16.....	12,355	3,088	1,412	329	157	160.6	37,005	29,012
Nov. 23.....	9,863	2,024	1,023	100	100	159.6	36,781	27,424
Nov. 30.....	4,703	1,248	752	30	46	158.6	35,842	26,766
Dec. 7.....	4,702	1,075	694	9	70	157.1	35,809	25,306
Dec. 14.....	5,926	1,344	1,006	21	88	158.4	35,622	25,094
Dec. 21.....	3,183	956	730	10	62	154.3	34,874	24,776
Dec. 28.....	2,929	1,706	1,126	5	36	152.2	35,393	25,325
<b>1947</b>								
Jan. 4.....	2,197	1,329	871	3	23	149.6	35,227	25,095
Jan. 11.....	2,694	1,146	811	1	34	146.6	35,083	24,695
Jan. 18.....	3,561	1,581	935	3	25	142.9	34,631	24,386

Week	Visible Supply		Ave.* Cash Price Lake- head Rye No. 2 C.W.	Carloadings					
	Flax	Rye		Grain	Lumber Lath and Shingles	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Coal	Mdse. less than Car Lots	Total Cars Loaded
	000 bus.	000 bus.	cents and eighths of a cent						
<b>1946</b>									
Sept. 21.....	1,739	2,732	227	10,963	4,531	690	5,693	17,563	80,658
Sept. 28.....	1,896	3,078	233/4	10,445	4,416	686	5,688	17,685	79,706
Oct. 5.....	1,912	3,277	230/1	10,974	4,430	651	5,808	18,111	81,441
Oct. 12.....	2,404	3,385	230	11,789	4,425	677	5,763	18,368	85,178
Oct. 19.....	2,439	3,344	228/3	10,116	3,860	598	5,361	15,618	76,338
Oct. 26.....	3,051	3,719	243/4	11,926	4,281	870	6,229	18,045	86,198
Nov. 2.....	3,899	3,930	254/4	11,912	4,104	983	6,307	17,694	83,858
Nov. 9.....	4,101	3,930	257/1	11,334	4,221	924	6,722	17,891	84,806
Nov. 16.....	4,410	3,971	251/5	10,995	3,798	940	5,734	17,222	79,772
Nov. 23.....	4,162	3,887	258	9,149	4,068	952	6,227	1,775	78,711
Nov. 30.....	3,883	3,711	275	8,630	3,740	934	6,889	17,599	78,037
Dec. 7.....	3,968	3,050	276/1	7,891	3,766	956	7,702	17,916	78,711
Dec. 14.....	3,818	3,267	280/2	6,499	3,550	1,110	7,476	18,019	74,396
Dec. 21.....	3,642	3,258	275/5	6,317	3,697	1,104	6,764	17,765	73,367
Dec. 28.....	3,605	3,265	265	4,117	1,850	769	3,474	12,710	48,205
<b>1947</b>									
Jan. 4.....	3,418	3,188	245	4,184	1,826	663	3,942	12,484	50,455
Jan. 11.....	3,044	3,193	250/7	7,369	2,951	1,001	6,748	16,058	71,219
Jan. 18.....	3,070	2,961	256/5	5,440	3,417	1,186	6,227	17,244	71,894

\*Prices per bushel unchanged for the period.—Wheat No. 1, Man. Nor. 125, Oats No. 2 C.W. 51/4. Barley No. 3 C.W. 64/6.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—*Concluded*

Week	Sales on Stockyards				Prices at Toronto			
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Steers, Medium	Calves Good Veal	Hogs B 1 Dressed	Lambs, Good Handy-weights
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
1946								
Sept. 26.....	29,043	8,707	10,502	16,547	11.08	15.50	19.72	14.75
Oct. 3.....	25,815	8,307	10,861	18,811	11.96	15.50	19.75	14.75
Oct. 10.....	30,172	9,322	13,426	20,512	11.53	15.50	19.85	14.50
Oct. 17.....	30,503	10,509	15,437	29,102	11.85	15.50	19.85	14.50
Oct. 24.....	41,330	11,744	17,755	21,102	12.00	15.50	19.85	14.50
Oct. 31.....	34,199	9,639	17,259	23,795	11.89	15.50	20.01	14.56
Nov. 7.....	39,665	11,157	19,872	20,990	11.94	15.50	20.10	14.69
Nov. 14.....	40,661	10,710	19,414	20,000	12.00	15.50	20.10	14.82
Nov. 21.....	36,671	8,517	19,338	14,250	12.00	15.50	20.17	14.96
Nov. 28.....	37,144	9,321	20,141	15,116	12.06	15.92	20.30	15.14
Dec. 5.....	35,687	8,087	20,094	11,210	12.17	16.50	20.41	15.50
Dec. 12.....	26,623	6,372	15,942	7,216	12.26	16.50	20.60	15.64
Dec. 19.....	19,281	4,673	17,916	7,170	12.25	16.50	20.85	15.65
Dec. 26.....	13,661	2,930	15,326	5,089	12.39	16.50	21.35	15.75
1947								
Jan. 2.....	8,099	1,761	7,511	2,246	12.50	16.50	21.60	15.75
Jan. 9.....	4,987	624	5,886	1,048	12.38	16.50	21.60	15.75
Jan. 16.....	20,811	3,406	21,395	5,547	12.82	16.55	22.03	15.91

Week	Commodity Prices		Stock Averages as of Thursday						
	Industrial Material s	Cana- dian Farm Pro- ducts	Montreal Stock Exchange			Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Utili- ties (10)	Indus- trial (20)	Paper (10)	Indus- trial (20)	Gold (20)	Base Metals (10)	West- ern Oils (15)
1946	1926=100								
Sept. 19.....	105.6	110.4	71.5	115.7	280.76	168.51	91.36	76.13	22.16
Sept. 26.....	105.7	110.1	72.5	120.8	310.66	175.51	95.50	79.52	21.68
Oct. 3.....	105.8	113.1	74.9	123.0	324.86	177.25	94.95	79.04	21.60
Oct. 10.....	106.8	112.8	73.6	119.0	307.12	170.89	93.14	76.28	21.11
Oct. 17.....	106.3	113.0	73.9	120.5	325.35	175.32	96.81	79.70	21.34
Oct. 24.....	106.2	113.2	74.3	119.9	326.61	173.83	95.75	78.97	20.82
Oct. 31.....	105.4	113.3	73.4	120.5	322.14	173.18	100.22	79.43	20.16
Nov. 7.....	105.6	113.5	75.0	120.5	321.22	174.13	106.95	80.96	20.22
Nov. 14.....	105.6	113.4	76.6	122.6	327.83	173.95	105.80	82.35	20.52
Nov. 21.....	105.6	113.4	73.7	119.2	311.14	167.15	101.73	79.09	21.29
Nov. 28.....	105.8	113.3	75.1	120.5	335.01	172.17	102.14	82.30	20.71
Dec. 5.....	105.9	113.3	75.2	120.9	336.63	171.77	100.18	82.73	20.82
Dec. 12.....	106.2	113.4	75.6	124.3	340.75	176.14	103.01	84.37	20.69
Dec. 19.....	106.4	113.6	75.5	126.3	358.76	177.87	102.54	85.73	21.14
Dec. 26.....	106.3	113.5							
1947									
Jan. 2.....						178.53	107.39	85.77	22.54
Jan. 9.....			76.6	126.2	363.24	179.88	110.79	85.90	23.21
Jan.16.....			75.4	122.8	338.57	174.33	106.32	84.37	23.45

## 4. CANADIAN FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Month	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Log- ging, Fish- ing, Trap- ping	Mining	Con- struc- tion	Trans- porta- tion	Finance	Service	Un- classi- fied
<b>1945</b>										
June.....	9		3			2			3	1
July.....	13	2	2		1	3	1		2	2
Aug.....	7	2	2						2	1
Sept.....	12	3	2			2			3	2
Oct.....	11	6	1			2			2	
Nov.....	15	3	1			3	1		6	1
Dec.....	11	3				4	1		2	1
<b>1946</b>										
Jan.....	20	5	9			1	1		4	
Feb.....	14	5	2			1		1	5	
Mar.....	20	6	5	1	1	1		2	3	1
April.....	21	8	3			1	2	1	6	
May.....	18	3	5			3	1	1	3	2
June.....	20	4	6		1	2		1	4	2
July.....	25	4	4			4	1		8	4
Aug.....	14	3	3	1		3	1		3	
Sept.....	25	7	3	1		2	3		6	3
Oct.....	36	11	6	1	1	5		1	8	3
Nov.....	26	8	2			5	2		5	4
Dec.....	20	7	3			2	3		3	2

## 5. CUMULATIVE FACTORS, FIRST ELEVEN MONTHS

	Pro- duction Steel	Building Permits	Retail Sales	Exports	Tons Loaded by Rail- ways	Employ- ment Eight Groups	Whole- sale Prices	Money Supply
	Short Tons	\$000	1935-39 = 100	\$000	000 tons	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	\$000,000
1929.....	1,452,946	220,256	137.0	1,090,417	72,323	119.0	124.1	2,498
1930.....	1,070,319	150,939	123.2	816,133	61,867	113.8	113.4	2,331
1931.....	730,372	104,328	108.3	545,741	48,156	102.8	94.0	2,276
1932.....	349,477	40,750	89.7	455,249	40,754	87.9	87.1	2,124
1933.....	401,435	19,589	81.7	484,001	37,829	82.6	86.9	2,107
1934.....	784,209	24,304	86.3	594,713	45,722	95.7	92.9	2,128
1935.....	937,209	44,059	88.9	667,684	46,591	99.0	94.1	2,279
1936.....	1,131,870	38,044	93.3	855,832	50,323	103.1	96.2	2,434
1937.....	1,458,998	52,133	100.5	936,225	54,754	113.4	110.0	2,611
1938.....	1,206,666	57,334	97.5	778,821	52,375	111.6	102.6	2,664
1939.....	1,382,822	53,701	100.3	833,949	57,527	113.1	97.1	2,854
1940.....	2,044,842	74,206	112.3	1,094,507	66,904	122.8	107.4	3,123
1941.....	2,456,469	94,467	128.4	1,488,440	78,769	150.8	116.4	3,515
1942.....	2,842,527	70,478	149.0	2,114,227	84,297	172.5	123.9	3,948
1943.....	2,769,156	56,504	154.3	2,693,389	91,836	183.5	129.4	4,797
1944.....	2,780,928	89,505	167.4	3,212,949	98,271	182.8	133.0	5,645
1945.....	2,662,042	122,989	180.9	3,031,021	96,263	175.3	134.4	6,452
1946.....	2,096,951	248,709	206.7	2,124,842	89,383	172.0	140.5	7,183

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat							Oats
	Receipts <sup>1</sup> Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Freight Loaded	Exports		Overseas Clear- ances	Receipts <sup>1</sup> Country Elevators
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1945								
June.....	19,693	254,376	9,435	2,355,553	43,295	61,347	34,366	12,823
July.....	29,730	225,095	8,093	2,297,491	38,194	54,844	33,322	10,111
Aug.....	10,040	193,937	8,070	2,089,060	43,095	60,821	34,227	7,519
Sept.....	41,962	201,241	9,105	1,746,118	30,134	43,572	22,454	13,136
Oct.....	66,875	222,958	9,928	1,882,628	31,350	48,138	40,764	12,901
Nov.....	36,712	204,786	10,214	1,667,283	38,316	58,530	30,424	7,907
Dec.....	13,240	187,095	9,658	1,131,048	38,099	58,798	17,755	8,891
1946								
Jan.....	14,820	163,684	9,965	908,314	15,248	23,655	22,443	16,874
Feb.....	4,633	136,483	9,519	631,213	9,848	15,390	18,512	5,216
Mar.....	6,036	106,202	10,662	788,501	15,385	24,078	21,054	6,574
April.....	9,487	81,562	9,839	920,203	13,443	21,236	16,612	5,277
May.....	11,697	63,853	10,400	784,206	15,497	24,271	16,524	8,904
June.....	10,103	47,009	9,726	520,752	9,947	15,620	16,546	6,278
July.....	10,960	39,621	9,626	666,277	13,635	21,124	6,969	7,262
Aug.....	23,678	51,022	9,565	655,852	8,442	13,024	5,981	7,687
Sept.....	77,479	107,025	9,938	1,397,169	5,775	9,110	10,134	14,188
Oct.....	72,659	149,578	10,847	1,764,073	19,217	30,600	12,474	15,565
Nov.....	42,184	158,560	11,239	.....	16,852	27,967	20,490	9,901
Dec.....	17,039	149,552	10,499	.....	14,240	24,231	10,813	5,231
Month	Oats					Barley		
	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts <sup>1</sup> Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1945								
June.....	39,423	1,894	266,676	7,889	5,085	2,570	13,694	541-4
July.....	31,502	1,697	279,946	9,261	6,070	2,944	10,819	420-3
Aug.....	30,530	1,790	192,719	6,636	4,346	6,057	12,730	463-6
Sept.....	36,527	1,907	257,781	3,640	2,361	11,369	20,640	496-8
Oct.....	39,140	2,226	313,822	4,699	3,134	21,788	37,714	743-7
Nov.....	33,740	2,051	264,930	6,047	4,051	9,847	37,537	766-0
Dec.....	34,347	1,713	184,153	4,822	3,341	3,126	35,610	728-2
1946								
Jan.....	42,647	2,213	298,506	1,584	1,211	2,508	32,914	729-4
Feb.....	39,799	2,244	204,274	1,182	864	928	29,832	597-8
Mar.....	37,746	2,372	232,557	1,296	1,133	1,365	26,150	693-0
April.....	34,996	2,412	235,189	636	553	1,703	22,547	689-0
May.....	28,848	2,699	234,835	2,054	1,616	2,819	19,145	778-9
June.....	24,522	2,206	179,627	3,860	3,238	2,222	16,650	686-3
July.....	23,436	2,127	163,260	4,079	3,027	3,146	14,350	673-4
Aug.....	24,820	2,229	266,323	1,612	1,359	8,532	18,930	769-7
Sept.....	30,333	2,291	308,640	2,229	1,671	15,559	30,187	805-8
Oct.....	34,483	2,556	295,355	4,529	2,942	9,570	29,141	924-3
Nov.....	35,842	2,700	.....	5,203	3,988	5,002	26,766	1,010-1
Dec.....	35,227	2,350	.....	1,976	1,505	3,649	25,085	869-5

<sup>1</sup> Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.



## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Barley			Rye					
	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts <sup>1</sup> Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings	Exports		Price <sup>2</sup> Cents and eighths per Bus.
		Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.		Tons	Bus.	
1945									
May.....	126,077	3,281	3,863	154	2,409	36,475	179,964	235,718	154/7
June.....	121,036	5,474	5,338	128	1,782	4,221	1,040,566	1,580,516	157/6
July.....	109,517	2,020	2,084	101	1,706	5,836	239,682	402,013	161/5
Aug.....	92,088	1,813	1,918	547	1,559	4,669	553,006	849,293	153/6
Sept.....	274,149	1,409	1,697	606	1,559	18,934	287,746	466,476	168/1
Oct.....	417,181	1,412	1,641	884	2,440	19,185	295,388	471,199	172
Nov.....	352,333	732	715	414	1,860	21,759	749,748	1,328,232	187
Dec.....	196,932	57	68	73	1,460	8,365	622,291	1,132,951	182/6
1946									
Jan.....	159,846	8	13	88	1,458	4,179	130,000	252,200	205/7
Feb.....	79,250	26	47	56	1,240	7,944	20,000	38,800	252/1
Mar.....	92,376	8	14	35	1,173	6,822	30	60	243/5
April.....	119,241	4	6	48	818	11,575	125,423	298,180	264/5
May.....	134,654			59	666	7,973	19,089	39,476	274
June.....	113,575			33	351	3,014	110,031	281,218	290/7
July.....	107,030	8	15	135	374	2,522	125,184	351,982	292/4
Aug.....	201,934	137	220	1,318	1,990	21,780	253,970	643,871	209/7
Sept.....	308,640	74	126	1,384	3,078	27,202	247,425	579,824	226/4
Oct.....	219,295	2,837	4,228	993	3,930	35,022	73,906	163,943	236/2
Nov.....		1,779	2,649	482	3,711		539,330	1,381,413	260/7
Dec.....		1,419	2,369	260	3,188		2,040,882	4,872,785	272/5

Month	Flax					Corn		
	Receipts <sup>1</sup> Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings Flax-seed	Exports		Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Mill Production Corn-flour, Meal
				Flax Seed, n.o.p.				
1945	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bush.	\$	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Lbs.
June.....	148	2,332	9,355			176.2	14,047	1,913
July.....	165	2,158	15,744	18,677	57,890	194.8	9,640	1,915
Aug.....	118	1,909	13,699	1,960	6,076	223.0	10,419	2,477
Sept.....	386	1,864	8,285			180.4	5,204	1,899
Oct.....	3,048	4,721	46,241			124.9	3,091	2,072
Nov.....	677	4,192	51,173			87.4	13,867	1,403
Dec.....	176	4,014	21,183			177.6	19,865	2,037
1946								
Jan.....	137	3,387	20,271			191.0	24,364	1,629
Feb.....	39	2,997	13,309			205.9	27,933	1,846
Mar.....	53	2,577	16,743			214.0	16,491	1,846
April.....	40	2,128	14,794			195.8	18,711	1,265
May.....	38	1,767	10,117	1,960	6,076	156.9	9,715	1,723
June.....	41	1,348	18,894			122.5	7,638	1,275
July.....	19	1,002	11,082	13	37	140.2	2,235	971
Aug.....	278	982	2,414	1,363	6,693	188.9	3,633	1,755
Sept.....	1,114	1,895	18,440			165.5	3,056	1,161
Oct.....	2,543	3,899	42,840	1,400	4,900	212.8	3,743	1,904
Nov.....	781	3,883		4,190	28,761	209.0		1,854
Dec.....	42	3,418				224.5		3,389

<sup>1</sup> Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.<sup>2</sup> Grade 2 C.W. Basis in store at Fort William-Port Arthur and Vancouver.

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## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Cattle					Cattle and Calves, Railway Loadings	Calves	
	Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings	Exports Except for Stock		Prices Steers, Good, up to 1,050 lbs.		Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings
			No.	\$000				
1945	No.	No.	No.	\$000	\$ per cwt.	Tons	No.	No.
June.....	65,896	98,318	6,757	858	12.57	41,113	45,982	81,560
July.....	95,090	107,093	6,760	844	12.12	52,419	48,002	74,742
Aug.....	107,423	143,999	5,453	624	11.70	68,467	35,624	64,218
Sept.....	124,012	180,774	5,253	692	11.03	85,484	38,199	59,825
Oct.....	175,478	224,173	4,012	529	10.56	104,030	48,554	60,236
Nov.....	171,396	250,378	4,313	576	10.70	116,383	44,844	59,904
Dec.....	121,626	179,294	4,075	572	11.60	69,096	24,792	31,445
1946								
Jan.....	100,295	159,635	3,534	479	11.88	53,996	17,595	29,590
Feb.....	81,545	121,104	4,241	609	12.10	43,988	18,515	31,419
Mar.....	70,149	114,982	4,631	642	12.12	42,775	33,177	68,556
April.....	65,643	87,748	5,621	776	12.28	39,585	56,177	109,636
May.....	53,830	76,851	8,800	1,222	12.60	37,626	46,927	95,216
June.....	71,551	103,666	8,597	1,220	13.89	49,650	38,808	69,974
July.....	97,785	123,771	9,405	1,323	13.22	55,986	43,310	73,831
Aug.....	118,082	166,550	6,627	985	12.54	73,043	37,602	69,182
Sept.....	110,362	154,233	6,730	973	12.35	72,734	32,805	53,277
Oct.....	160,412	208,625	7,030	1,039	12.28	99,553	48,980	67,692
Nov.....	155,432	216,513	6,917	975	12.37	.....	39,864	55,033
Dec.....	103,726	132,632	4,949	756	12.61	.....	23,744	29,411

Month	Sheep and Lambs		Inspected Slaughterings		Hogs			
	Stock-yard Sales	Railway Loadings			Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings	Railway Loadings	Price "B" 1 Dressed Toronto
			Sheep	Lambs				
1945	No.	Tons	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons	\$ per cwt.
June.....	21,569	1,544	24,411	19,834	72,267	377,921	24,620	18.50
July.....	38,551	1,724	20,424	45,010	79,262	310,277	20,897	19.21
Aug.....	56,247	3,866	18,025	112,195	67,466	299,713	20,913	18.70
Sept.....	70,579	5,557	22,765	136,760	60,266	299,181	17,769	17.93
Oct.....	127,793	13,470	40,441	213,001	93,164	454,638	22,939	17.32
Nov.....	99,563	11,125	51,306	161,760	96,058	527,803	27,855	17.37
Dec.....	43,402	3,310	27,703	56,603	85,926	469,398	27,598	17.80
1946								
Jan.....	27,945	3,119	18,310	69,315	83,222	477,592	28,977	18.80
Feb.....	14,601	2,776	7,799	54,055	72,799	373,681	22,938	18.67
Mar.....	10,661	3,037	5,064	66,305	71,471	419,451	24,612	17.73
April.....	10,856	1,777	43,119	1,055	76,100	416,102	22,602	19.35
May.....	9,045	659	22,090	1,229	63,211	389,377	21,857	19.86
June.....	17,304	1,071	21,143	16,067	55,522	280,132	16,077	20.82
July.....	39,324	1,986	25,047	56,161	57,110	256,802	14,000	20.90
Aug.....	69,657	6,079	30,492	150,300	45,820	217,912	12,705	21.15
Sept.....	62,183	5,904	30,767	126,030	39,680	216,104	11,678	20.42
Oct.....	111,639	13,270	44,579	197,152	74,571	379,254	18,457	19.87
Nov.....	70,204	.....	39,946	110,676	79,670	442,247	.....	20.17
Dec.....	34,532	.....	27,073	45,771	81,028	384,857	.....	20.80

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Live Stock		Meats	Meats and Poultry			Poultry	Lard
	Market-ings	Whole-sale Prices	Exports	Fresh	Cured, Salted	Whole-sale Prices	Cold Storage Holdings	
				Railway Loadings				
1945	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926 = 100	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
June.....	115.6	159.6	13,009	15,175	26,767	115.9	5,873	2,624
July.....	144.4	155.3	11,298	17,921	14,406	116.1	5,244	1,841
Aug.....	128.6	148.3	8,114	16,842	13,098	115.4	6,021	1,704
Sept.....	119.0	142.1	7,425	21,141	8,033	114.8	5,635	941
Oct.....	136.6	137.8	9,948	35,782	16,763	114.7	6,437	807
Nov.....	166.9	138.5	17,706	36,344	22,840	114.7	9,869	774
Dec.....	176.1	148.8	19,771	39,505	20,931	115.2	15,446	814
1946								
Jan.....	140.9	151.9	14,302	34,949	17,781	115.3	16,182	954
Feb.....	139.2	153.7	14,132	24,750	16,536	115.3	12,252	897
Mar.....	117.0	153.1	12,598	22,162	14,815	115.3	9,520	1,507
April.....	101.4	156.3	9,333	17,063	17,774	120.6	6,409	1,407
May.....	86.0	160.5	11,498	10,678	16,246	120.6	4,433	1,419
June.....	115.4	171.7	7,673	12,909	13,574	124.5	3,386	1,282
July.....	138.7	165.7	7,220	16,335	14,044	124.4	4,570	1,017
Aug.....	131.0	160.1	12,972	17,496	12,884	121.3	6,412	832
Sept.....	68.5	158.4	7,210	22,243	11,342	120.7	8,286	689
Oct.....	122.5	156.8	8,072	25,264	8,507	120.7	12,112	558
Nov.....	150.5	158.2	7,833	.....	.....	120.7	18,062	978
Dec.....	152.2	162.4	16,091	.....	.....	120.7	25,972	1,190

Month	Cold Storage Holdings of Meats—Thousand Pounds						
	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork			
				Total	Fresh, not Frozen	Fresh, Frozen	Cured or in cure
1945							
June.....	16,052	4,929	921	57,635	5,145	24,811	27,679
July.....	13,317	5,194	835	38,554	4,466	14,428	19,660
Aug.....	14,222	5,666	1,162	28,885	3,656	8,584	16,646
Sept.....	19,504	5,735	2,296	24,494	4,235	5,475	14,784
Oct.....	33,935	6,855	4,329	24,993	4,462	4,392	16,140
Nov.....	35,957	6,917	6,291	28,027	5,661	4,037	18,329
Dec.....	42,278	7,192	7,815	30,236	5,711	5,249	19,276
1946							
Jan.....	40,515	5,282	7,775	32,755	4,794	10,805	17,156
Feb.....	30,699	3,113	5,730	36,783	3,767	18,169	14,847
Mar.....	23,801	1,812	3,832	40,719	4,347	20,882	15,490
April.....	21,435	2,080	3,345	50,731	4,773	27,880	17,285
May.....	14,762	3,341	2,040	57,584	5,525	35,379	16,680
June.....	12,044	3,481	1,040	56,750	4,591	36,294	15,865
July.....	15,596	3,505	831	53,473	3,517	35,204	14,752
Aug.....	12,503	3,798	1,292	39,940	3,253	21,231	15,456
Sept.....	18,891	4,138	3,454	25,870	3,249	7,899	14,722
Oct.....	24,757	4,021	3,650	18,055	3,287	3,006	11,762
Nov.....	28,768	4,573	6,641	26,398	4,989	3,894	17,515
Dec.....	36,009	4,977	7,719	33,608	5,728	5,728	15,477

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Butter						Cheese	
	Creamery		Dairy Storage Holdings	Exports		Prices, Cream- ery, Firsts, Montreal	Produc- tion (Factory)	Storage Holdings (Not Process or Cottage)
	Produc- tion	Storage Holdings						
	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	Cwt.	\$000	\$ per pound	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
<b>1945</b>								
June.....	43,910	19,128	50	5,161	205	-360	32,028	41,327
July.....	42,528	38,651	71	2,657	126	-364	30,451	64,604
Aug.....	38,166	55,636	109	4,227	174	-367	27,700	66,399
Sept.....	30,175	66,799	66	3,665	154	-366	24,349	64,357
Oct.....	23,926	70,735	57	8,371	323	-374	17,673	62,827
Nov.....	14,285	64,659	43	4,414	192	-380	7,134	54,938
Dec.....	10,505	50,832	15	5,773	224	-380	2,927	43,166
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	9,640	35,594	64	2,939	127	-380	1,845	26,492
Feb.....	8,632	22,362	21	2,576	108	-380	1,294	24,118
Mar.....	11,813	9,782	19	3,640	146	-380	2,513	19,859
April.....	19,590	5,190	22	1,865	76	-420	6,830	17,970
May.....	31,490	6,236	28	2,129	90	-415	15,818	21,131
June.....	42,379	17,453	32	2,052	92	-403	28,086	31,602
July.....	40,837	38,378	30	3,331	148	-417	25,518	50,865
Aug.....	34,015	57,598	49	9,311	420	-430	21,221	51,818
Sept.....	25,783	67,650	16	5,874	266	-420	17,144	34,731
Oct.....	21,807	70,158	20	2,794	126	-420	12,992	38,646
Nov.....	13,863	65,909	31	4,470	211	-420	5,520	32,279
Dec.....	10,292	57,022	20	4,023	192	-420	2,501	25,710

Month	Cheese Exports	Butter and Cheese, Railway Loadings	Milk				Eggs	
			Con- densed	Evap- orated	Concen- trated Whole Milk, Storage Holdings	Milk and its Products, Wholesale Price	Exports	Railway Loadings
			Production		000 lbs.	1926=100	\$000	Tons
	\$000	Tons	000 pounds	000 pounds				
<b>1945</b>								
June.....	64	8,478	2,445	29,157	34,821	98-1	2,164	7,075
July.....	1,919	16,874	1,748	25,526	40,754	98-4	3,092	5,151
Aug.....	5,390	14,553	2,854	21,245	44,852	98-7	2,892	4,423
Sept.....	5,437	10,516	3,089	17,985	47,662	98-7	1,806	6,038
Oct.....	5,554	11,714	2,077	14,225	39,513	99-3	4,494	7,511
Nov.....	2,148	8,220	2,195	8,993	33,175	100-9	4,690	3,669
Dec.....	2,710	14,206	1,471	9,629	24,267	101-0	1,964	2,043
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	1,919	3,678	1,263	8,488	22,752	101-0	2,757	4,902
Feb.....	1,152	3,002	1,117	7,786	14,355	101-3	2,000	5,937
Mar.....	64	2,036	2,035	13,980	9,031	101-4	4,358	6,240
April.....	80	2,321	3,357	18,613	13,071	105-4	2,088	6,196
May.....	89	3,962	2,936	23,838	16,651	105-0	2,837	5,972
June.....	85	7,125	3,745	29,050	19,734	104-0	858	3,321
July.....	53	12,381	2,571	24,633	30,743	105-1	2,184	2,339
Aug.....	7,662	9,850	2,935	20,994	31,391	105-3	2,745	1,517
Sept.....	5,204	8,083	3,547	16,334	34,731	105-3	923	5,409
Oct.....	3,190	6,085	3,644	12,729	33,123	118-5	1,650	7,486
Nov.....	1,749		2,095	8,086	25,010	118-8	3,132	
Dec.....	1,302		1,889	7,766	23,700	119-2	1,267	

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Concluded

Month	Eggs					Commodities and Services Used by Farmers		
	Storage Holdings			Price, Grade A, Montreal	Price	Com- posite	Feed	Wages
	Cold Storage	Fresh	Frozen					
				Price Indexes 1935-9=100				
	000 doz.	000 doz.	000 lbs.	\$ per Dozen	1926= 100			
1945								
June.....	14,654	3,582	18,117	-388	82.9			
July.....	18,611	3,129	25,784	-439	88.1			
Aug.....	18,454	2,263	29,861	-499	97.3	123.7	129.6	301.0
Sept.....	17,337	2,652	28,943	-503	94.6			
Oct.....	11,733	2,043	27,076	-505	109.8			
Nov.....	4,875	620	22,043	-505	113.8			
Dec.....	1	538	14,288	-442	92.3			
1946								
Jan.....	71	1,876	8,679	-383	82.4	124.6	129.6	247.4
Feb.....	838	2,240	5,386	-384	84.0			
Mar.....	497	1,950	4,501	-393	86.1			
April.....	2,088	3,195	3,840	-378	84.6	126.1	130.0	299.1
May.....	7,668	3,132	4,842	-394	86.0			
June.....	11,248	2,857	7,296	-406	87.2			
July.....	14,025	2,165	9,383	-492	99.9			
Aug.....	13,665	2,017	10,073	-505	102.7	130.5	130.6	316.5
Sept.....	12,819	1,557	10,551	-505	104.8			
Oct.....	8,519	1,758	9,476	-505	106.1			
Nov.....	1,924	985	8,405	-505	107.0			
Dec.....	9	1,442	6,877	-468	97.9			

## 7. FISH AND FURS

Month	Fish				Fishery Products		Furs		
	Caught and Landed		Storage Holdings		Exports	Whole- sale Prices	Exports	Imports	Whole- sale Prices
			Frozen Fresh	Frozen Smoked					
	Cwt.	\$000	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	\$000	1926= 100	\$000	\$000	1926= 100
1945									
June.....	1,159,553	6,835	17,489	1,181	7,270	130.4	2,426	1,133	100.1
July.....	1,334,805	7,260	24,387	1,416	8,452	130.0	2,634	840	111.5
Aug.....	1,601,948	7,631	31,454	1,961	8,926	130.0	1,120	771	111.5
Sept.....	1,274,798	5,314	35,334	2,255	9,150	130.0	1,087	1,387	101.7
Oct.....	1,304,662	3,728	38,079	1,956	6,073	130.0	1,374	2,304	101.7
Nov.....	966,904	2,349	38,901	1,801	7,675	130.7	1,675	3,594	101.7
Dec.....	726,945	2,478	33,791	1,572	6,171	130.7	6,330	3,054	106.5
1946									
Jan.....	549,843	1,381	27,443	1,766	6,729	130.7	5,997	3,635	106.5
Feb.....	286,330	945	19,386	1,358	5,218	134.5	3,866	3,689	114.1
Mar.....	448,822	2,021	16,882	1,125	6,830	132.5	3,056	2,503	108.0
April.....	320,301	2,203	17,530	1,250	5,205	138.7	3,551	2,015	105.1
May.....	1,216,259	7,882	15,536	1,441	5,865	138.7	4,265	1,879	109.6
June.....	1,256,254	7,750	22,308	1,735	8,761	138.7	1,960	1,568	109.6
July.....	1,646,197	7,742	32,188	1,849	9,307	144.5	1,512	1,540	107.0
Aug.....	1,690,606	8,940	38,269	2,983	7,768	150.9	1,830	1,074	107.0
Sept.....	1,392,958	7,890	45,426	3,227	8,037	150.9	2,637	2,304	98.5
Oct.....	1,236,666	4,030	44,996	3,008	10,085	150.9	837	1,957	98.5
Nov.....	1,057,220	2,439	44,321	2,731	7,016	150.9	513	2,161	98.5
Dec.....			42,822	2,855	5,665	160.2	2,266		91.5

## 8. METALS AND MINERALS

Month	Copper		Nickel		Lead		Zinc		Alumi- nium
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Exports
1945	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	\$000
June.....	44,379,551	2,493	22,644,417	3,859	25,175,850	1,001	43,469,170	1,621	7,811
July.....	42,389,648	1,287	23,893,945	4,451	25,505,404	1,660	45,197,460	1,600	8,791
Aug.....	39,480,312	1,960	21,991,592	4,538	28,127,996	1,104	41,520,857	1,887	8,319
Sept.....	35,023,084	2,534	16,506,248	3,336	29,175,590	340	38,459,108	1,145	11,155
Oct.....	35,171,852	4,794	17,244,911	3,571	32,609,258	297	38,859,858	1,388	16,829
Nov.....	32,239,787	5,867	15,483,999	4,028	35,000,437	2,388	40,609,351	1,674	7,313
Dec.....	34,930,910	5,794	15,276,195	3,357	34,475,531	596	40,213,452	3,183	2,202
1946									
Jan.....	32,021,065	3,675	13,823,097	2,996	34,169,146	980	41,734,017	2,482	1,685
Feb.....	27,698,802	2,307	12,450,169	2,346	30,477,148	893	39,784,315	2,358	774
Mar.....	32,343,606	3,506	15,677,068	4,484	31,287,569	2,173	42,957,226	2,567	1,593
April.....	31,886,954	2,851	18,479,626	8,413	30,864,007	1,949	41,594,847	2,507	2,679
May.....	30,993,228	3,793	14,733,775	4,219	30,050,050	1,066	40,904,913	2,435	6,359
June.....	30,885,633	1,600	15,188,844	3,874	30,927,636	1,303	39,261,780	1,548	5,440
July.....	31,008,539	2,507	16,240,647	4,247	31,659,550	1,633	39,550,943	2,446	1,303
Aug.....	29,947,283	4,983	15,437,106	6,844	30,094,381	1,380	39,162,797	2,191	14,035
Sept.....	28,846,510	2,819	15,960,785	4,214	29,041,992	1,850	38,564,195	1,241	4,437
Oct.....	30,232,466	1,174	17,218,750	4,640	29,745,248	974	36,831,243	1,765	1,852
Nov.....	35,414,858	2,191	17,467,701	4,290	22,679,455	1,121	37,012,081	2,029	11,803
Dec.....		5,220		4,639		1,525		4,151	4,068

Month	Gold			Silver			Petroleum		
	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Non- mone- tary Gold Net Exports	Pro- duction	Receipts at Mint	Exports in Ore and Bullion	Pro- ducers Ship- ments	Rail- way Load- ings	Crude Im- ported
1945	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	\$000	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	000 barrels	Tons	000 gal.
June.....	212,163	191,252	4,700	1,099,541	28,347	508,391	672.9	19,994	200,464
July.....	210,209	193,834	8,000	951,348	27,813	535,962	696.7	24,362	213,533
Aug.....	211,754	209,014	8,500	1,055,488	30,203	371,478	685.0	24,527	200,020
Sept.....	211,529	192,735	6,800	962,889	27,287	298,491	657.2	19,560	196,360
Oct.....	229,550	223,334	7,700	1,036,259	31,041	220,313	682.8	13,146	219,840
Nov.....	220,755	204,975	9,800	1,096,306	27,944	305,481	658.7	12,213	163,331
Dec.....	239,749	194,941	6,200	1,153,013	28,375	332,934	666.9	13,611	140,188
1946									
Jan.....	238,450	248,308	9,300	1,204,506	36,388	271,577	680.3	13,478	135,025
Feb.....	229,099	228,564	9,500	1,041,585	35,198	255,863	610.3	12,813	106,646
Mar.....	247,918	232,876	10,000	1,165,684	34,650	111,285	663.5	10,764	116,613
April.....	238,216	246,832	7,200	1,055,917	33,601	21,948	644.4	15,613	181,632
May.....	240,339	223,035	10,000	1,037,921	30,020	182,705	649.9	31,197	207,612
June.....	234,383	225,161	7,700	1,174,600	30,283	34,368	621.9	23,545	203,384
July.....	239,554	208,069	6,500	1,266,925	28,780	438,568	635.0	10,463	207,807
Aug.....	231,200	215,858	7,400	1,185,906	29,684	466,616	623.3	18,374	230,008
Sept.....	229,904	197,832	6,800	953,495	26,144	289,061	625.0	18,916	203,816
Oct.....	240,828	247,956	8,500	929,274	30,315	469,852	639.2	18,762	231,128
Nov.....	231,204	188,605	6,000	842,279	26,525	1,271,712	619.8		203,345



## 8. METALS AND MINERALS—Concluded

Month	Coal								Natural Gas Shipments
	Pro- duction	Imports	Exports	Anthra- cite	Bitu- minous	Sub- bitu- minous	Lig- nite	Em- ploy- ment	
1945	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	No.	Mil. Cu. Ft.
May.....	1,171,597	2,455,759	68,236	278	603,172	.....	212,252	24,297	3,961
June.....	1,270,985	2,794,689	70,568	202	630,608	202,400	22,919	23,644	3,452
July.....	1,077,871	2,996,281	51,953	128	559,444	144,201	19,187	23,850	3,338
Aug.....	1,202,560	2,799,328	59,340	263	506,732	238,577	26,272	23,801	3,348
Sept.....	1,178,016	2,815,695	78,507	747	541,896	240,399	76,769	23,930	3,697
Oct.....	1,194,386	2,661,949	74,778	354	562,757	211,657	94,480	24,479	4,337
Nov.....	1,768,053	2,269,439	70,374	391	702,130	380,946	101,147	26,007	5,298
Dec.....	1,550,868	2,106,493	60,019	913	593,435	407,875	99,069	26,287	5,738
1946									
Jan.....	1,816,640	1,204,823	44,963	318	640,813	318,757	159,043	26,385	5,640
Feb.....	1,638,333	1,302,801	43,656	489	669,702	315,467	143,833	26,206	5,231
Mar.....	1,593,556	1,452,876	63,080	449	768,848	252,536	104,109	25,765	4,627
April.....	1,363,552	1,331,983	62,745	120	686,876	172,768	53,716	24,877	3,972
May.....	1,395,599	1,520,907	69,371	274	714,620	168,168	46,039	24,743	3,683
June.....	1,258,782	1,510,509	88,025	1,079	670,237	163,329	44,131	24,750	3,442
July.....	1,152,994	3,226,170	64,354	609	621,018	119,587	39,363	24,814	3,184
Aug.....	1,346,087	3,750,917	87,803	1,061	653,353	208,308	49,829	24,601	3,271
Sept.....	1,426,929	3,509,474	75,174	702	649,299	206,353	95,925	24,773	3,558
Oct.....	1,620,428	4,069,680	85,428	983	745,958	223,190	136,021	25,330	4,364

Month	Asbestos Exports	Producers' Shipments							Salt, Commercial Railway Loadings
		Asbestos	Gypsum	Feldspar	Cement	Clay Products	Lime	Salt, Commercial	
		Tons	Tons	Tons	000 bbls.	\$000	Tons	Tons	
1945	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	000 bbls.	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons
May.....	1,933	41,291	43,749	2,079	763	682	72,661	28,896	33,915
June.....	1,954	39,024	103,726	3,490	1,041	738	72,361	29,518	36,173
July.....	1,932	37,134	82,461	2,115	1,160	775	70,681	27,580	29,210
Aug.....	1,877	40,595	98,990	2,973	1,048	814	68,717	28,798	31,648
Sept.....	2,100	38,475	132,350	2,553	1,008	829	68,277	28,614	30,989
Oct.....	1,695	35,268	150,722	2,253	1,104	953	75,122	29,246	36,624
Nov.....	1,587	36,184	110,000	3,507	694	906	89,534	31,401	33,034
Dec.....	1,418	32,367	50,489	2,954	306	681	70,747	24,696	31,878
1946									
Jan.....	1,673	36,863	18,927	1,876	311	766	70,077	21,533	28,349
Feb.....	1,268	29,614	21,976	2,158	273	684	64,336	22,547	28,512
Mar.....	1,654	36,305	54,530	2,027	604	801	72,247	24,762	31,321
April.....	1,581	47,601	110,481	2,485	1,002	863	71,681	27,424	30,980
May.....	2,185	52,833	142,809	2,686	1,536	1,001	75,199	31,341	34,266
June.....	2,295	47,353	150,427	3,414	1,460	1,022	73,817	28,646	34,925
July.....	2,262	45,735	201,724	2,449	1,352	1,222	63,041	21,490	20,734
Aug.....	2,464	53,688	243,654	3,068	1,231	1,181	60,568	16,559	19,892
Sept.....	2,333	51,092	248,525	3,121	1,141	1,112	57,594	19,835	26,718
Oct.....	2,213	55,670	271,355	2,745	1,192	1,231	73,663	21,752	28,892
Nov.....	2,338	52,307	242,496	3,510	931	1,127	76,165	37,160	.....

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS<sup>1</sup>

Month	Production						
	Hydrau- lic	Thermal	Total	Daily Average		Primary	Secondary
				Amount	1935-9=100		
1945							
June.....	3,341,232	65,938	3,407,170	113,572	164.1	2,711,147	696,023
July.....	3,213,586	67,552	3,281,138	105,843	161.3	2,648,381	632,757
Aug.....	3,168,366	69,247	3,237,613	104,439	154.6	2,649,876	587,737
Sept.....	3,001,877	77,433	3,079,310	102,644	146.3	2,533,105	546,205
Oct.....	3,220,107	88,914	3,309,021	106,743	144.8	2,656,027	652,994
Nov.....	3,145,837	91,149	3,236,986	107,900	139.7	2,552,584	684,402
Dec.....	3,197,817	90,893	3,288,710	106,087	141.8	2,610,232	678,478
1946							
Jan.....	3,337,395	91,378	3,428,773	110,606	151.8	2,665,534	763,239
Feb.....	3,103,061	79,950	3,183,011	113,679	152.9	2,464,610	718,401
March.....	3,458,571	78,533	3,537,104	114,100	155.6	2,703,096	834,008
April.....	3,438,705	67,553	3,506,258	116,875	164.2	2,653,744	852,514
May.....	3,548,487	67,290	3,615,777	116,638	166.5	2,742,089	873,688
June.....	3,348,860	66,446	3,415,306	113,844	164.5	2,621,976	793,330
July.....	3,350,646	72,180	3,422,826	110,414	168.2	2,621,903	800,923
Aug.....	3,361,475	78,459	3,439,934	110,966	164.3	2,666,162	773,772
Sept.....	3,177,979	87,881	3,265,860	108,802	155.2	2,591,794	674,066
Oct.....	3,447,855	102,146	3,550,010	114,516	155.3	2,844,171	677,841
Nov.....	3,453,879	112,823	3,566,742	118,890	154.0	2,888,861	677,841
Dec.....	3,564,265	107,851	3,672,116	118,455	158.3	2,997,925	674,191

Month	Exports and Consumption in Canada							
	Exports to United States			Consumption				
	Total	Primary	Second- ary	Total	Primary	Second- ary	Primary Power Daily Average	1935-9=100
<b>1945</b>								
June.....	253,872	118,668	135,204	3,153,298	2,674,746	478,552	86,417	184.9
July.....	263,776	122,793	140,983	3,021,174	2,595,376	425,798	81,471	181.2
Aug.....	229,746	123,850	105,896	3,007,867	2,599,952	407,915	81,485	176.2
Sept.....	215,831	120,030	95,801	2,863,479	2,481,256	382,223	80,436	167.4
Oct.....	224,801	117,507	107,294	3,084,220	2,644,952	439,268	81,888	164.2
Nov.....	218,587	108,535	110,052	3,018,399	2,444,050	574,349	81,468	160.1
Dec.....	217,737	112,674	105,063	3,070,973	2,631,864	439,109	80,566	163.7
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	198,522	115,299	83,223	3,230,251	2,709,399	520,852	82,266	169.1
Feb.....	178,661	106,200	72,461	3,004,350	2,488,479	515,871	84,229	173.2
Mar.....	219,274	113,340	105,934	3,317,830	2,748,404	569,426	83,540	174.7
Apr.....	236,170	118,938	117,232	3,269,484	2,708,459	561,025	84,494	179.1
May.....	237,035	121,834	115,201	3,378,742	2,784,995	593,747	84,524	181.1
June.....	229,685	116,850	113,335	3,185,621	2,653,760	531,861	83,521	178.7
July.....	251,522	120,043	131,479	3,171,304	2,648,654	522,650	80,705	179.5
Aug.....	232,402	119,746	112,656	3,207,532	2,681,548	525,984	82,142	177.6
Sept.....	199,879	115,466	84,413	3,065,981	2,610,166	455,815	82,544	171.8
Oct.....	184,891	120,542	64,349	3,66,893	2,725,412	641,481	87,917	176.3
Nov.....	140,005	111,775	28,230	3,426,697	2,777,086	649,611	92,571	182.8
Dec.....	166,716	120,914	45,802	3,505,400	2,877,071	628,389	92,807	188.6

<sup>1</sup>Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

## 9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS—Concluded

Month	Total Consumption after Deducting Inter-Provincial Transfers								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
<b>1945</b>									
June.....	919	46,998	47,212	1,534,459	1,078,916	130,985	53,074	44,043	221,195
July.....	850	48,435	46,416	1,453,325	1,025,556	121,451	51,378	46,304	227,459
Aug.....	864	48,190	42,661	1,436,724	1,023,238	125,270	52,578	47,712	230,630
Sept.....	893	43,732	44,919	1,300,136	1,004,886	144,838	52,434	48,100	223,541
Oct.....	939	46,836	52,129	1,376,616	1,104,746	158,643	54,616	50,550	239,145
Nov.....	1,124	49,346	52,274	1,290,776	1,100,807	169,184	58,900	52,980	243,008
Dec.....	1,115	50,242	44,004	1,314,120	1,117,055	175,020	62,423	56,201	250,793
<b>1946</b>									
Jan.....	1,125	54,765	42,574	1,428,434	1,170,742	176,288	63,923	56,183	236,217
Feb.....	1,105	49,425	35,445	1,374,524	1,061,898	159,997	57,715	49,894	214,347
Mar.....	976	50,595	43,275	1,567,490	1,122,490	176,311	61,585	51,428	243,680
April.....	1,027	48,935	47,673	1,549,281	1,114,577	166,726	57,544	47,979	235,742
May.....	951	52,150	45,980	1,628,590	1,147,386	165,555	58,314	48,787	231,029
June.....	936	47,680	47,746	1,539,659	1,087,306	136,870	55,084	45,943	224,397
July.....	869	47,586	47,591	1,583,834	1,022,326	133,223	55,563	47,605	232,707
Aug.....	1,047	49,120	43,095	1,602,423	1,028,989	140,423	55,419	50,728	236,288
Sept.....	1,039	46,218	36,188	1,475,926	1,029,556	142,859	56,109	48,607	229,479
Oct.....	1,112	51,284	47,970	1,604,415	1,140,488	166,473	63,008	54,271	237,872
Nov.....	1,263	50,908	52,652	1,589,154	1,192,835	177,167	64,647	56,372	241,739
Dec.....	1,252	53,677	52,248	1,599,459	1,229,625	184,623	68,847	59,049	256,620

Month	Daily Average Consumption of Primary Power								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
<b>1945</b>									
June.....	31	1,567	1,516	36,078	33,235	3,386	1,769	1,468	7,367
July.....	28	1,562	1,449	33,990	30,816	3,144	1,657	1,494	7,331
Aug.....	28	1,554	1,367	33,879	30,746	3,243	1,696	1,539	7,433
Sept.....	30	1,458	1,480	31,762	31,317	3,593	1,748	1,603	7,445
Oct.....	30	1,511	1,652	31,196	32,710	3,689	1,762	1,631	7,707
Nov.....	37	1,645	1,706	28,888	33,560	3,807	1,963	1,766	8,096
Dec.....	36	1,621	1,415	28,610	33,072	3,903	2,014	1,813	8,082
<b>1946</b>									
Jan.....	36	1,767	1,374	29,059	34,572	3,971	2,062	1,812	7,613
Feb.....	39	1,765	1,266	31,122	34,644	3,902	2,061	1,782	7,648
Mar.....	32	1,632	1,330	32,485	32,737	3,824	1,987	1,659	7,854
April.....	34	1,631	1,526	32,454	33,694	3,766	1,918	1,600	7,851
May.....	31	1,682	1,460	33,222	33,410	3,818	1,881	1,574	7,446
June.....	31	1,589	1,571	33,026	32,880	3,581	1,836	1,532	7,475
July.....	28	1,535	1,519	33,784	29,579	3,431	1,792	1,536	7,501
Aug.....	34	1,585	1,383	34,386	30,055	3,660	1,788	1,636	7,617
Sept.....	35	1,540	1,200	33,370	31,404	3,860	1,870	1,620	7,645
Oct.....	36	1,654	1,535	34,718	34,388	4,134	2,033	1,751	7,668
Nov.....	42	1,697	1,727	34,864	37,683	4,172	2,155	1,879	8,051
Dec.....	40	1,732	1,641	34,697	38,022	4,278	2,221	1,905	8,271

\* Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

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## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat Flour				Mill Production		Mill Grindings, Mixed Grain	Total Grain Exports
	Mill Production		Exports		Oatmeal	Rolled Oats		
1945	P.C. of Capacity	000 Barrels	000 Barrels	\$000	000 Pounds	000 Pounds	000 Bushels	\$000
June.....	92.5	2,134	1,613	11,593	1,218	14,395	1,686	73,457
July.....	82.2	1,822	1,148	8,434	1,074	11,811	1,625	63,452
Aug.....	87.8	2,021	1,106	8,173	1,406	11,699	2,034	67,975
Sept.....	96.4	2,046	954	7,140	1,937	13,433	2,092	48,123
Oct.....	95.0	2,227	1,064	8,021	241	15,765	2,505	53,407
Nov.....	97.5	2,285	1,000	7,651	2,982	13,126	2,682	64,716
Dec.....	96.4	2,169	965	7,404	1,714	9,152	2,709	63,724
1946								
Jan.....	95.6	2,240	1,139	8,842	1,710	17,496	2,498	25,385
Feb.....	99.6	2,146	1,129	8,801	1,513	18,916	2,292	16,594
Mar.....	102.4	2,393	1,042	8,252	2,062	18,431	2,275	25,405
April.....	98.6	2,217	1,478	11,936	2,312	19,703	2,317	22,440
May.....	100.5	2,344	1,668	13,655	2,172	24,400	1,978	26,047
June.....	97.2	2,184	1,060	8,792	1,649	18,158	1,475	19,220
July.....	91.1	2,164	1,172	9,646	1,594	19,117	1,658	24,606
Aug.....	86.5	2,159	1,977	16,382	1,069	18,874	1,576	15,326
Sept.....	100.6	2,228	1,236	10,831	866	20,011	1,895	11,591
Oct.....	101.4	2,433	966	9,304	881	22,271	2,197	38,200
Nov.....	103.9	2,519	1,368	13,000	1,593	21,266	2,454	36,529
Dec.....	101.2	2,350	722	7,250	931	17,681	2,402	33,685

Month	Tobacco Released from Bond						Tobacco Industry		
	Cigarettes	Cigars	Tobacco			Canadian Raw Leaf	First of Month		
			Cut	Plug	Snuff		Employment Unadjusted	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls
1945	000,000	000	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	1926=100	\$	\$
June.....	1,182.4	16,988	1,943,151	207,184	86,395	198,276	124.2	25.09	257,127
July.....	1,096.0	14,842	1,889,180	212,239	85,481	224,809	122.0	23.44	236,703
Aug.....	1,178.5	15,368	2,211,483	258,246	79,064	189,605	113.3	25.19	236,186
Sept.....	1,122.9	16,372	2,195,316	291,121	77,064	226,066	121.5	25.72	258,679
Oct.....	1,394.2	19,416	2,608,923	311,276	80,571	221,285	126.3	25.56	267,304
Nov.....	1,423.2	18,427	2,499,952	282,467	83,836	204,240	131.3	25.79	279,125
Dec.....	1,166.3	16,565	1,914,225	238,565	74,207	131,485	146.9	24.99	300,211
1946									
Jan.....	1,491.2	17,905	2,061,638	252,704	77,133	138,326	143.9	18.83	224,196
Feb.....	1,105.1	18,675	1,988,709	234,130	76,883	152,285	145.9	24.92	300,885
Mar.....	967.4	20,139	1,750,179	223,517	76,562	148,885	137.0	23.91	273,951
April.....	1,049.2	18,972	1,897,951	253,548	76,268	146,376	127.8	24.39	259,019
May.....	1,158.2	18,345	2,195,726	259,490	86,582	171,274	114.5	25.66	243,979
June.....	1,180.7	17,016	1,992,498	245,621	84,042	154,915	114.3	26.09	247,604
July.....	1,179.0	16,165	2,223,839	232,733	62,620	169,566	117.9	23.30	229,875
Aug.....	1,362.5	17,411	2,426,070	256,819	86,342	221,300	114.4	26.71	252,581
Sept.....	1,305.7	17,833	2,274,189	259,855	75,870	178,670	121.0	26.99	271,331
Oct.....	1,439.0	20,657	2,573,913	285,419	89,804	219,965	124.4	27.24	281,611
Nov.....	1,407.7	19,704	2,202,503	217,794	86,955	197,423	126.1	26.99	282,707
Dec.....	1,221.2	18,173	1,975,502	216,457	78,688	172,160	136.2	27.39	309,880

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Four-Week Period	Raw Sugar—000 Pounds				Refined Sugar—000 Pounds				
	Stock on hand at begin- ning of Period	Receipts	Meltings and Sales	Stock on hand at end of Period	Stocks on hand at beginning of Period		Manufactured		Total Manu- factured
					Beet	Cane	Granu- lated	Yellow and Brown	
1945									
June 23.....	127,786	89,258	72,237	144,807	101,509		63,159	5,249	68,408
July 21.....	144,807	90,083	70,235	164,655	94,668		61,386	5,951	67,337
Aug. 18.....	164,655	69,925	62,161	172,419	78,696		54,281	5,788	60,069
Sept. 15.....	172,419	39,749	64,479	147,688	62,448		57,838	6,559	64,397
Oct. 13.....	147,688	26,843	66,059	108,473	49,334		103,930	7,900	111,830
Nov. 10.....	108,473	37,055	63,266	82,262	90,583		105,508	9,677	115,184
Dec. 8.....	82,262	64,392	56,321	90,333	144,815		84,809	7,608	92,417
1946									
Jan. 5.....	90,333	47,648	57,464	80,517	111,527	71,705	66,696	6,768	73,464
Feb. 2.....	80,517	44,283	63,199	61,601	114,102	86,822	53,633	6,822	60,455
Mar. 2.....	61,601	57,419	51,017	68,003	100,874	104,810	44,543	6,714	51,257
Mar. 30.....	68,003	44,526	26,541	85,989	88,790	120,451	22,252	3,154	25,406
April 27.....	85,989	84,455	50,773	119,670	75,684	97,587	41,382	5,499	46,884
May 25.....	119,670	38,660	65,539	92,792	63,687	89,158	53,631	7,074	60,705
June 22.....	92,792	85,121	62,802	115,048	53,704	90,358	53,211	6,791	60,002
July 20.....	115,048	55,417	73,856	96,608	42,337	77,131	61,808	7,203	69,011
Aug 17.....	96,608	79,130	74,405	101,333	29,118	69,551	63,424	7,003	70,427
Sept. 14.....	101,333	103,629	70,743	134,219	17,861	65,852	67,187	7,486	74,672
Oct. 12.....	134,219	77,817	73,565	138,471	13,292	48,336	121,442	9,235	130,677
Nov. 9.....	138,471	77,867	67,939	148,398	56,826	57,624	116,875	9,807	126,682

Four-Week Period		Refined Sugar—000 Pounds									
		Total Domestic Sales		Sales Granulated		Sales Yellow and Brown	Total Sales		Stocks on Hand End of Period		
		Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane		Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane	
1945											
June	23.....	74,925		69,758		5,494		75,252		94,668	
July	21.....	78,190		77,748		5,567		83,316		78,696	
Aug.	18.....	69,835		70,355		5,969		76,324		62,448	
Sept.	15.....	76,806		69,576		7,937		77,513		49,334	
Oct.	13.....	70,273		62,143		8,451		70,595		90,583	
Nov.	10.....	60,587		52,450		8,505		60,955		144,815	
Dec.	8.....	53,989		45,983		8,025		54,008	111,527	71,705	
1946											
Jan.	5.....	55,730		49,902		6,371		55,773	114,102	86,822	
Feb.	2.....	55,256		48,993		6,706		55,700	100,874	104,810	
Mar.	2.....	12,084	35,485	12,084	30,449	5,175	12,084	35,625	88,790	120,451	
Mar.	30.....	13,103	47,894	13,103	42,135	6,139	13,103	48,274	75,686	97,587	
April	27.....	11,994	55,104	11,994	48,841	6,457	11,994	55,297	63,690	89,158	
May	25.....	9,983	59,395	9,983	52,767	6,743	9,983	59,509	53,704	90,358	
June	22.....	11,363	73,127	11,363	67,104	6,124	11,363	73,228	42,337	77,131	
July	20.....	13,216	76,518	13,216	70,524	6,219	13,216	76,588	29,118	69,551	
Aug	17.....	11,242	73,844	11,242	66,963	7,163	11,242	74,126	17,862	65,852	
Sept.	14.....	11,287	84,732	11,267	76,896	8,497	11,267	85,394	13,292	48,336	
Oct.	12.....	16,247	61,540	16,247	52,760	8,845	16,247	61,505	56,826	57,624	
Nov.	9.....	16,595	50,554	16,595	41,722	8,873	16,595	50,595	101,826	72,116	

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs							
	Leather or Fabric Uppers					Total Footwear		
	Welts	McKays and all Imitation Welts	Nailed Pegged Screw or Wire Fastened	Stitch Downs	Total	Men's	Women's	Total
<b>1945</b>								
June.....	478,781	870,902	167,117	290,890	2,687,026	802,565	1,517,989	3,286,998
July.....	338,854	641,763	147,552	207,123	1,983,397	732,302	1,206,716	2,701,007
Aug.....	402,707	798,333	162,540	258,564	2,408,500	841,263	1,426,917	3,246,398
Sept.....	379,194	836,260	162,114	237,406	2,343,401	806,330	1,373,409	3,126,099
Oct.....	455,735	936,109	205,164	279,005	2,760,684	949,963	1,683,741	3,746,710
Nov.....	460,163	946,506	195,277	268,459	2,732,784	945,371	1,621,840	3,655,440
Dec.....	385,685	843,800	161,026	173,933	2,308,515	801,815	1,434,202	3,060,809
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	476,016	976,027	197,650	273,069	2,783,150	891,606	1,530,465	3,400,437
Feb.....	496,892	1,009,451	202,158	266,564	2,817,992	898,745	1,559,372	3,496,811
Mar.....	523,556	1,126,037	227,634	359,567	3,213,581	986,308	1,892,582	4,019,660
April.....	488,347	1,053,020	223,891	335,161	3,120,286	952,234	1,824,811	3,878,052
May.....	528,862	1,143,379	218,734	338,200	3,282,456	1,021,189	1,901,385	4,103,104
June.....	461,213	1,043,192	196,976	311,334	2,911,207	912,018	1,681,984	3,655,444
July.....	401,261	803,906	181,700	244,302	2,325,123	770,685	1,342,036	2,990,641
Aug.....	492,662	1,023,483	199,787	251,502	2,928,729	993,721	1,710,694	3,729,059
Sept.....	453,317	918,220	196,793	264,527	2,735,129	891,449	1,616,176	3,489,258
Oct.....	517,835	883,042	215,901	286,914	2,945,241	1,007,493	1,717,136	3,772,592
Nov.....	497,107	615,635	203,239	281,073	2,787,222	1,011,169	1,569,558	3,565,800

Month	Boots and Shoes							
	Production in Pairs			Employment and Payrolls				Prices 1926=100
	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Childrens'	Babies' and Infants'	Employment 1926=100	Per capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		
First of Month								
1945					\$	\$		
June.....	201,724	526,813	237,907	128.2	23.80	420,656	108.9	
July.....	172,363	369,493	220,133	129.2	22.95	408,942	108.9	
Aug.....	206,044	499,663	272,511	129.2	23.25	414,268	108.9	
Sept.....	202,334	469,077	274,949	131.0	23.62	426,748	108.9	
Oct.....	216,267	546,471	350,268	132.0	23.93	435,682	108.9	
Nov.....	236,772	509,006	342,451	134.8	24.23	450,201	108.9	
Dec.....	195,221	383,220	246,351	136.3	24.42	459,132	108.9	
1946								
Jan.....	212,669	468,601	292,096	133.2	21.77	399,866	108.9	
Feb.....	246,585	504,997	287,112	137.4	24.17	458,498	110.2	
Mar.....	261,215	550,661	328,894	139.3	24.48	468,164	110.2	
April.....	252,353	537,951	310,703	142.1	24.85	486,686	110.2	
May.....	250,718	598,492	331,320	143.1	24.11	476,560	110.2	
June.....	228,201	543,991	289,250	143.7	23.75	471,256	110.6	
July.....	191,715	449,183	237,022	142.6	23.98	472,270	110.6	
Aug.....	217,081	548,292	308,412	143.4	24.82	489,342	111.0	
Sept.....	210,532	484,573	286,528	144.0	25.22	501,695	113.7	
Oct.....	240,340	497,284	310,339	145.3	25.43	510,471	113.7	
Nov.....	226,286	478,968	279,819	146.7	25.35	514,673	113.7	



## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Raw Cotton Opened				Cotton Imports				Cotton Exports
	By Reporting Firms		Total <sup>1</sup>		Total	Raw and Linters	Yarn	Fabrics	
	Number of Bales	000 pounds	Number of Bales	000 pounds					
1945					\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
June.....	25,680	12,799	29,653	15,078	5,940	2,376	704	2,357	858
July.....	21,070	10,504	24,340	12,374	6,356	2,544	678	2,637	704
Aug.....	25,298	12,595	29,212	14,838	6,359	3,351	585	1,979	588
Sept.....	24,743	12,340	28,572	14,537	6,565	3,380	527	2,284	468
Oct.....	29,137	14,538	33,645	17,126	8,864	3,795	597	3,709	742
Nov.....	27,083	13,526	31,273	15,934	8,008	3,836	344	3,108	868
Dec.....	24,287	12,149	28,045	14,311	9,200	4,961	850	2,582	754
1946									
Jan.....	28,224	14,106	32,591	16,617	9,425	4,358	797	3,561	1,158
Feb.....	28,521	14,258	32,934	16,796	7,741	3,414	490	3,088	793
Mar.....	30,250	15,080	34,930	17,764	8,478	3,408	699	3,632	976
April.....	27,847	13,896	32,155	16,369	8,387	2,780	709	4,029	722
May.....	29,256	14,574	33,782	17,168	9,365	4,154	655	3,736	986
June.....	19,932	9,947	23,016	11,718	9,368	3,627	786	3,892	632
July.....	20,379	10,152	23,532	11,959	8,521	3,265	693	3,756	945
Aug.....	22,196	11,133	25,630	13,115	9,097	3,314	766	4,296	894
Sept.....	24,653	12,269	28,467	14,452	6,904	2,179	579	3,246	709
Oct.....	27,808	14,088	32,110	16,596	10,155	2,889	1,043	5,112	823
Nov.....	26,672	13,313	30,806	15,376	14,524	4,737	907	7,377	773
Dec.....	26,192	13,044	30,252	15,066					1,140

Month	Wool				Rayon			Finished Textiles Employment	
	Imports	Exports	Railway Loadings	Employment Woollen Yarn and Cloth Mills	Exports	Employment Rayon and Silk Goods	Prices Rayon Fabrics	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings
1945	\$000	\$000	Tons	1926=100	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100
June.....	4,577	1,658	3,319	168.4	1,108	621.3	67.2	145.5	160.9
July.....	3,915	996	7,335	170.6	1,092	615.3	68.9	146.6	159.6
Aug.....	3,427	829	3,331	168.3	238	611.0	68.9	144.3	153.5
Sept.....	2,983	2,620	4,254	167.0	459	614.8	68.9	145.7	158.4
Oct.....	3,676	819	5,211	168.7	483	622.8	68.9	148.8	163.7
Nov.....	3,058	1,112	2,961	173.6	327	632.0	68.9	153.0	164.7
Dec.....	4,070	2,765	2,564	178.1	409	648.0	68.9	156.8	163.3
1946									
Jan.....	5,045	2,519	2,516	178.5	553	673.8	68.9	151.1	151.6
Feb.....	3,490	1,732	2,367	184.3	175	702.4	71.6	159.0	159.9
Mar.....	4,645	996	2,356	187.4	654	713.0	71.6	160.5	163.3
April.....	4,494	2,286	2,578	188.7	385	710.0	71.6	160.8	165.2
May.....	4,915	3,871	2,150	184.5	916	710.3	71.6	159.5	164.1
June.....	4,778	380	3,357	176.3	353	702.9	71.6	159.3	163.6
July.....	4,982	2,275	4,680	187.3	923	711.0	71.6	154.3	161.1
Aug.....	6,030	1,676	3,068	186.4	1,076	706.4	71.6	153.2	156.4
Sept.....	6,019	939	3,574	187.5	763	710.2	71.6	157.0	159.8
Oct.....	7,038	808	3,299	189.4	536	714.1	71.6	157.1	164.3
Nov.....	6,743	907	.....	193.5	986	719.6	71.6	159.2	167.4
Dec.....	.....	486	.....	200.1	973	730.1	71.6	161.2	168.9

<sup>1</sup> Including estimate for non-reporting companies.

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Pulpwood			Wood Pulp					
	Exports		Railway Loadings	Production		Exports		Railway Loadings	Price Ground Wood No. 1
	Quantity	Value		Mechanical	Chemical	Quantity	Value		
1945	Cords	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	Tons	\$ per Ton
June.....	139,583	2,275	540,047	273,877	185,198	2,382,531	8,875	146,856	55.00
July.....	171,399	2,641	443,939	278,068	179,416	2,511,392	9,403	143,970	55.00
Aug.....	197,264	3,255	487,879	291,576	187,357	2,470,154	9,268	153,717	55.00
Sept.....	180,499	2,702	400,884	275,888	171,246	2,415,942	8,923	129,548	55.00
Oct.....	161,072	2,543	337,517	313,300	191,878	2,475,572	9,218	147,996	55.00
Nov.....	172,832	2,907	267,119	301,933	189,634	2,406,609	8,912	126,949	55.00
Dec.....	84,174	1,201	320,477	276,363	173,040	2,506,802	8,620	146,263	55.00
1946									
Jan.....	136,231	1,962	710,451	319,623	190,812	2,209,328	8,249	130,029	55.00
Feb.....	134,376	1,879	879,406	296,403	177,153	2,426,209	8,971	128,286	55.00
Mar.....	142,205	1,995	870,879	327,126	196,850	2,304,947	8,660	149,720	55.00
April.....	92,126	1,305	412,480	330,856	198,688	2,421,107	9,284	143,859	55.00
May.....	80,563	1,348	429,122	352,880	207,149	2,549,153	10,450	146,205	63-80
June.....	126,464	2,316	500,746	327,891	189,720	2,236,786	9,057	148,227	63-80
July.....	209,820	3,599	612,463	338,928	199,377	2,409,411	9,375	136,329	63-80
Aug.....	228,689	3,972	543,335	346,912	219,564	2,314,216	9,391	146,107	63-80
Sept.....	91,491	2,608	447,846	314,926	199,634	2,184,855	9,313	134,334	64-00
Oct.....	242,645	4,346	363,388	360,080	224,939	2,453,388	10,179	149,340	64-00
Nov.....	117,952	2,034	.....	350,981	218,553	2,598,225	10,867	.....	64-00
Dec.....	.....	1,343	.....	331,534	204,760	2,263,533	10,224	.....	75-00

Month	Newsprint						Pulp and Paper Products Employment	Advertising Linage
	Pro-duction	Ship-ments	Stocks	Exports		Prices		
				Quantity	Value			
1945	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	000 lines
June.....	266,420	258,353	97,720	4,971,765	14,765	90-7	141-5	26,204
July.....	270,640	282,060	86,300	5,091,738	15,163	90-7	145-2	20,446
Aug.....	287,030	304,120	69,210	5,181,607	15,506	90-7	146-3	23,375
Sept.....	269,963	277,017	62,156	5,827,130	17,291	90-7	148-3	25,012
Oct.....	310,975	308,090	65,041	5,393,391	16,026	90-7	148-1	29,412
Nov.....	299,158	298,005	66,194	6,037,366	18,064	90-7	149-8	27,529
Dec.....	276,931	262,765	80,360	5,368,520	15,840	90-7	151-3	26,931
1946								
Jan.....	328,414	316,320	92,454	5,834,037	18,728	99-9	150-0	23,178
Feb.....	308,382	285,304	115,532	5,252,026	17,259	99-9	152-9	24,047
Mar.....	334,127	320,351	129,308	5,903,456	19,527	99-9	153-8	28,618
April.....	337,862	348,103	119,067	6,280,305	20,999	100-7	155-2	29,335
May.....	359,943	367,251	111,759	6,521,206	21,808	100-7	157-0	30,778
June.....	334,207	322,805	123,161	6,415,118	21,535	100-7	159-5	26,121
July.....	357,027	364,591	115,597	6,873,481	22,729	100-7	163-6	24,751
Aug.....	370,676	356,572	129,701	7,457,028	25,248	100-7	165-7	27,269
Sept.....	330,063	335,874	123,890	5,745,862	19,559	101-0	167-3	28,936
Oct.....	376,436	387,294	113,032	6,811,641	24,007	114-8	167-3	33,432
Nov.....	364,304	391,388	85,948	7,365,499	28,697	114-8	167-6	.....
Dec.....	341,951	340,125	87,774	.....	25,697	114-8	167-0	.....

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Exports						B.C. Timber Scaled	Price Index of Lumber
	Planks and Boards		Timber, Square		Shingles, Red Cedar			
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
1945	M ft.	\$	M ft.	\$	Squares	\$	M bd. ft.	1926=100
June.....	167,774	8,397,035	2,013	107,070	148,669	721,454	297,112	160.5
July.....	181,913	9,146,507	2,124	101,697	128,941	635,890	231,966	160.5
Aug.....	194,195	9,623,086	3,143	144,234	142,267	697,938	261,332	160.5
Sept.....	157,866	8,230,233	1,342	60,651	126,346	604,486	264,353	160.5
Oct.....	224,664	11,345,033	2,999	139,414	146,450	705,144	325,095	160.5
Nov.....	192,118	9,812,856	1,099	43,369	150,399	731,761	242,891	160.5
Dec.....	173,748	8,641,545	4,362	202,901	102,024	503,599	223,248	160.5
1946								
Jan.....	144,978	7,603,365	640	34,534	99,403	528,566	175,883	161.9
Feb.....	127,444	6,600,896	542	31,815	148,106	785,977	198,471	162.5
Mar.....	151,237	7,824,251	1,603	79,420	142,027	776,558	253,630	162.5
April.....	141,016	7,610,252	2,116	111,972	174,471	1,009,630	291,447	170.4
May.....	141,445	8,168,251	3,490	174,658	156,890	909,737	228,427	170.4
June.....	100,639	6,008,827	416	22,654	9,281	64,003	104,438	170.4
July.....	171,114	10,909,968	769	34,146	130,005	839,447	256,577	168.7
Aug.....	169,865	10,873,410	410	26,207	151,934	970,447	330,675	168.7
Sept.....	220,904	13,706,269	869	51,629	181,558	1,229,725	331,968	168.7
Oct.....	252,177	15,999,938	1,018	57,191	211,080	1,423,701	297,160	170.8
Nov.....	236,871	15,161,213	1,646	120,184	153,766	1,062,409	288,015	177.3
Dec.....	211,386	14,924,194	290	16,422	185,409	1,429,199	.....	177.3

## CURRENT PRODUCTION, 1946

	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
<b>MINING</b>								
Cement..... barrels	704,425	849,934	857,190	1,047,367	1,062,671	1,040,279	989,714	1,041,130
Asbestos..... short tons	38,685	46,134	45,142	39,179	43,874	51,411	49,100	55,343
Crude No. 1.....	26	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Crude No. 2.....	55	59	85	73	83	75	43	58
Other Crudes.....	20	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spinning Stocks.....	1,823	2,341	1,934	1,851	1,990	2,291	2,084	2,589
Shingle Stocks.....	7,250	8,276	9,204	8,313	9,195	9,837	8,790	10,153
Paper Stocks.....	8,090	8,449	8,117	6,436	8,286	8,521	8,363	9,237
Waste, stucco or plaster.....	5,200	7,056	7,261	6,406	7,960	9,223	9,264	10,003
Refuse or shorts.....	16,221	19,915	18,541	16,100	16,390	21,464	20,556	23,303
Salt..... short tons	61,532	60,254	60,118	59,000	28,701	15,625	19,150	25,904
Commercial.....	26,819	27,976	28,883	28,078	19,577	15,107	18,749	20,198
Industrial.....	34,713	32,278	31,235	30,922	9,124	518	401	5,706
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>								
Sawmills <sup>(1)</sup> ..... M bd. ft.	108,422	93,993	187,050	240,193	246,854	211,918	147,435	98,589
Soft Woods.....	95,525	72,206	150,211	200,974	211,819	186,622	133,338	91,346
Spruce and Balsam Fir.....	81,133	52,745	82,370	123,835	131,369	115,064	77,279	55,663
Jack Pine.....	6,104	4,092	16,257	18,200	18,573	20,243	15,601	11,573
Hemlock.....	2,104	4,857	9,645	11,057	10,414	9,344	7,043	2,945
Red Pine.....	972	1,577	11,609	6,259	8,923	7,662	8,875	6,591
White Pine.....	4,191	7,472	26,595	37,684	38,154	31,217	21,457	11,594
Others.....	1,021	1,463	3,735	3,939	4,386	3,092	3,053	2,377
Hardwoods.....	12,897	21,787	36,839	39,219	35,035	25,296	14,097	7,243
Yellow Birch.....	6,222	10,899	19,443	21,706	17,201	10,263	4,307	2,339
Maple.....	2,159	4,487	7,477	7,260	6,744	4,881	2,964	1,913
Basswood.....	784	2,207	2,701	2,622	2,331	1,184	619	429
Others.....	3,732	4,194	7,218	7,631	8,759	8,968	6,207	2,662

<sup>(1)</sup> Figures do not include returns for British Columbia.

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel							
	Iron Ore				Production			
	Imports		Exports		Railway Loadings	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Steel Ingots and Castings
	net tons	\$	net tons	\$	net tons	net tons	net tons	net tons
<b>1945</b>								
June.....	422,934	939,701	75,802	253,816	133,837	159,046	18,473	257,115
July.....	389,740	945,618	92,212	329,009	179,233	150,387	15,750	229,161
Aug.....	401,019	913,489	171,929	559,911	175,580	139,812	15,668	224,928
Sept.....	419,505	989,998	144,709	472,270	128,424	135,227	13,517	198,508
Oct.....	474,026	1,075,013	94,697	306,116	121,776	140,693	14,555	205,846
Nov.....	778,309	1,712,424	104,125	320,586	202,820	134,651	13,360	207,981
Dec.....	50,024	93,961	.....	.....	47,934	135,225	15,456	219,281
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	1,811	7,441	46	134	1,007	143,685	10,878	244,623
Feb.....	928	4,165	.....	.....	2,780	143,171	10,872	233,893
Mar.....	4,367	17,793	.....	.....	25,066	157,936	8,405	249,117
April.....	1,650	6,707	.....	.....	113,856	142,240	13,083	247,519
May.....	44,732	179,556	70,253	258,739	118,063	159,101	14,069	259,626
June.....	136,601	394,770	64,668	244,307	148,395	129,890	11,684	214,861
July.....	403,897	1,047,061	205,394	839,002	270,294	64,472	6,243	135,914
Aug.....	158,739	457,245	181,010	758,887	261,545	46,494	6,013	88,729
Sept.....	344,611	983,505	200,710	810,590	261,965	45,078	6,164	76,564
Oct.....	526,409	1,466,882	230,873	768,548	284,631	74,958	8,448	123,841
Nov.....	479,500	1,367,338	191,228	671,179	.....	135,269	9,370	222,264
Dec.....	.....	.....	1,074	1,585	.....	161,464	11,766	237,300
<b>Iron and Steel Imports, Thousand Dollars</b>								
Month	Iron and its Products	Castings and Forgings	Rolling Mill Products	Engines and Boilers	Farm Implements	Machinery except Agricultural	Tools	Vehicles
<b>1945</b>								
May.....	35,038	902	4,616	2,492	4,325	8,971	612	7,175
June.....	36,778	777	4,777	4,165	4,585	9,541	635	7,002
July.....	34,745	621	5,649	2,172	4,127	8,642	655	7,421
Aug.....	32,680	602	5,023	2,317	4,451	8,053	682	6,273
Sept.....	28,528	496	4,650	1,495	4,269	6,876	643	4,487
Oct.....	31,547	575	4,621	1,887	4,708	8,411	806	4,636
Nov.....	29,078	451	4,443	1,640	3,845	7,696	661	3,728
Dec.....	26,777	527	4,110	1,824	3,950	7,206	655	3,822
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	31,881	595	4,463	1,725	4,376	9,454	786	5,264
Feb.....	24,721	283	1,292	1,404	3,857	7,559	688	5,065
Mar.....	29,979	424	3,398	1,527	3,692	8,711	786	6,439
April.....	41,132	594	5,622	1,969	4,667	10,662	963	10,134
May.....	41,664	563	4,890	2,562	5,127	11,093	860	9,654
June.....	40,453	517	3,954	2,615	5,428	11,290	769	8,993
July.....	43,665	722	4,165	4,942	6,674	10,890	835	8,263
Aug.....	43,946	645	4,645	1,930	8,072	11,195	889	8,843
Sept.....	42,814	560	4,794	2,209	5,873	10,915	758	10,226
Oct.....	50,215	796	5,588	2,567	6,495	12,665	991	11,994
Nov.....	51,591	984	5,871	2,675	7,043	12,786	990	11,764

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Exports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Pigs, Ingots, etc.	Rolling Mill Products	Tubes and Pipes	Farm Implements	Hardware and Cutlery	Machinery, Other than Farm	Motor Vehicles and Parts
1945								
June.....	68,614	459	878	397	2,327	404	1,868	49,414
July.....	47,245	327	894	216	1,978	378	1,001	30,788
Aug.....	49,659	739	825	265	1,593	402	1,624	33,207
Sept.....	29,050	335	651	117	1,740	341	1,297	18,481
Oct.....	20,200	821	958	323	1,280	361	1,664	8,922
Nov.....	17,181	691	625	303	1,552	356	1,586	9,126
Dec.....	17,340	133	270	171	1,971	285	1,035	9,590
1946								
Jan.....	17,928	720	1,072	186	2,338	312	850	9,009
Feb.....	19,637	513	572	77	1,320	193	715	10,362
Mar.....	18,167	170	753	214	2,525	356	1,218	7,558
April.....	18,939	362	415	90	4,466	319	970	8,889
May.....	17,810	713	673	69	3,282	353	1,178	7,234
June.....	24,706	520	647	36	2,450	307	1,153	14,504
July.....	21,936	145	616	92	2,975	319	1,085	12,253
Aug.....	30,954	5	483	132	2,126	682	1,598	17,755
Sept.....	10,842	.....	331	73	1,392	315	1,035	5,795
Oct.....	10,658	518	332	40	1,861	300	2,083	3,957
Nov.....	18,921	.....	772	20	2,137	330	1,791	8,100
Dec.....	16,728	181	861	63	1,787	390	1,859	6,414
Month	Iron and Steel. Prices and Price Indexes							
	Iron and its Products	Pig Iron and Steel Billets	Rolling Mill Products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap	Pig Iron Foundry No. 1	Steel Merchant Bars Mill
1945								
			1926=100				\$ per ton	\$ per 100 lbs.
June.....	117-1	104-8	123-7	93-9	105-5	110-3	25-50	2-754
July.....	117-1	104-8	123-7	93-9	105-5	110-3	25-50	2-754
Aug.....	117-1	104-8	123-7	93-9	105-5	110-3	25-50	2-754
Sept.....	117-1	104-8	123-7	93-9	105-5	110-3	25-50	2-754
Oct.....	116-9	104-8	123-3	93-9	105-5	110-3	25-50	2-754
Nov.....	116-9	104-8	123-3	93-9	105-5	110-3	25-50	2-754
Dec.....	117-0	104-8	123-6	93-9	105-5	110-3	25-50	2-754
1946								
Jan.....	117-4	104-8	124-2	94-0	105-5	110-3	25-50	2-754
Feb.....	117-8	104-8	124-2	98-2	105-5	110-3	25-50	2-754
Mar.....	118-0	104-8	124-6	98-2	105-5	110-3	25-50	2-754
April.....	127-9	123-5	136-1	100-8	122-6	110-3	30-50	3-240
May.....	128-1	123-5	136-3	101-5	122-6	110-3	30-50	3-240
June.....	128-4	123-5	136-3	104-2	122-6	110-3	30-50	3-240
July.....	128-2	123-5	136-0	104-2	122-6	110-3	30-50	3-240
Aug.....	128-5	123-5	135-9	104-2	119-3	110-3	30-50	3-240
Sept.....	128-6	123-5	135-9	104-4	119-3	110-3	30-50	3-240
Oct.....	128-6	123-5	135-9	104-4	119-3	110-3	30-50	3-240
Nov.....	128-6	123-5	135-9	104-4	119-3	110-3	30-50	3-240
Dec.....	128-6	123-5	135-9	104-4	119-3	110-3	30-50	3-240

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Employment Unadjusted. 1926=100								
	Total	Crude Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles		Steel Ship-building and Repairing	Heating Appliances	Iron and Steel Fabrication
					Total	Auto-mobiles and Parts			
1945									
June.....	286.3	242.4	215.7	142.3	250.3	278.0	1,234.5	192.3	264.7
July.....	282.1	243.4	216.4	144.7	244.1	277.4	1,252.8	189.2	259.6
Aug.....	273.3	241.3	215.0	145.4	235.6	272.5	1,212.4	178.8	257.5
Sept.....	253.7	237.7	216.3	139.9	212.1	269.3	1,068.2	180.0	249.5
Oct.....	215.0	228.8	213.7	140.3	161.2	171.3	876.3	178.4	235.5
Nov.....	208.6	225.2	217.6	149.6	154.4	168.5	836.7	183.0	224.5
Dec.....	200.8	222.0	222.6	158.2	145.6	139.9	722.9	191.4	220.3
1946									
Jan.....	200.0	248.4	222.3	161.0	155.8	186.4	613.4	190.7	178.1
Feb.....	204.3	253.9	225.9	164.8	160.8	214.6	575.4	193.6	180.1
Mar.....	202.7	254.1	229.2	169.3	159.1	207.2	538.7	193.5	177.1
April.....	206.8	257.4	232.5	166.5	166.2	229.1	544.5	193.0	176.3
May.....	209.1	259.0	232.7	164.6	172.5	256.8	535.0	191.6	178.7
June.....	208.9	257.3	234.2	164.0	173.1	263.8	527.4	191.1	181.1
July.....	205.6	255.9	233.7	165.3	167.3	241.1	509.7	194.1	182.1
Aug.....	197.0	190.9	236.0	165.3	165.8	241.6	490.8	198.3	178.9
Sept.....	196.5	184.5	234.2	160.8	164.8	240.3	477.1	198.2	181.7
Oct.....	194.2	182.4	237.8	166.8	161.8	236.0	475.1	194.6	181.1
Nov.....	203.2	248.5	239.7	168.9	163.4	244.6	478.4	200.8	175.2
Dec.....	206.4	259.4	249.7	170.8	166.0	253.3	470.8	203.5	183.5

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Employment. 1926=100						Per Capita Weekly Earnings		
	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted				Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged	Mach- inery other than Vehicles
	Foundry and Machine Shop Prod- ucts	Other Iron and Steel Prod- ucts	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Prod- ucts	Mach- inery other than Vehi- cles	Agri- cultural Imple- ments			
1945									
June.....	229.0	319.9	273.4	233.3	213.6	127.3	37.71	37.12	35.71
July.....	228.8	307.2	277.2	243.2	212.4	125.8	38.14	36.93	36.18
Aug.....	226.9	289.9	279.7	243.5	210.8	139.0	37.84	38.62	35.48
Sept.....	211.9	277.6	265.9	242.6	215.2	157.4	37.15	37.27	35.48
Oct.....	198.3	241.5	228.7	236.6	211.6	168.2	37.67	37.57	36.45
Nov.....	197.2	229.0	217.3	228.4	215.7	176.1	37.68	37.36	36.42
Dec.....	199.0	229.3	205.1	225.8	220.6	176.8	37.16	36.90	36.66
1946									
Jan.....	198.1	212.0	211.1	273.9	227.7	181.5	32.58	33.08	30.59
Feb.....	204.3	223.6	201.8	250.6	232.2	161.7	37.36	37.18	35.76
Mar.....	210.9	223.5	194.8	250.1	233.6	153.4	36.69	37.22	35.84
April.....	222.8	222.7	194.4	237.7	233.5	147.5	37.36	37.41	35.77
May.....	220.4	221.0	196.7	247.2	233.2	150.0	36.42	36.64	34.53
June.....	213.6	221.0	199.4	247.6	232.8	146.7	35.47	36.89	33.61
July.....	211.0	222.7	202.2	255.6	229.4	143.0	36.04	37.07	35.17
Aug.....	209.0	218.5	201.6	192.6	231.4	158.0	36.12	35.60	35.10
Sept.....	216.6	219.2	206.0	193.0	232.8	186.7	36.22	36.05	35.69
Oct.....	215.3	217.1	204.6	188.6	235.4	199.0	37.02	36.69	36.71
Nov.....	218.1	223.3	212.0	252.4	238.2	197.1	37.59	38.46	36.73
Dec.....	221.8	221.4	266.0	263.9	247.5	196.1	39.17	40.98	37.19



## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Per Capita Weekly Earnings			Aggregate Weekly Payrolls					
	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-building and Repairing	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-building and Repairing
	\$	\$	\$	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000
1944									
Sept.....	38.40	43.13	41.08	16,821	1,247	854	7,354	1,891	2,718
Oct.....	39.76	43.87	42.05	16,910	1,258	855	7,495	1,910	2,704
Nov.....	39.29	43.77	42.23	16,550	1,266	870	7,219	1,908	2,696
Dec.....	39.69	44.13	41.49	16,419	1,283	883	7,202	1,932	2,556
1945									
Jan.....	35.47	36.06	35.85	13,992	1,136	762	6,268	1,560	2,073
Feb.....	39.94	44.47	39.80	15,779	1,270	870	6,956	1,928	2,338
Mar.....	40.63	44.03	39.97	16,010	1,277	875	6,950	1,899	2,376
April.....	39.66	42.06	39.65	15,314	1,206	830	6,593	1,798	2,517
May.....	40.15	43.35	41.42	15,550	1,260	846	6,517	1,806	2,631
June.....	38.61	40.10	40.38	14,751	1,239	821	6,142	1,670	2,529
July.....	39.56	40.22	39.82	14,689	1,238	835	6,125	1,671	2,531
Aug.....	38.47	39.10	40.21	14,129	1,283	814	5,762	1,596	2,473
Sept.....	38.29	39.29	37.59	12,875	1,220	818	5,163	1,585	2,037
Oct.....	38.67	39.62	39.66	11,066	1,184	831	3,962	1,016	1,763
Nov.....	38.91	39.62	40.36	10,738	1,159	845	3,819	1,000	1,713
Dec.....	38.55	38.39	39.18	10,151	1,128	868	3,533	769	1,437
1946									
Jan.....	35.37	33.66	33.11	8,904	985	729	3,447	940	1,030
Feb.....	40.00	41.77	38.79	10,273	1,270	856	4,014	1,346	1,126
Mar.....	38.21	36.17	38.45	10,078	1,272	886	3,802	1,131	1,051
April.....	39.70	41.79	38.73	10,461	1,285	896	4,114	1,439	1,072
May.....	38.66	40.18	36.97	10,301	1,273	866	4,159	1,550	999
June.....	37.36	36.24	36.09	10,033	1,279	856	4,037	1,435	965
July.....	37.46	38.06	37.39	10,038	1,284	886	3,912	1,379	953
Aug.....	37.40	37.86	37.73	9,642	920	893	3,862	1,370	930
Sept.....	37.50	36.90	37.06	9,606	914	925	3,851	1,323	884
Oct.....	38.25	36.55	37.89	9,734	919	966	3,855	1,287	900
Nov.....	38.78	37.09	39.45	10,289	1,319	984	3,947	1,356	948
Dec.....	41.23	41.73	38.85	10,893	1,514	1,062	4,264	1,577	901

Month	Iron and Steel Production								
	Steel Wire—Short tons					Wire Fencing—Short tons			
	Total	Plain	Galvanized	Other, Coated	Barbed	Total	Woven Farm Wire	Woven Lawn Wire	Woven Chain Link Fabric
1946									
April.....	23,332	16,746	5,068	372	1,146	2,473	2,347	.....	126
May.....	24,280	17,414	5,250	483	1,133	2,409	2,242	11	156
June.....	22,146	15,870	4,899	409	968	2,133	1,985	19	129
July.....	16,020	11,092	4,048	252	628	1,992	1,830	28	134
Aug.....	5,295	4,017	1,077	88	113	882	783	15	84
Sept.....	3,746	3,548	176	22	.....	241	184	1	56
Oct.....	10,706	8,029	2,182	192	303	744	641	.....	103
Nov.....	21,749	16,494	4,036	394	825	1,239	1,137	.....	102

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel								
	Production of Nails, Tacks and Staples—Short Tons					Railway Loadings, Tons			
	Total	Wire Nails	Cut Nails	Wire Staples	Tacks	Iron, Pig and Bloom	Rails and Fastenings	Bar, etc.	Castings, Machinery and Boilers
1945									
June.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	43,975	25,294	113,032	11,427
July.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	29,908	13,481	105,414	13,653
Aug.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	33,713	18,681	95,681	11,570
Sept.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	36,656	4,075	88,456	11,073
Oct.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	45,961	7,990	104,902	17,404
Nov.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	46,057	7,322	107,782	17,095
Dec.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	39,981	11,214	109,176	18,022
1946									
Jan.....	6,804	6,394	82	126	202	38,432	25,923	89,580	13,928
Feb.....	5,990	5,531	90	154	215	35,711	24,451	90,362	13,517
Mar.....	6,096	5,614	98	162	222	57,624	24,314	110,108	20,403
April.....	6,773	6,276	74	223	200	44,493	23,696	97,664	18,553
May.....	7,265	6,730	77	224	234	50,756	19,596	109,804	15,674
June.....	6,208	5,686	90	235	197	51,108	11,588	96,467	16,628
July.....	4,453	4,123	50	146	134	22,844	6,520	72,358	13,827
Aug.....	2,430	2,148	62	33	187	11,099	3,203	31,439	13,252
Sept.....	1,937	1,640	79	64	154	10,712	3,071	33,520	10,776
Oct.....	3,331	3,000	92	58	181	30,649	2,472	81,107	14,964
Nov.....	6,486	6,002	92	193	199				

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Average Hours Worked per Week								
	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles and Aircraft				Sheet Metal Work
					Total	Railway Rolling Stock	Automobiles and Parts	Aeroplanes and Parts	
1945									
June.....	44.9	46.8	45.9	44.8	43.6	43.1	42.1	44.9	41.9
July.....	45.2	46.6	47.3	43.8	44.2	45.0	42.4	44.9	43.5
Aug.....	44.9	46.7	46.5	43.0	43.5	43.7	41.4	45.3	43.6
Sept.....	44.3	46.9	46.2	43.0	43.0	45.0	41.4	42.7	44.3
Oct.....	45.2	46.9	47.3	44.5	43.5	44.0	42.3	44.3	45.6
Nov.....	45.6	47.3	47.7	43.1	44.4	45.2	42.1	46.1	45.3
Dec.....	45.3	46.9	47.8	42.9	44.5	45.1	41.7	46.9	44.6
1946									
Jan.....	37.1	39.7	37.9	39.2	36.8	39.5	33.1	34.2	32.2
Feb.....	44.8	46.5	47.1	42.9	44.4	45.7	41.6	47.5	43.9
Mar.....	44.2	46.1	47.0	42.5	43.0	45.6	37.0	48.9	43.9
April.....	44.9	46.5	46.6	42.9	44.5	45.1	42.6	48.1	44.0
May.....	43.4	45.0	44.2	42.9	43.1	44.9	41.4	41.8	43.0
June.....	42.0	45.4	42.3	40.1	41.9	44.2	37.5	47.6	40.1
July.....	42.7	45.6	45.0	42.4	41.6	42.9	39.5	43.2	40.4
Aug.....	43.0	42.3	44.6	41.6	42.6	44.1	41.0	41.3	42.9
Sept.....	42.3	42.0	44.4	39.1	41.4	44.0	37.3	43.9	43.0
Oct.....	42.5	42.9	45.0	41.9	40.7	42.8	37.0	44.1	43.4
Nov.....	42.3	42.6	44.5	40.7	40.8	43.3	36.8	44.1	42.3
Dec.....	43.3	45.0	44.7	42.6	42.2	43.4	40.1	44.3	42.6

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Year and Month	Passenger Cars						Change in Stocks
	Production	Imports less Re- exports	Total Supply	Sales			
				Domestic	Export	Total	
1941.....	96,603	2,646	99,249	83,642	12,315	95,957	+ 3,292
1942.....	12,236	318	12,554	17,286	5,283	22,569	-10,015
1943.....	1,868	20	1,888	984	172	1,156	+ 732
1944.....		30	30	N.A.	62		
1945.....		233	233	N.A.	44		
1945							
Sept.....		12	12	N.A.			
Oct.....	3	20	23	N.A.			
Nov.....	253	14	267	N.A.			
Dec.....	1,612	73	1,685	N.A.			
1946							
Feb.....	2,922	295	3,217	1,581	1	1,582	+ 1,635
Mar.....	5,039	831	5,870	4,323	42	4,365	+ 1,505
April.....	9,863	848	10,711	5,829	654	6,483	+ 4,228
May.....	12,755	1,104	13,859	7,476	1,141	8,617	+ 5,242
June.....	8,739	1,065	9,804	8,153	2,992	11,145	- 1,341
July.....	9,745	1,736	11,481	7,837	5,118	12,955	- 1,474
Aug.....	7,030	1,948	8,978	5,551	4,725	10,276	- 1,298
Sept.....	6,304	2,781	9,085	6,396	3,303	9,699	- 614
Oct.....	8,552	2,898	11,450	7,102	488	7,590	+ 3,860
Nov.....	10,991	2,679	13,670	9,222	2,267	11,489	+ 2,181
Dec.....	9,125			8,599			

## AUTOMOBILES

Month	Financing of Motor Vehicles in Canada							
	New Vehicles		Used Vehicles		Total Vehicles			Per-centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year
	Volume	Financing	Volume	Financing	Volume	Financing		
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$		
1945								
May.....	276	361,921	2,157	788,848	2,433	- 39.0	1,150,769	- 33.1
June.....	428	571,439	2,457	903,834	2,885	- 15.0	1,475,273	+ 4.2
July.....	408	528,628	2,164	802,255	2,572	- 19.2	1,330,883	- 4.0
Aug.....	322	479,953	2,293	861,493	2,615	- 5.5	1,341,446	+ 5.2
Sept.....	324	407,383	2,172	874,347	2,496	- 3.9	1,281,730	+ 8.2
Oct.....	297	403,810	2,185	832,803	2,482	+ 6.1	1,236,613	+ 16.5
Nov.....	341	439,754	1,914	757,247	2,255	- 2.1	1,197,001	+ 13.3
Dec.....	259	373,759	1,524	621,691	1,783	+ 12.2	995,450	+ 16.6
1946								
Jan.....	456	612,118	1,855	710,404	2,311	+ 53.7	1,322,522	+ 54.3
Feb.....	861	1,019,871	2,056	825,555	2,917	+ 69.0	1,845,426	+128.3
Mar.....	1,235	1,440,618	2,857	1,124,416	4,092	+ 67.6	2,565,034	+101.4
April.....	2,295	2,534,982	3,489	1,530,533	5,784	+107.0	4,065,515	+173.1
May.....	2,333	2,702,461	2,825	1,284,436	5,158	+112.0	3,986,897	+246.4
June.....	2,208	2,630,489	2,224	956,247	4,432	+ 53.6	3,586,736	+143.2
July.....	2,350	2,610,231	2,107	978,967	4,457	+ 73.3	3,789,198	+184.7
Aug.....	2,088	2,464,676	1,937	1,016,721	4,025	+ 53.9	3,481,937	+159.5
Sept.....	1,642	2,234,764	2,248	1,094,825	3,890	+ 55.8	3,329,589	+159.8
Oct.....	2,052	2,679,179	2,433	1,209,579	4,485	+ 80.7	3,888,758	+214.5
Nov.....	2,458	3,122,211	2,493	1,209,604	4,951	+119.6	4,331,815	+261.9
Dec.....	2,437	3,101,555	2,245	1,181,519	4,682	+162.6	4,283,074	+230.3

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production				Sales of Radio Receiving Sets			
	Domestic Washing Machines			Electric Refrigerators	Electric Standard Broadcast		Electric Short Wave	
	Electric	Gasoline	Hand					
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
Mar.....	8,239	824	632	4,189	22,505	650,980	8,756	484,773
April.....	8,699	1,095	651	5,299	26,265	819,063	5,927	306,278
May.....	9,558	1,159	660	5,523	24,455	769,133	6,340	389,298
June.....	7,916	924	419	5,670	12,753	407,875	5,409	352,340
July.....	8,281	298	638	3,293	30,745	1,163,949	11,670	803,698
Aug.....	8,296	1,373	469	3,633	23,061	847,105	6,930	454,373
Sept.....	7,262	1,552	569	5,101	16,569	648,586	5,499	297,752
Oct.....	9,640	1,235	558	5,920	20,642	794,544	4,966	335,272
Nov.....	8,212	1,070	478	7,230	34,663	1,252,906	8,144	517,223

## SALES OF RADIO RECEIVING SETS

Month	Combinations Standard Broadcast		Combinations Short Wave		Battery Standard Broadcast		Portables	
							Battery	Auto-mobile
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	No.
1946								
Feb.....	914	73,208	545	73,431	4,477	160,553	608	442
Mar.....	1,866	142,644	505	72,077	8,337	314,320	129	108
April.....	1,341	113,395	1,049	139,418	8,157	269,668	.....	178
May.....	2,676	212,390	201	57,928	8,151	299,054	214	2,917
June.....	2,697	228,090	311	50,630	6,229	244,921	24	1,658
July.....	1,822	204,147	1,961	285,057	10,666	447,681	136	1,742
Aug.....	2,195	244,014	1,908	302,259	7,119	278,728	467	2,322
Sept.....	2,434	246,304	3,304	496,074	10,431	479,531	267	2,214
Oct.....	3,036	354,944	2,963	630,372	8,529	384,475	131	3,926

## SALES OF ELECTRIC BATTERIES

Month	Internal Combustion		Farm Lighting Cells		Railway Service Cells		Motorcycle Batteries	
							No.	\$
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
Mar.....	109,577	584,029	10,430	50,275	920	22,575	1,223	4,962
April.....	88,809	504,271	2,172	41,191	768	21,755	817	2,823
May.....	99,102	520,883	5,970	42,855	669	13,303	1,377	4,847
June.....	85,433	471,473	4,657	39,021	218	6,580	484	1,804
July.....	93,541	528,445	4,359	30,544	1,051	16,073	718	2,482
Aug.....	130,860	708,394	8,537	63,257	810	14,370	453	2,035
Sept.....	150,755	796,508	8,322	74,954	1,074	24,670	433	1,917
Oct.....	155,504	834,098	9,908	65,193	964	20,500	433	1,897
Nov.....	134,383	806,135	8,050	68,824	614	11,945	166	682

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Exports			Imports Non-ferrous Metals		Railway Loadings		Prices Non-ferrous Metals
	Non-ferrous Metals Exclud- ing Gold	Electrical Apparatus		Total	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Other Ores and Concen- trates	Base Bullion and Matte	
		Total	Radio and Wireless					
1945	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100
May.....	29,891	6,414	3,193	10,168	3,964	545,371	95,574	79.7
June.....	26,325	6,503	4,383	10,723	3,590	502,987	94,757	79.7
July.....	27,899	7,505	4,732	8,217	3,443	543,407	99,523	78.9
Aug.....	26,596	6,269	3,422	8,126	3,576	485,906	95,640	78.9
Sept.....	22,677	2,370	827	7,165	3,532	373,459	98,015	78.9
Oct.....	31,878	1,503	407	7,650	2,905	349,723	101,502	80.9
Nov.....	26,124	2,762	1,166	7,131	3,117	387,740	96,659	80.9
Dec.....	19,105	1,288	885	5,814	2,860	330,487	74,813	80.9
1946								
Jan.....	16,550	3,107	2,608	8,559	3,276	356,972	73,482	80.9
Feb.....	11,129	466	100	6,300	3,104	355,422	58,760	87.8
Mar.....	18,379	2,109	1,463	7,219	3,434	367,457	88,122	87.8
April.....	21,849	1,025	437	9,331	4,106	379,034	83,581	87.8
May.....	23,814	2,466	614	9,793	4,107	357,081	86,745	87.1
June.....	17,414	2,292	1,319	11,190	4,055	382,360	92,684	86.9
July.....	17,781	2,936	1,115	10,458	4,044	274,959	87,249	89.3
Aug.....	36,345	1,658	388	9,631	3,706	280,024	94,039	89.7
Sept.....	18,869	888	258	10,000	3,790	260,913	77,342	89.7
Oct.....	14,030	1,228	641	13,916	4,523	324,403	73,304	89.7
Nov.....	27,468	1,287	171	12,963	5,016			89.7
Dec.....	24,182	1,477	105					89.3

Month	Employment 1926=100			Per capita Weekly Earnings		Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Average Hours per Week	
	Unadjusted		Adjusted	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus
	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Electri- cal Appar- atus						
<b>1945</b>				\$	\$	\$000	\$000	No.	No.
May.....	392.1	288.7	293.1	35.75	34.81	1,982	1,475	45.7	44.6
June.....	375.3	287.5	290.7	34.89	33.67	1,845	1,424	44.3	43.4
July.....	346.8	291.3	288.7	35.84	33.53	1,757	1,438	45.4	43.6
Aug.....	338.0	285.6	285.6	35.47	33.64	1,695	1,414	44.7	43.0
Sept.....	315.6	279.9	274.4	35.50	33.06	1,584	1,362	44.6	42.7
Oct.....	295.5	267.4	257.1	35.80	33.76	1,496	1,328	44.7	43.5
Nov.....	293.4	267.3	255.8	35.87	34.27	1,489	1,348	44.8	44.0
Dec.....	290.8	274.0	270.8	35.92	33.73	1,477	1,363	44.2	43.6
<b>1946</b>									
Jan.....	282.2	273.1	279.3	33.08	31.41	1,320	1,265	38.5	38.2
Feb.....	281.4	283.9	290.3	35.65	32.97	1,419	1,369	44.2	42.4
Mar.....	286.6	285.6	294.7	35.38	33.26	1,428	1,401	44.2	43.1
April.....	291.0	281.9	289.1	35.58	33.66	1,473	1,399	44.1	43.4
May.....	293.7	290.2	294.6	35.02	32.44	1,456	1,388	43.2	41.2
June.....	291.3	291.4	294.6	34.51	32.43	1,423	1,394	42.1	40.9
July.....	293.2	292.1	293.1	35.55	32.81	1,486	1,413	43.0	41.4
Aug.....	285.4	255.0	255.0	36.29	33.22	1,453	1,264	43.6	42.7
Sept.....	287.5	268.1	262.8	35.86	33.47	1,492	1,323	43.5	41.9
Oct.....	285.2	270.1	259.7	36.54	33.76	1,499	1,356	43.8	41.1
Nov.....	288.5	305.1	292.0	36.73	33.40	1,540	1,395	43.3	40.7
Dec.....	304.1	317.0	313.2	37.77	35.83	1,664	1,685	43.8	41.6

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS

Month	Aviation Gasoline	Motor Gasoline	Tractor Distillate	Kerosene and Stove Oil	Light Fuel Oils	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Coke
1946			In Barrels					
Mar.....	16,098	2,258,492	58,374	253,626	622,243	1,340,154	145,762	22,764
April.....	15,706	2,279,775	91,333	221,522	557,270	1,181,302	122,221	33,673
May.....	19,485	2,882,581	195,384	281,320	838,392	1,464,650	229,740	37,727
June.....	21,724	2,492,130	146,966	178,696	777,244	1,331,789	277,483	6,849
July.....	21,933	2,822,135	170,231	223,171	867,567	1,248,147	385,669	33,701
Aug.....	27,536	2,980,704	193,127	215,237	911,979	1,271,459	421,237	31,104
Sept.....	17,827	3,061,981	132,128	252,027	1,011,627	1,399,365	302,365	34,809
Oct.....	41,739	3,174,922	66,784	244,325	1,010,917	1,497,686	244,769	28,343
Nov.....	26,144	2,827,055	37,146	263,614	832,656	1,347,140	197,229	25,378

Month	Petroleum Products in Barrels				Rock Wool in sq. ft.		
	Lubricating Oils	Grease	Wax and Candles	Polymer Feed Stocks	Four-inch Batts	Three-inch Batts	Two-inch Batts
1946							
Mar.....	139,285	5,620	6,363	39,384	59,270	1,225,285	2,397,795
April.....	124,293	6,749	7,226	70,629	66,510	1,259,795	2,451,905
May.....	138,592	8,010	9,370	66,729	103,290	1,007,505	1,757,200
June.....	162,841	7,003	3,125	28,221	66,600	1,078,680	2,670,460
July.....	166,611	7,773	7,546	46,513	122,405	1,438,290	3,401,855
Aug.....	126,225	7,168	8,244	48,255	165,715	1,826,185	3,873,120
Sept.....	130,064	8,773	6,534	38,280	76,215	1,669,440	3,771,120
Oct.....	133,049	8,154	13,700	39,362	137,185	2,053,300	3,891,185
Nov.....	157,605	7,859	10,831	45,716			

Month	Rock Wool			Asphalt Roofing				
	Granulated Wool	Bulk or Loose Wool	Industrial Wool	Asphalt 210 lbs.	Shingles Other	Smooth Surfaced Rolls	Mineral Surfaced Rolls	Tar and Asphalt Felts
1946	cu. ft.	cu. ft.	cu. ft.	Squares	Squares	Squares	Squares	Tons
Mar.....	622,430	81,514	80,741	104,590	56,411	104,263	113,705	2,429
April.....	640,362	85,744	70,370	95,765	41,246	132,114	118,164	2,931
May.....	690,685	64,555	54,931	122,368	73,567	108,890	123,927	3,902
June.....	483,672	70,056	33,411	100,898	52,891	121,231	127,867	3,537
July.....	690,680	66,427	57,810	116,268	61,438	121,199	113,566	3,532
Aug.....	918,892	84,000	57,849	120,502	56,719	132,170	138,769	4,157
Sept.....	1,048,155	67,305	44,906	133,153	72,755	137,594	118,491	3,372
Oct.....	1,268,637	87,443	51,247	146,852	72,697	157,804	127,531	3,244
Nov.....				138,870	70,540	177,008	106,375	2,788



## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production Asphalt Roofing		Non-Metallic Minerals— Sales of Manufactured Gas					
	Tar and Asphalt Kraft Base	Sheathing Other Base	Total		Domestic Use		House Heating	
1946	Tons	Tons	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$
Mar.....	492	676	2,149,614	1,899,002	1,139,308	1,204,846	253,122	129,250
April.....	551	507	2,028,054	1,818,154	1,099,987	1,171,720	185,060	97,802
May.....	487	519	2,084,816	1,948,035	1,226,097	1,327,083	122,324	69,997
June.....	456	572	1,920,857	1,834,644	1,167,876	1,276,227	74,630	49,331
July.....	574	393	1,768,809	1,702,584	1,072,718	1,197,409	27,826	20,421
Aug.....	640	379	1,678,776	1,610,812	992,292	1,126,179	20,700	15,012
Sept.....	876	600	1,809,318	1,762,402	1,100,450	1,245,733	28,260	21,319
Oct.....	790	635	1,981,300	1,882,096	1,183,933	1,304,040	73,687	50,118
Nov.....	563	438	2,130,494	1,992,587	1,233,239	1,330,773	135,214	78,253

Month	Industrial Use		Manufactured Gas Sales				Sales of Domestic Clay Products Building Brick	
			Commercial Use		Miscellaneous			
	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M.	\$
1946								
Mar.....	400,138	251,287	355,852	309,416	1,194	4,203	16,980	408,222
April.....	395,500	242,187	346,278	302,207	1,229	4,238	17,829	430,449
May.....	391,575	241,725	343,635	305,119	1,185	4,111	21,347	523,303
June.....	355,215	218,430	321,949	286,479	1,187	4,177	23,341	580,208
July.....	362,914	204,867	304,861	275,927	990	3,960	27,356	676,868
Aug.....	373,816	207,322	288,064	258,327	3,904	3,972	28,171	691,093
Sept.....	361,865	207,593	314,656	283,505	4,267	4,252	26,131	647,186
Oct.....	392,910	233,262	326,559	290,536	4,211	4,140	28,579	701,468
Nov.....	401,716	259,613	355,979	319,915	4,346	4,028	.....	.....

## SALES OF DOMESTIC CLAY PRODUCTS

Month	Structural Tile		Drain Tile		Sewer Pipe	Fire Clay Blocks and Shapes	Pottery	Other Clay Products
	Tons	\$	M	\$				
1946								
Mar.....	9,387	96,961	522	20,122	97,906	15,936	99,935	42,694
April.....	10,250	111,298	612	22,313	115,683	13,489	97,996	47,741
May.....	13,968	154,911	1,187	45,089	115,063	15,723	103,676	51,651
June.....	12,470	138,725	1,503	55,988	112,984	14,741	74,867	44,003
July.....	15,000	170,567	1,586	59,971	135,528	18,011	112,459	48,537
Aug.....	13,161	150,931	1,664	62,600	111,141	24,209	86,541	54,387
Sept.....	11,351	124,767	1,595	61,383	109,935	20,065	96,480	52,321
Oct.....	12,156	140,042	1,929	75,085	121,284	22,117	116,263	54,876

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Railway Loadings			Employment			Per Capita Weekly Earnings		Average Hours Per Week
	Brick and Artificial Stone	Sewer Pipe and Drain Tile	Lime and Plaster	Unadjusted		Adjusted Clay Glass and Stone	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone Products	
				Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone				
1945	Tons	Tons	Tons	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$	No.
June.....	24,269	5,167	35,850	215.7	138.2	128.8	39.07	31.14	45.5
July.....	25,569	5,069	35,524	223.5	141.7	128.0	38.86	31.08	44.4
Aug.....	26,820	4,707	33,075	224.7	144.7	129.8	38.78	31.19	44.9
Sept.....	28,050	7,508	33,820	223.2	145.5	131.4	39.01	31.03	45.3
Oct.....	28,672	7,267	37,857	217.0	145.6	133.2	38.75	31.43	45.0
Nov.....	25,071	5,176	33,899	215.7	150.1	142.7	38.49	31.52	44.7
Dec.....	22,143	4,059	31,747	214.8	151.8	154.7	38.43	31.39	44.5
1946									
Jan.....	22,054	2,154	33,200	213.2	150.8	171.2	37.16	28.59	41.2
Feb.....	19,281	2,980	31,426	214.2	154.8	180.6	38.31	30.99	44.1
Mar.....	24,250	4,484	38,046	214.7	154.9	181.6	38.41	31.28	44.2
April.....	32,417	5,307	42,618	217.0	160.3	180.5	38.68	31.36	43.8
May.....	29,916	4,511	46,792	217.4	162.9	164.0	38.35	31.52	42.9
June.....	29,335	5,336	40,551	225.1	167.2	155.8	37.79	31.23	41.7
July.....	36,935	6,577	41,012	227.6	172.9	156.2	38.99	31.33	42.4
Aug.....	38,614	6,442	39,985	213.1	170.5	156.3	39.39	31.55	41.3
Sept.....	34,724	5,970	36,774	220.2	163.9	147.7	39.11	31.82	41.2
Oct.....	38,555	5,800	40,578	212.0	160.2	146.6	39.21	33.00	41.5
Nov.....				209.8	164.3	156.2	39.43	33.58	41.8
Dec.....				208.9	172.8	156.1	39.88	33.92	42.4

Month	Imports						Exports		
	Total	Clay Products	Coke		Glass and Glassware	Stone and Products	Total	Stone	Petroleum Products
			Tons						
	\$000	\$000	Tons	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
<b>1945</b>									
June.....	24,555	1,253	153,186	1,056	1,402	910	6,973	1,440	2,545
July.....	26,872	1,378	168,924	1,235	1,190	1,184	5,918	1,286	1,538
Aug.....	24,682	1,117	139,316	1,072	1,173	797	5,389	1,237	1,293
Sept.....	24,304	995	148,092	1,145	1,202	883	5,513	1,195	1,237
Oct.....	27,748	1,227	126,537	1,074	1,572	998	5,430	1,206	1,544
Nov.....	22,840	885	107,720	840	1,282	830	4,123	1,019	415
Dec.....	20,630	1,436	112,155	936	1,319	613	3,899	1,007	622
<b>1946</b>									
Jan.....	22,827	1,477	116,155	982	1,527	731	3,662	994	309
Feb.....	19,674	1,075	122,806	1,123	1,384	654	2,990	723	189
Mar.....	22,236	1,409	114,352	1,034	1,778	767	3,817	1,067	148
April.....	24,347	1,602	78,445	740	1,888	1,215	3,856	1,286	75
May.....	24,464	1,488	69,729	762	1,865	1,182	4,809	1,296	338
June.....	23,776	1,628	89,962	766	1,725	1,292	4,967	1,232	217
July.....	28,044	1,529	112,107	926	1,861	1,413	5,825	1,404	667
Aug.....	33,630	1,298	101,933	988	1,739	1,450	5,836	1,415	613
Sept.....	33,140	1,258	100,388	1,005	2,201	1,349	5,122	1,484	285
Oct.....	37,905	1,601	97,118	985	2,480	1,572	5,337	1,503	671
Nov.....	34,742	1,949	84,598	972	2,725	2,119	5,727	1,604	616
Dec.....							5,661	1,576	495

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued.

Month	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS					CHEMICALS		
	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Price Indexes			Employment	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls
	Non-metallic Mineral Products	Clay, Glass and Stone Products	Non-metallics Total	Clay and Allied Material Products	Coke			
	\$000	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$000
<b>1945</b>								
June.....	643	494	101.9	103.2	123.4	544.4	34.37	2,415
July.....	662	505	101.1	103.2	123.2	472.5	34.70	2,082
Aug.....	664	517	101.4	103.2	123.4	430.9	35.07	1,941
Sept.....	664	517	101.4	103.2	123.2	389.9	35.08	1,757
Oct.....	641	525	101.5	103.2	123.2	363.6	34.79	1,632
Nov.....	633	542	101.7	109.1	123.2	354.4	34.49	1,570
Dec.....	629	546	102.4	109.1	123.2	342.6	34.53	1,530
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	604	494	102.4	109.1	123.2	332.1	33.48	1,428
Feb.....	626	549	102.4	109.1	123.4	324.0	34.89	1,452
Mar.....	630	554	102.4	109.1	123.4	323.5	34.84	1,450
April.....	640	576	103.0	109.1	123.4	327.2	34.94	1,460
May.....	636	588	103.0	109.1	123.4	323.8	34.42	1,418
June.....	653	593	102.7	109.1	123.4	325.6	34.39	1,432
July.....	670	625	102.6	105.1	123.4	325.0	35.01	1,456
Aug.....	629	635	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.3	34.93	1,418
Sept.....	632	601	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.2	35.16	1,427
Oct.....	632	604	103.8	109.1	123.4	315.6	35.69	1,443
Nov.....	631	632	104.0	109.1	123.4	328.3	35.24	1,542
Dec.....	652	673	104.7	118.0	123.4	331.5	36.30	1,542

## IMPORTS OF CHEMICALS, \$000

Month	Total	Cellulose Products	Drugs and Medicines	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Fertilizers	Paints and Varnishes	Inorganic Chemicals Total	Soda and Compounds
<b>1945</b>								
May.....	7,010	518	925	735	255	783	1,008	337
June.....	6,643	466	944	691	214	756	804	341
July.....	6,929	432	749	652	404	801	860	348
Aug.....	5,675	318	854	642	269	616	732	293
Sept.....	6,596	451	721	639	331	684	1,222	269
Oct.....	7,729	475	825	692	463	783	1,354	389
Nov.....	6,757	500	753	854	441	725	983	305
Dec.....	6,635	445	682	832	344	723	990	330
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	7,329	413	857	789	486	854	957	389
Feb.....	6,665	515	675	612	365	787	766	315
Mar.....	7,558	537	729	700	320	846	977	456
April.....	8,937	605	980	794	506	914	1,180	464
May.....	8,806	601	872	962	470	952	1,164	477
June.....	7,507	618	925	812	175	838	1,082	362
July.....	7,652	599	869	792	252	700	976	379
Aug.....	7,093	483	673	873	335	601	1,121	467
Sept.....	6,756	526	584	704	364	567	1,045	400
Oct.....	8,024	482	747	686	362	679	1,286	542
Nov.....	8,735	676	775	771	528	828	1,078	529

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Concluded

## CHEMICALS

Month	Exports, \$000				Railway Loadings, Fertilizers	Sales of Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers	
	Total	Acids	Fertilizers	Soda Compounds			
1945						Tons	\$
June.....	9,881	422	2,068	483	105,660	.....	
July.....	7,494	328	1,541	568	97,954	.....	
Aug.....	9,869	187	2,490	550	123,257	.....	
Sept.....	6,846	182	2,550	293	133,580	.....	
Oct.....	7,617	111	2,681	226	160,156	.....	
Nov.....	6,123	64	3,051	268	164,525	.....	
Dec.....	5,866	140	3,259	366	143,336	.....	
1946							
Jan.....	5,530	200	2,845	439	161,016	3,844,843	
Feb.....	5,286	148	3,006	228	159,614	3,970,378	
Mar.....	5,634	138	3,141	261	231,226	4,680,798	
April.....	5,577	165	2,536	363	224,047	5,484,554	
May.....	5,826	219	2,418	424	205,305	5,922,712	
June.....	5,155	128	2,370	334	127,775	5,482,586	
July.....	5,911	183	2,464	440	84,297	4,965,209	
Aug.....	6,605	210	2,849	396	129,819	4,899,623	
Sept.....	5,261	203	2,703	361	169,166	4,573,048	
Oct.....	5,780	141	2,907	429	165,688	5,219,686	
Nov.....	5,402	110	2,486	331	.....	4,714,725	
Dec.....	5,620	213	2,383	409	.....	3,968,551	

Month	Average Hours Worked per Week		Price Indexes of Chemicals, 1926=100				
	Chemicals and Allied Products		Total	Inorganic Chemicals	Organic Chemicals	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Drugs
	Total	Drugs and Medicines					
1945							
May.....	45.9	42.7	98.9	88.2	87.4	138.6	162.6
June.....	46.3	42.1	99.2	88.2	87.4	144.7	162.6
July.....	46.1	42.2	99.2	87.8	87.4	144.7	162.6
Aug.....	45.5	42.2	99.1	87.8	87.4	144.7	162.6
Sept.....	44.7	41.7	99.2	87.8	87.4	144.7	163.8
Oct.....	45.2	42.9	99.1	87.8	87.4	144.7	162.6
Nov.....	44.9	42.7	98.8	87.8	87.4	139.3	162.6
Dec.....	44.6	42.8	98.4	87.8	87.3	139.3	160.1
1946							
Jan.....	41.3	39.7	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Feb.....	44.4	41.9	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Mar.....	44.2	42.3	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
April.....	44.5	42.9	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
May.....	42.9	42.0	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
June.....	42.5	41.8	94.5	87.5	90.7	139.3	132.2
July.....	43.3	43.3	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Aug.....	42.9	42.0	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Sept.....	43.5	42.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Oct.....	43.6	42.2	94.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Nov.....	42.8	41.8	95.3	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Dec.....	43.8	42.4	95.3	87.6	94.3	137.2	123.9

## III. Construction

## 11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1945										
June...	58,875	129	3,482	1,731	12,846	26,154	4,092	1,711	3,059	5,672
July...	50,496	85	1,619	1,023	17,418	18,515	2,116	1,622	3,763	4,335
Aug...	40,531	141	946	1,847	13,089	13,580	1,878	3,003	2,440	3,608
Sept...	42,045	119	1,158	1,079	13,438	14,726	1,818	1,848	4,798	3,066
Oct...	29,428	39	2,250	1,054	10,308	9,679	1,015	1,964	2,170	949
Nov...	44,998	80	840	1,054	12,531	19,058	1,260	1,024	3,587	5,564
Dec...	25,787	21	373	621	9,356	9,358	1,300	675	794	3,290
1946										
Jan...	27,396	.....	199	1,317	12,446	8,984	332	264	901	2,953
Feb...	33,092	375	286	65	5,501	19,107	826	435	949	5,549
Mar...	57,598	.....	228	3,108	26,450	15,683	4,224	385	3,988	3,532
April...	75,919	57	1,674	1,574	20,508	38,082	2,031	3,502	5,721	2,681
May...	82,199	84	1,150	1,658	22,801	29,968	4,202	2,941	4,764	14,632
June...	66,402	100	969	6,341	15,465	26,686	2,046	2,302	3,702	8,792
July...	67,673	.....	1,574	1,644	15,934	32,909	2,634	3,545	4,852	4,581
Aug...	50,414	.....	835	1,147	22,552	14,751	3,233	1,884	2,449	3,583
Sept...	44,816	.....	994	1,159	20,440	11,816	1,548	1,350	4,473	3,036
Oct...	73,308	14	2,690	1,170	38,648	22,747	2,682	1,207	1,844	2,306
Nov...	48,004	5	2,000	5,308	13,163	18,533	1,170	1,268	2,268	4,288
Dec...	36,535	16	890	2,208	12,900	13,523	814	326	3,063	2,796

Month	Residential			Business				
	Total	Apartment- ments	Resi- dences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hos- pitals	Hotels and Clubs
1945								
June.....	32,116	371	31,745	10,992	338	280	3,577	280
July.....	23,248	770	22,478	9,623	973	291	2,035	204
Aug.....	20,246	445	19,801	9,145	303	421	1,367	307
Sept.....	19,495	445	19,050	8,073	439	284	1,146	297
Oct.....	15,188	559	14,629	5,718	316	287	296	161
Nov.....	16,560	482	16,078	8,773	222	642	3,300	285
Dec.....	8,286	190	8,096	5,473	69	491	1,238	153
1946								
Jan.....	4,795	821	3,974	9,190	209	588	2,650	1,399
Feb.....	9,311	364	8,947	8,132	482	847	1,417	308
Mar.....	15,737	589	15,148	15,154	966	814	1,500	388
April.....	26,876	2,686	24,191	24,145	1,407	1,666	6,127	3,416
May.....	32,208	2,405	29,803	22,267	1,755	2,076	2,792	1,355
June.....	22,646	609	22,037	15,224	1,345	1,497	337	1,884
July.....	21,076	1,847	19,229	19,706	1,043	1,672	740	1,772
Aug.....	19,180	3,073	16,107	14,828	1,753	850	398	1,143
Sept.....	13,542	2,430	11,112	16,377	1,541	2,534	1,320	1,411
Oct.....	21,504	1,956	19,548	15,873	1,979	1,403	2,808	903
Nov.....	15,998	1,048	14,951	15,784	485	2,018	3,273	1,487
Dec.....	10,177	1,173	9,005	10,125	1,462	896	503	607

## III. Construction—Continued

## 11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Business						Indus- trial	Engineer- ing
	Office Buildings	Public Buildings	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Ware- houses	Total	Total
1945								
June.....	377	380	1,581	788	63	3,328	12,005	3,762
July.....	537	438	1,868	974	37	2,266	9,364	8,261
Aug.....	704	1,435	2,535	470	4	1,548	6,747	4,393
Sept.....	742	969	2,568	458	5	1,166	9,586	4,892
Oct.....	986	750	1,660	279	33	952	4,629	3,892
Nov.....	336	318	1,788	656	21	1,206	6,606	13,059
Dec.....	373	537	166	831	22	1,594	8,773	3,255
1946								
Jan.....	955	210	496	1,472	192	1,021	9,275	4,135
Feb.....	595	187	977	2,036	83	1,202	4,230	11,419
Mar.....	4,852	175	1,253	3,572	414	1,221	21,486	5,220
April.....	1,034	479	1,885	4,011	1,045	3,076	18,844	6,054
May.....	2,222	113	3,705	3,520	740	3,989	18,357	9,368
June.....	1,366	503	1,506	3,823	1,137	1,826	9,270	19,262
July.....	1,706	350	6,652	2,052	1,381	2,339	5,691	21,200
Aug.....	3,241	847	1,550	2,391	788	1,868	7,565	8,841
Sept.....	648	405	697	2,012	423	5,386	10,393	4,506
Oct.....	657	1,706	1,886	1,756	239	2,536	16,916	19,015
Nov.....	1,031	1,068	1,585	1,462	1,718	1,658	10,727	5,495
Dec.....	606	1,369	828	1,166	762	1,927	5,574	10,659

Month	Engineering					Prince Edward Island			
	Bridges	Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Indus- trial	Engineer- ing
1945									
June....	236	230	321	2,401	574	62	65	2	.....
July....	131	124	311	4,092	3,003	23	20	43	.....
Aug....	258	320	709	1,508	1,598	16	125	.....	.....
Sept....	204	41	941	1,869	1,838	19	100	.....	.....
Oct....	64	480	972	858	1,518	22	17	.....	.....
Nov....	113	40	462	3,932	8,513	18	41	21	.....
Dec....	5	42	470	1,540	1,199	5	16	.....	.....
1946									
Jan.....	.....	349	194	107	3,485	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	107	678	1,022	518	9,094	.....	.....	.....	375
Mar.....	95	150	370	2,679	1,927	.....	.....	.....	.....
April....	440	109	1,156	2,740	1,611	6	.....	.....	51
May....	64	285	1,687	5,944	1,387	4	55	.....	25
June....	3,575	70	999	9,572	5,046	.....	100	.....	.....
July....	463	860	1,076	17,551	1,250	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aug....	47	129	833	7,008	824	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sept....	241	655	532	2,438	640	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oct.....	141	592	1,518	4,889	11,874	.....	.....	.....	14
Nov.....	108	501	913	1,889	2,804	.....	2	3	5
Dec.....	.....	6,003	2,845	1,607	204	.....	.....	.....	16



**III. Construction—Continued**  
**11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued**

Month	Nova Scotia				New Brunswick			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
<b>1945</b>								
June.....	887	2,297	204	94	885	459	273	113
July.....	747	701	54	116	522	406	79	16
Aug.....	426	224	102	194	887	792	36	132
Sept.....	447	432	75	203	301	561	182	33
Oct.....	1,882	230	19	120	256	671	97	30
Nov.....	300	399	133	8	293	605	88	68
Dec.....	132	159	25	57	234	80	286	21
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	42	87	70	.....	53	827	438	.....
Feb.....	5	28	5	248	27	38	.....	.....
Mar.....	72	36	.....	120	2,440	40	605	24
April.....	153	28	855	638	929	313	131	202
May.....	332	534	28	256	786	677	108	88
June.....	242	458	12	257	1,258	542	1,557	2,984
July.....	153	724	205	493	303	990	289	62
Aug.....	170	549	42	74	326	664	53	105
Sept.....	269	325	48	353	587	115	94	374
Oct.....	484	763	316	1,127	707	206	18	239
Nov.....	1,019	391	26	564	606	646	4,019	38
Dec.....	171	256	64	400	67	131	10	2,000

Month	Quebec				Ontario			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
<b>1945</b>								
June.....	7,300	2,083	2,580	883	12,041	3,606	8,353	2,155
July.....	5,962	3,124	5,048	3,285	11,771	2,657	3,047	1,041
Aug.....	5,360	2,727	3,975	1,027	8,804	1,540	1,714	1,522
Sept.....	5,976	2,657	3,888	917	7,978	1,457	3,497	1,795
Oct.....	3,857	2,351	1,825	2,275	4,773	1,690	2,376	840
Nov.....	3,407	4,346	2,946	1,831	6,190	1,874	2,831	8,164
Dec.....	1,944	1,451	4,439	1,522	4,531	1,357	2,755	715
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	1,492	2,404	5,580	2,970	2,409	3,598	2,633	344
Feb.....	1,828	2,386	1,248	39	3,656	4,060	2,567	8,824
Mar.....	2,316	5,389	18,377	368	5,682	7,125	1,558	1,318
April.....	8,289	9,278	2,464	478	11,140	9,424	14,754	2,763
May.....	7,405	7,712	6,704	980	13,841	6,960	3,550	5,617
June.....	4,391	5,100	2,385	3,589	10,997	4,611	4,664	6,414
July.....	5,514	4,549	2,943	2,929	9,149	10,727	1,970	11,064
Aug.....	6,835	6,093	3,184	6,440	5,397	5,141	3,012	1,201
Sept.....	4,615	9,664	4,229	1,931	4,149	3,877	3,271	519
Oct.....	9,165	6,775	9,916	12,793	6,135	6,006	6,300	4,306
Nov.....	3,423	5,898	2,703	1,139	7,220	6,025	3,535	1,754
Dec.....	3,725	3,855	1,029	4,292	4,541	4,556	4,151	274

### III. Construction—Continued

#### 11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Manitoba				Saskatchewan			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
<b>1945</b>								
June.....	2,985	832	109	115	1,110	459	41	101
July.....	883	552	363	318	741	560	67	255
Aug.....	698	564	26	590	811	1,379	303	509
Sept.....	1,243	435	45	95	495	1,132	75	145
Oct.....	849	124	34	9	1,841	96	26	.....
Nov.....	964	206	87	3	718	228	68	10
Dec.....	511	432	250	107	414	181	80	.....
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	104	153	.....	75	107	130	28	.....
Feb.....	500	210	37	78	107	173	.....	155
Mar.....	2,501	273	67	1,384	152	220	13	.....
April.....	1,073	680	103	176	1,227	2,259	51	54
May.....	2,960	723	353	167	1,664	818	61	397
June.....	1,069	708	112	157	1,461	460	71	310
July.....	835	525	87	1,188	1,881	439	9	1,216
Aug.....	2,013	473	93	655	1,241	540	31	72
Sept.....	609	631	30	278	699	311	25	315
Oct.....	2,090	364	65	164	678	386	128	16
Nov.....	670	279	144	76	446	710	36	76
Dec.....	443	172	83	116	106	177	43	.....

Month	Alberta				British Columbia			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
<b>1945</b>								
June.....	2,244	474	254	87	4,601	667	190	214
July.....	2,230	1,194	337	3	370	410	328	3,228
Aug.....	1,826	401	178	34	1,418	1,392	414	384
Sept.....	2,531	649	191	1,428	505	652	1,634	275
Oct.....	1,332	303	56	479	376	237	196	140
Nov.....	2,768	642	150	27	1,901	431	283	2,949
Dec.....	349	353	88	5	188	1,446	849	828
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	214	292	335	60	375	1,701	193	685
Feb.....	414	414	66	56	2,774	824	307	1,644
Mar.....	1,233	979	73	1,702	1,342	1,093	794	304
April.....	2,742	1,396	137	1,446	1,317	768	350	247
May.....	3,084	1,306	143	231	2,134	3,481	7,411	1,607
June.....	2,310	1,064	223	105	919	2,180	246	5,447
July.....	1,148	977	72	2,655	2,094	776	117	1,593
Aug.....	1,447	749	64	189	1,752	620	1,087	106
Sept.....	873	675	2,582	344	1,740	779	125	393
Oct.....	872	827	58	88	1,374	548	116	269
Nov.....	1,519	585	97	68	1,096	1,247	166	1,779
Dec.....	386	515	27	2,135	739	464	168	1,425

Source: McLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

### III. Construction—Continued

#### 12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
<b>1945</b>										
June...	19,566	15	491	119	4,713	7,640	1,378	1,121	1,869	2,219
July...	19,939	21	537	160	6,214	7,249	1,392	544	1,644	2,179
Aug...	23,277	15	418	230	6,131	10,684	881	1,138	1,798	1,981
Sept...	20,038	317	427	253	5,257	6,354	884	580	2,390	3,574
Oct...	19,643	32	382	436	4,620	7,554	1,169	428	2,870	2,150
Nov...	18,284	14	376	107	4,130	8,453	1,550	559	570	2,524
Dec...	15,321	15	148	31	3,928	5,417	895	1,266	727	2,894
<b>1946</b>										
Jan...	15,252	4	156	277	2,878	5,341	1,017	155	1,403	4,022
Feb...	16,563	5	173	85	5,903	5,021	349	242	855	3,930
Mar...	39,567	1	406	671	12,835	14,869	1,160	920	3,706	5,000
April...	55,408	6	951	732	15,068	20,606	3,115	4,210	5,321	5,302
May...	45,324	31	1,340	652	12,960	16,530	3,102	2,238	4,901	3,570
June...	31,172	138	1,148	771	7,464	12,261	1,079	2,655	3,373	2,282
July...	33,107	14	706	1,303	10,560	13,335	965	986	1,918	3,321
Aug...	30,942	1	800	409	8,785	11,790	1,344	1,973	1,666	4,174
Sept...	29,047	230	448	206	9,470	11,239	1,112	1,492	1,445	3,405
Oct...	33,611	7	363	642	9,984	14,166	1,016	1,328	3,545	2,558
Nov...	24,225	14	495	603	8,393	9,541	737	532	658	3,252
Dec...	23,389	2	249	63	4,709	12,790	1,313	891	1,181	2,191

Month	Char- lotte- town	Dart- mouth	Halifax	Sydney	Freder- icton	Moncton	Saint John	Chicou- timi
<b>1945</b>								
June.....	15	65	198	79	4	64	28	106
July.....	21	43	152	91	15	97	43	24
Aug.....	15	40	157	24	73	56	28	16
Sept.....	317	.....	238	41	34	138	66	48
Oct.....	32	31	149	49	24	47	351	29
Nov.....	14	40	166	41	.....	10	89	10
Dec.....	15	16	64	25	.....	4	26	.....
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	4	10	106	8	208	30	38	3
Feb.....	5	21	67	7	25	17	14	53
Mar.....	1	32	147	81	62	107	463	29
April.....	6	41	192	304	223	304	57	280
May.....	31	131	548	258	249	152	140	213
June.....	138	119	500	96	72	537	88	21
July.....	14	49	331	159	1,101	99	62	44
Aug.....	1	90	460	37	65	122	100	172
Sept.....	230	28	214	78	42	93	42	110
Oct.....	7	45	89	41	69	488	34	11
Nov.....	14	25	242	9	503	60	21	12
Dec.....	2	.....	107	84	14	28	18	26

**III. Construction—Concluded**  
**12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued**

Month	Hull	Lachine	Montreal and Maison- neuve	Quebec	Shaw- inigan	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Verdun
<b>1945</b>								
June.....	67	101	1,860	288	54	103	288	626
July.....	107	89	5,802	561	76	37	51	92
Aug.....	86	51	2,844	237	334	470	265	203
Sept.....	58	235	1,786	400	34	104	113	245
Oct.....	27	80	1,725	508	67	94	46	356
Nov.....	15	23	1,649	1,096	27	63	302	94
Dec.....	4	33	1,517	66	2	234	49	120
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	6	57	1,699	310	74	113	27	85
Feb.....	13	50	1,751	293	93	70	25	12
Mar.....	64	492	6,943	836	74	468	73	309
April.....	149	347	8,313	454	344	202	146	382
May.....	121	420	6,646	544	280	300	119	361
June.....	102	155	3,429	574	107	.....	152	193
July.....	98	3,048	3,154	552	157	104	691	304
Aug.....	62	563	3,944	1,026	53	244	74	404
Sept.....	40	272	3,669	304	50	338	1,116	150
Oct.....	195	189	5,833	565	31	88	415	171
Nov.....	52	81	5,239	227	91	140	23	69
Dec.....	4	46	3,026	378	103	33	21	21

Month	West- mount	Brant- ford	Chatham	Etobi- coke Twp.	Fort William	Hamil- ton	Kingston	Kitch- ener
<b>1945</b>								
June.....	7	37	32	453	171	268	472	153
July.....	14	66	120	406	106	341	157	194
Aug.....	37	34	416	440	49	231	76	73
Sept.....	8	46	98	344	131	373	76	91
Oct.....	20	65	84	513	63	462	139	548
Nov.....	5	123	66	571	65	606	190	65
Dec.....	7	37	94	124	15	411	46	43
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	71	19	92	281	163	255	116	181
Feb.....	69	20	58	255	31	243	74	159
Mar.....	178	295	256	1,643	106	625	198	230
April.....	209	270	332	1,047	379	1,451	444	477
May.....	78	193	1,597	953	449	478	238	316
June.....	168	76	92	494	277	334	.....	91
July.....	114	34	693	827	516	402	156	106
Aug.....	20	55	71	527	165	583	470	79
Sept.....	30	26	69	752	83	445	224	535
Oct.....	18	433	228	707	105	521	103	409
Nov.....	42	117	22	663	458	643	371	78
Dec.....	18	94	128	1,776	8	586	202	89

## III. Construction—Concluded

## 12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	Sault Ste. Marie	Scarboro	St. Catharines	Toronto	York Township	York Twp. East
1945									
June....	149	278	228	118	199	144	1,446	241	269
July....	126	265	171	57	173	52	792	469	177
Aug....	138	185	186	73	458	120	938	207	210
Sept....	93	187	69	79	718	68	587	162	220
Oct....	134	287	134	67	292	54	986	258	403
Nov....	177	345	30	22	305	36	1,406	126	187
Dec....	358	194	276	21	98	72	1,721	183	140
1946									
Jan....	255	49	16	5	184	70	830	457	110
Feb....	169	232	17	41	205	72	891	343	284
Mar....	454	1,244	78	74	346	405	1,423	660	432
April....	578	1,134	399	724	651	371	1,743	825	464
May....	723	583	558	113	814	146	1,530	677	712
June....	169	310	309	91	565	101	1,553	1,597	391
July....	175	1,410	123	95	476	251	1,229	345	407
Aug....	294	435	325	68	482	186	2,019	580	193
Sept....	140	248	49	611	471	140	1,510	488	281
Oct....	496	842	271	60	339	155	2,736	654	436
Nov....	97	452	118	57	329	101	1,289	330	193
Dec....	440	115	309	422	354	26	5,391	620	104

Month	York Twp. North	Windsor	Brandon	St. Boniface	Winnipeg	Moose Jaw	Prince Albert	Regina	Saskatoon
1945									
June....	261	176	9	200	1,068	189	61	688	101
July....	436	375	21	113	1,164	107	90	126	107
Aug....	4,419	129	29	212	581	17	45	727	165
Sept....	1,026	159	3	108	709	23	80	94	281
Oct....	353	94	13	213	893	26	30	164	122
Nov....	832	176	8	72	948	334	19	40	119
Dec....	111	112	.....	665	211	65	1	74	1,070
1946									
Jan....	298	130	32	12	949	2	21	47	32
Feb....	210	636	5	50	275	54	19	68	47
Mar....	1,206	513	59	77	949	97	88	215	378
April....	1,547	289	65	448	2,323	211	316	1,401	1,241
May....	1,270	510	105	258	2,495	115	199	749	659
June....	703	422	43	198	642	67	.....	1,107	1,172
July....	839	197	37	62	782	52	99	533	275
Aug....	652	1,123	108	226	899	420	117	709	623
Sept....	583	441	39	87	876	125	42	464	727
Oct....	814	185	71	107	740	61	143	614	335
Nov....	760	614	.....	41	636	39	29	96	71
Dec....	418	557	480	481	325	35	20	22	782

## CONSTRUCTION—Concluded

12. BUILDING PERMITS—\$000 *Concluded*

Month	Calgary	Ed- monton	Leth- bridge	Medicine Hat	New West- minster	Prince Rupert	Van- couver	Van- couver North	Victoria
1945									
June.....	778	880	145	65	50	13	1,685	40	206
July.....	721	772	101	44	159	8	1,417	47	221
Aug.....	825	688	255	26	122	122	1,211	35	200
Sept.....	1,412	818	137	21	391	13	1,780	35	765
Oct.....	643	1,908	252	46	73	12	1,618	39	178
Nov.....	229	269	60	13	93	60	1,886	34	200
Dec.....	226	414	82	6	262	.....	1,864	32	549
1946									
Jan.....	509	761	93	38	225	18	2,718	141	307
Feb.....	476	197	116	63	301	8	2,733	107	371
Mar.....	1,743	1,379	351	227	245	25	3,504	101	352
April.....	2,741	2,142	221	136	446	38	3,748	100	.....
May.....	2,056	2,545	157	115	166	14	3,059	73	.....
June.....	1,398	1,821	95	43	87	13	1,439	49	286
July.....	453	1,295	80	88	171	82	2,343	72	321
Aug.....	528	957	134	30	118	10	1,705	85	252
Sept.....	596	416	399	23	582	11	1,477	145	438
Oct.....	1,023	2,182	287	50	170	5	1,608	32	430
Nov.....	248	385	17	8	99	3	2,425	54	352
Dec.....	162	939	73	7	.....	1	1,377	59	538

13. NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS COMPLETED<sup>1</sup>

Item	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. <sup>2</sup>	Sask. <sup>2</sup>	Alta.	B.C.
Number										
November, 1946.	5,312	.....	145	890	1,452	1,444	328	180	279	594
11 months to Nov.	33,385	10	984	1,502	7,444	11,042	2,679	1,921	2,744	5,059
Year 1945.....	30,776	18	771	751	8,773	10,193	1,580	1,433	2,030	5,227
First eleven months of 1946.										
Single Dwelling..	25,307	7	791	1,290	3,280	9,226	2,189	1,716	2,494	4,314
Semi-detached...	1,046	.....	4	16	778	190	4	8	.....	46
Row or Terrace...	234	.....	9	11	128	5	11	4	.....	66
Duplex.....	1,206	.....	.....	10	924	150	30	20	20	52
Triplex.....	438	.....	.....	.....	405	30	.....	.....	3	.....
Apartment or flat	1,478	.....	20	16	833	192	20	11	35	351
Business Premises and Apartment or Flat.....	846	.....	28	38	287	321	39	42	39	52
Other.....	6	.....	.....	.....	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Conversions and Reconversions.	2,824	3	132	121	805	926	386	120	153	178
Summer Cottage	565	.....	28	83	233	183	14	2	.....	12

<sup>1</sup> Source: Housing Statistics published by Public Finance Branch. Full returns from 202 municipalities, and partial returns from 284, out of a total of 623.

<sup>2</sup> Includes reports from unorganized areas in addition to those from incorporated municipalities.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes summer cottages.



## IV. Internal Trade

## 14. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939=100

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted							
	Total	Auto- motive Equip- ment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Gro- ceries	Fruit and Vege- tables
1945								
May.....	205.9	213.5	222.0	148.7	202.6	147.4	187.4	271.1
June.....	206.9	235.3	210.5	144.7	210.7	143.5	188.8	281.2
July.....	203.7	228.3	206.0	146.7	155.9	121.8	186.6	288.0
Aug.....	216.3	254.3	223.2	193.2	263.5	168.9	191.1	278.7
Sept.....	217.7	293.6	227.1	199.2	243.9	191.3	179.6	296.4
Oct.....	237.2	308.6	268.2	238.6	263.9	184.6	203.1	288.5
Nov.....	221.5	290.8	259.4	200.2	219.3	162.0	195.8	269.4
Dec.....	194.7	202.0	198.3	116.9	219.0	113.4	171.6	298.2
1946								
Jan.....	217.1	356.5	246.4	280.8	230.1	201.7	185.7	230.5
Feb.....	210.4	306.7	227.7	232.7	238.2	189.9	173.2	244.5
Mar.....	234.0	333.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	191.6	187.2	298.8
April.....	238.3	341.3	235.8	210.2	321.5	193.1	189.6	323.5
May.....	259.8	342.7	253.5	200.0	282.8	199.4	218.1	338.1
June.....	241.0	338.4	213.9	181.6	239.6	173.6	202.6	329.0
July.....	249.3	318.0	234.4	172.5	190.7	161.6	221.1	328.0
Aug.....	260.4	334.2	250.9	267.4	328.6	215.7	225.3	311.6
Sept.....	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.1	301.7
Oct.....	276.8	359.5	292.1	281.5	350.5	228.7	248.0	287.9
Nov.....	257.4	329.8	284.3	283.9	282.5	220.3	231.6	262.1

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted		Retail Sales, Unadjusted					
	Hard- ware	Tobacco, Confec- tionery	Total	Country General	Depart- ment	Variety	Food	Restau- rants
<b>1945</b>								
May.....	205.4	284.9	182.0	182.1	162.8	192.0	192.1	191.9
June.....	211.2	267.4	196.8	183.5	169.1	212.3	210.8	199.1
July.....	203.5	258.4	170.6	182.2	133.2	196.7	178.2	208.7
Aug.....	218.9	265.1	178.1	186.1	155.7	191.9	188.7	212.4
Sept.....	228.6	250.5	187.2	175.4	201.6	194.2	174.3	204.4
Oct.....	246.6	290.6	203.8	191.5	220.9	218.2	182.4	207.4
Nov.....	236.5	275.5	213.3	182.5	258.3	249.9	185.9	204.6
Dec.....	201.6	272.8	256.1	209.6	279.6	400.0	215.5	201.8
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	228.5	254.8	160.0	137.6	137.0	144.1	182.4	190.3
Feb.....	258.0	227.9	167.1	140.2	162.3	157.6	182.2	181.9
Mar.....	283.8	272.0	210.3	168.9	222.2	199.9	213.5	200.7
April.....	279.2	293.7	212.0	187.3	213.3	221.3	203.7	207.5
May.....	300.5	340.0	217.1	212.6	208.8	221.6	212.9	210.7
June.....	286.6	302.4	216.5	201.6	191.6	233.2	222.3	210.1
July.....	281.4	317.3	195.4	208.3	159.5	222.5	196.9	219.3
Aug.....	292.5	308.0	215.0	219.6	197.1	234.9	218.4	225.8
Sept.....	280.5	293.6	207.7	188.6	239.2	218.5	184.6	210.7
Oct.....	297.2	337.4	227.1	205.4	254.7	246.5	202.2	217.0
Nov.....	291.8	313.5	245.7	201.8	304.3	291.9	210.0	210.4

## IV. Internal Trade—Continued

## 14. INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery
1945	Unadjusted							
May.....	189.0	168.3	198.9	191.1	178.6	166.9	204.9	197.1
June.....	216.3	212.1	217.9	261.1	184.7	164.3	218.4	230.6
July.....	177.9	153.6	165.5	189.9	178.4	134.9	208.9	218.4
Aug.....	168.6	141.3	166.7	176.9	180.8	137.9	204.0	235.6
Sept.....	200.3	209.8	211.9	205.3	184.6	148.6	212.1	215.1
Oct.....	264.9	252.0	246.3	197.7	196.5	169.6	228.0	229.6
Nov.....	260.3	256.2	243.7	209.4	195.6	164.2	221.0	291.7
Dec.....	311.2	308.0	303.1	258.1	287.1	166.7	231.1	677.6
1946								
Jan.....	144.2	141.3	148.5	110.0	195.2	145.9	158.7	168.6
Feb.....	154.3	160.9	155.2	116.1	185.4	155.5	161.5	196.4
Mar.....	229.3	220.9	253.8	215.2	199.7	195.9	217.7	220.9
April.....	252.3	221.7	250.6	215.9	198.0	225.9	257.9	244.3
May.....	239.0	208.7	236.0	211.1	200.3	222.1	298.2	256.6
June.....	243.7	227.4	228.9	257.7	198.6	204.0	288.4	266.0
July.....	203.0	173.9	185.8	189.0	201.5	186.0	273.7	250.0
Aug.....	222.8	182.4	197.8	198.8	208.4	203.8	277.2	267.8
Sept.....	217.1	213.3	222.2	201.3	200.0	197.4	258.5	239.0
Oct.....	287.0	254.5	263.4	208.5	211.7	213.4	266.0	238.1
Nov.....	313.4	308.5	286.4	229.9	215.4	212.8	270.2	302.9
Month	Unad- justed	Adjusted						
	Radio and Electri- city	Total	Country General	Depart- ment	Variety	Food	Restau- rants	Family Clothing
1945								
May.....	115.4	175.9	168.5	157.3	194.9	189.6	187.2	183.8
June.....	116.0	184.4	172.6	160.6	193.9	197.0	198.6	198.7
July.....	108.8	189.1	176.4	179.0	203.7	188.8	198.9	213.9
Aug.....	112.9	189.8	170.5	184.7	203.7	198.9	194.8	205.8
Sept.....	125.9	186.0	164.2	205.3	200.9	173.7	199.5	212.8
Oct.....	144.3	189.8	171.4	189.3	213.0	185.4	202.9	223.3
Nov.....	153.5	200.9	175.1	222.4	246.3	185.6	214.8	218.1
Dec.....	200.0	187.4	174.2	174.4	197.8	189.8	196.1	194.1
1946								
Jan.....	145.8	196.1	179.4	182.4	227.7	192.4	199.6	214.1
Feb.....	151.5	212.7	188.4	215.7	233.4	198.3	205.9	238.4
Mar.....	191.3	229.2	197.3	258.7	247.4	197.6	213.7	278.1
April.....	202.0	211.6	202.2	207.4	242.2	211.4	208.4	213.7
May.....	223.1	208.5	195.7	201.7	224.1	209.2	204.9	231.9
June.....	200.3	210.5	197.3	189.2	220.3	216.4	213.2	231.0
July.....	189.3	212.0	195.0	206.8	225.9	204.2	208.3	238.6
Aug.....	211.0	220.8	196.3	232.0	233.3	215.6	207.1	255.9
Sept.....	234.0	213.8	181.0	244.6	240.1	197.1	206.3	243.6
Oct.....	251.2	210.5	183.2	218.3	240.7	203.8	211.7	242.4
Nov.....	239.9	223.4	188.2	261.0	271.8	198.3	220.9	249.1

## IV. Internal Trade—Concluded

## 14. INDEX OF RETAIL SALES, ADJUSTED, 1935-1939=100

Month	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electri- cal
1945								
May.....	174.3	190.8	173.6	183.8	134.8	155.2	219.7	99.3
June.....	189.3	196.3	190.4	190.8	159.7	177.3	243.2	121.1
July.....	194.0	203.2	215.3	186.1	179.7	194.5	268.4	130.6
Aug.....	190.5	212.5	202.2	181.2	134.8	190.6	244.5	124.0
Sept.....	213.1	223.6	184.9	183.0	129.2	184.7	248.4	117.4
Oct.....	215.0	210.2	197.0	190.4	143.9	198.3	247.5	121.0
Nov.....	207.3	217.7	215.3	197.8	153.2	217.6	286.1	134.4
Dec.....	178.5	196.2	179.0	226.6	141.0	210.4	266.8	156.9
1946								
Jan.....	199.3	207.3	157.2	207.5	222.2	263.4	236.5	174.4
Feb.....	256.0	247.0	196.2	205.7	199.3	295.9	282.0	196.3
Mar.....	262.1	302.6	284.6	200.9	224.9	300.4	288.9	223.3
April.....	196.3	202.9	173.5	205.7	209.5	251.9	296.6	206.0
May.....	216.2	225.5	189.5	204.8	180.0	225.0	286.0	191.9
June.....	209.1	213.3	195.7	209.2	206.0	242.3	291.7	217.3
July.....	215.4	222.8	210.8	207.4	241.9	248.8	295.4	218.4
Aug.....	228.3	240.4	210.4	204.2	190.4	250.5	277.9	231.7
Sept.....	232.0	244.2	194.9	202.4	177.9	228.9	276.0	218.1
Oct.....	218.0	224.9	207.0	205.1	181.8	232.2	256.6	210.5
Nov.....	233.1	246.3	221.7	213.5	191.2	260.9	297.1	210.0

## V. External Trade

## 15. EXTERNAL TRADE, EXCLUDING GOLD \$000

Month	Exports			Imports	Positive Balance of Trade	Duty Collected
	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Total		
1945						
June.....	327,145	322,846	4,299	146,479	180,665	14,719
July.....	286,044	282,709	3,335	138,681	147,363	13,603
Aug.....	300,632	295,049	5,583	128,134	172,498	12,767
Sept.....	224,981	220,810	4,171	122,259	102,722	13,798
Oct.....	232,895	227,901	4,994	134,404	98,491	14,329
Nov.....	241,259	238,637	2,622	142,409	98,850	14,166
Dec.....	236,404	234,826	1,578	121,192	115,212	15,484
1946						
Jan.....	191,344	189,090	2,254	140,309	51,035	16,195
Feb.....	154,735	153,143	1,591	116,996	37,738	13,191
Mar.....	179,972	178,377	1,595	139,949	40,023	18,065
April.....	180,262	178,488	1,774	160,765	19,497	17,555
May.....	198,837	196,978	1,859	164,197	34,641	17,017
June.....	168,772	166,697	2,075	157,658	11,114	17,835
July.....	191,263	188,706	2,557	161,615	29,647	17,628
Aug.....	245,994	242,685	3,309	163,224	82,770	18,515
Sept.....	171,916	169,779	2,137	156,096	15,821	20,598
Oct.....	206,606	204,150	2,458	186,393	20,215	22,280
Nov.....	235,138	232,219	2,919	198,164	36,974	25,136
Dec.....	214,325	211,903	2,422			

**V. External Trade—Continued**  
**16. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY CONTINENTS, EXCLUDING GOLD**  
 In Dollars

Month	Europe	North America	South America	Asia	Oceania	Africa
<b>1945</b>						
Mar.....	140,830,171	111,488,301	3,169,794	32,825,558	1,775,838	11,085,565
April.....	143,795,504	118,872,557	3,654,244	30,391,040	7,129,353	8,479,947
May.....	150,336,169	125,874,690	4,339,049	24,432,008	2,747,964	7,462,040
June.....	132,168,867	123,399,323	3,339,011	44,071,311	4,270,410	15,597,146
July.....	114,563,004	111,850,033	5,148,215	38,778,220	5,051,209	7,317,664
Aug.....	101,123,064	120,693,159	3,640,115	56,629,473	3,457,170	9,505,735
Sept.....	88,601,959	93,949,785	4,872,209	18,503,777	6,293,141	8,589,285
Oct.....	95,020,147	98,920,957	4,839,290	15,328,766	5,826,270	7,965,888
Nov.....	96,556,065	111,729,549	3,611,208	14,268,274	5,649,529	6,822,514
Dec.....	101,776,189	97,725,029	7,286,450	19,134,856	4,303,516	4,599,997
<b>1946</b>						
Jan.....	89,060,296	69,841,118	6,662,662	13,053,805	4,533,473	5,938,657
Feb.....	63,620,881	63,896,415	5,981,456	10,748,409	1,602,088	7,293,945
Mar.....	77,883,744	73,823,624	5,328,553	8,752,352	3,777,970	8,810,611
April.....	72,801,315	79,281,273	5,648,909	9,405,564	3,868,426	7,482,519
May.....	81,886,103	84,300,287	5,922,992	9,665,375	4,493,120	10,710,595
June.....	63,405,993	75,808,773	4,486,634	10,545,726	4,519,073	7,931,534
July.....	68,787,056	87,984,064	5,281,299	11,966,691	5,823,644	8,862,868
Aug.....	113,894,848	88,816,593	8,155,340	13,015,945	6,701,812	12,100,472
Sept.....	66,744,464	79,938,631	3,753,239	6,686,160	5,097,220	7,559,727
Oct.....	68,250,296	109,082,931	5,639,951	11,037,712	3,057,679	7,081,450
Nov.....	84,676,008	101,890,958	11,475,200	14,968,842	6,870,906	12,336,124

**17. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL  
 BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS**

Month	Total	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia and Yukon
<b>1945</b>								
May.....	46,999	2,690	7,720	30,195	444	245	141	5,564
June.....	79,133	4,572	12,747	51,350	956	688	206	8,614
July.....	151,007	6,995	20,685	105,844	1,467	986	494	14,536
Aug.....	187,212	8,200	28,497	128,862	1,478	693	565	18,917
Sept.....	145,968	7,333	25,562	92,511	1,611	720	583	17,648
Oct.....	84,933	5,235	16,252	50,019	1,113	475	366	11,473
Nov.....	53,330	3,314	9,398	30,866	602	132	204	8,814
Dec.....	33,442	1,585	5,475	17,385	425	58	139	8,375
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	26,780	1,103	3,925	15,190	217	54	99	6,192
Feb.....	29,847	1,365	4,119	16,048	145	31	102	8,037
Mar.....	47,492	2,461	8,106	27,682	379	99	214	8,551
April.....	64,550	3,216	12,290	39,309	725	296	266	8,448
May.....	105,499	5,303	18,112	65,578	1,541	886	549	13,530
June.....	183,362	10,446	32,595	112,688	3,412	2,052	2,287	19,882
July.....	300,635	16,309	53,709	187,783	4,856	2,237	5,318	30,423
Aug.....	332,407	17,231	59,026	211,280	4,931	2,024	5,012	32,903
Sept.....	181,734	10,776	35,958	108,765	3,275	1,119	1,757	20,084
Oct.....	111,696	7,663	26,669	61,652	1,648	551	564	12,949
Nov.....	68,497	5,174	15,782	36,191	1,161	283	188	9,718

## V. External Trade—Continued

## 18. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1945		1946										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>All countries.....</b>	<b>142,469</b>	<b>121,192</b>	<b>140,309</b>	<b>116,906</b>	<b>139,949</b>	<b>160,765</b>	<b>164,197</b>	<b>157,658</b>	<b>161,615</b>	<b>163,224</b>	<b>156,696</b>	<b>186,393</b>	<b>198,164</b>
EMPIRE COUNTRIES	28,232	21,176	29,748	20,374	26,859	31,904	31,803	34,030	31,301	28,051	25,702	30,704	28,096
British East Africa..	130	28	15	1	983	183	455	1	.....	214	645	775	261
British South Africa..	1,143	1,052	1,052	814	730	777	962	461	535	765	492	302	358
Southern Rhodesia..	10	11	7	9	7	5	5	6	8	7	7	10	12
British West Africa..	599	207	128	881	954	524	2,215	1,233	853	1,122	7	163	244
Bermuda.....	3	.....	3	2	.....	4	17	2	4	6	36	27	20
British India.....	2,577	868	4,339	745	2,141	3,553	2,436	1,945	650	1,334	4,768	861	3,390
Ceylon.....	1	.....	434	41	333	351	433	515	3	324	304	175	677
British Guiana.....	339	102	29	448	1,018	553	307	1,300	1,189	1,536	1,390	1,671	2,140
Barbados.....	193	78	104	27	27	517	402	878	399	1,071	880	315	776
Jamaica.....	1,428	1,165	1,006	1,135	779	915	1,264	616	878	1,260	1,100	295	753
Trinidad and Tobago.....	310	75	73	135	437	146	132	335	401	560	259	897	584
Other British West Indies.....	75	153	97	67	44	37	61	71	30	50	40	53	113
Newfoundland.....	2,556	1,152	333	649	404	544	603	859	1,211	709	841	1,715	867
Australia.....	2,810	491	714	1,272	2,002	1,007	1,628	1,845	2,463	2,212	1,499	2,563	1,558
Fiji.....	275	.....	639	.....	599	.....	718	.....	.....	303	.....	407	457
New Zealand.....	763	886	583	909	842	879	1,178	447	560	786	1,361	995	917
United Kingdom.....	14,826	14,855	20,068	12,994	14,435	21,224	18,790	23,394	21,896	14,512	11,983	15,626	14,858
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.....	114,177	100,016	110,561	96,622	113,091	128,861	132,393	123,628	130,314	135,172	130,394	155,688	170,068
United States.....	103,275	89,914	97,404	86,046	100,132	114,760	113,420	106,805	21,896	123,123	115,766	140,448	149,473
Argentina.....	404	355	542	391	417	359	538	683	415	661	2,247	1,000	5,631
Bolivia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	1,823	695	1,412	876	732	1,136	1,162	2,399	1,870	516	1,512	842	821
Chile.....	10	28	46	36	14	36	28	22	44	20	12	40	112
Colombia.....	555	996	1,198	671	658	654	710	1,334	1,129	913	985	870	291
Costa Rica.....	7	4	44	28	59	80	16	45	9	34	58	1,134	31
Cuba.....	218	923	1,211	436	511	726	2,423	1,790	1,929	897	849	709	1,136
Ecuador.....	11	8	8	7	10	20	25	8	.....	4	1	24	10
Egypt.....	45	18	33	20	64	8	42	.....	3	.....	8	28	.....
Guatemala.....	106	132	107	43	652	295	849	294	173	181	101	78	1,035
Haiti.....	16	10	156	75	55	323	83	21	10	8	4	13	3,063
Honduras.....	518	534	710	982	1,370	1,660	1,702	2,071	1,358	1,343	1,153	519	1,390
Mexico.....	1,001	1,137	1,415	1,724	2,105	2,282	1,965	1,196	486	731	368	629	985
Netherlands West Indies.....	22	.....	.....	1	207	62	26	939	352	246	352	325	271
Panama.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	8	2	.....	1	1	1	25
Paraguay.....	52	27	.....	6	.....	.....	115	73	19	.....	32	.....	.....
Peru.....	5	1	2	166	23	7	184	182	4	10	5	5	264
Portugal.....	135	182	108	260	142	215	141	308	220	173	98	185	215
Salvador.....	.....	.....	34	66	650	680	628	.....	344	.....	.....	13	1
San Domingo.....	45	446	878	429	515	34	1,551	118	539	53	725	1,225	338
Spain.....	909	662	534	461	443	452	450	465	335	319	181	335	235
Sweden.....	375	156	259	451	373	285	381	230	271	268	315	237	209
Switzerland.....	1,440	701	838	504	687	732	690	544	3,104	774	502	857	1,326
Puerto Rico.....	.....	1	3	13	45	47	6	1	6	3	3	31	10
Uruguay.....	.....	4	7	.....	7	23	36	34	172	110	63	39	96
Venezuela.....	1,655	1,248	1,505	1,207	1,384	1,787	2,871	2,176	1,832	2,966	2,470	2,981	2,288

## V. External Trade—Continued

## 19. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1945		1946										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>142,409</b>	<b>121,192</b>	<b>140,309</b>	<b>116,996</b>	<b>139,949</b>	<b>160,765</b>	<b>164,197</b>	<b>157,658</b>	<b>161,615</b>	<b>163,224</b>	<b>156,096</b>	<b>186,392</b>	<b>198,164</b>
<b>AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.....</b>	<b>22,088</b>	<b>23,107</b>	<b>25,034</b>	<b>18,113</b>	<b>26,281</b>	<b>25,415</b>	<b>30,617</b>	<b>25,978</b>	<b>23,914</b>	<b>24,479</b>	<b>21,407</b>	<b>26,188</b>	<b>33,856</b>
Fruits.....	4,957	6,076	6,703	5,673	6,982	7,371	8,558	9,949	9,969	8,629	5,721	7,356	8,113
Nuts.....	2,702	2,775	1,558	1,915	2,724	1,320	2,236	2,175	925	908	1,243	1,794	3,423
Vegetables.....	2,064	4,107	2,518	2,539	4,000	5,182	3,778	3,474	1,706	264	378	905	1,039
Grains and products.....	3,000	1,915	1,216	832	1,747	1,642	980	470	886	2,061	1,911	1,308	3,441
Oils, vegetable.....	1,018	622	1,321	921	893	1,030	1,510	890	607	671	484	828	4,822
Cocoa and chocolate.....	21	18	61	330	429	22	628	565	613	890	12	5	4,149
Coffee and chicory.....	1,514	981	2,017	598	1,568	1,657	2,079	1,652	2,077	917	1,640	979	572
Tea.....	1,264	537	7,117	.....	613	327	682	449	665	1,536	364	2,008	.....
Alcoholic beverages.....	1,113	1,346	1,142	915	893	848	839	864	1,013	1,109	1,049	1,218	1,253
Gums and resins.....	314	209	368	463	281	500	533	271	337	467	637	503	442
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTS.....</b>	<b>6,159</b>	<b>5,151</b>	<b>5,515</b>	<b>6,539</b>	<b>5,001</b>	<b>4,586</b>	<b>5,253</b>	<b>4,068</b>	<b>5,270</b>	<b>5,098</b>	<b>4,683</b>	<b>5,603</b>	<b>5,462</b>
Furs (chiefly raw).....	3,594	3,054	3,635	3,689	2,503	2,015	1,879	1,568	1,540	2,074	2,304	1,957	2,161
Hides, raw.....	328	273	99	277	214	104	243	149	235	584	49	167	406
<b>FIBRE AND TEXTILES.....</b>	<b>15,863</b>	<b>17,262</b>	<b>20,490</b>	<b>15,518</b>	<b>20,439</b>	<b>21,038</b>	<b>20,351</b>	<b>20,129</b>	<b>18,114</b>	<b>20,466</b>	<b>20,794</b>	<b>24,223</b>	<b>30,770</b>
Cotton (total).....	8,008	9,200	9,625	7,741	8,478	8,387	9,365	9,368	8,821	9,097	6,904	10,155	14,524
Raw, and linters.....	3,836	4,961	4,358	3,414	3,408	2,780	4,154	3,627	3,265	3,314	2,179	2,889	4,737
Yarn.....	344	850	797	490	699	709	655	786	693	766	579	1,043	907
Fabrics.....	3,106	2,582	3,561	3,088	3,632	4,029	3,763	3,892	3,756	4,296	3,246	5,112	7,377
Flax, hemp and jute (total).....	1,293	577	2,270	638	1,907	3,685	1,550	2,085	1,155	1,235	3,101	1,412	2,698
Wool (total).....	3,058	4,070	3,045	3,490	4,645	4,494	4,915	4,778	4,822	6,030	6,019	7,038	6,743
Wool and paper.....	4,889	4,267	4,857	4,884	5,831	6,354	5,667	5,824	5,895	5,481	5,365	6,907	6,880
Wood, unmanufactured (total).....	684	420	556	513	631	621	729	681	774	663	770	924	846
Wood, manufactured.....	732	634	699	691	779	1,028	930	1,012	879	919	889	1,122	1,262
Paper.....	1,212	1,202	1,359	1,411	1,600	1,646	1,575	1,509	1,465	1,380	1,600	1,836	1,795
Books and printed matter.....	2,262	2,011	2,224	2,270	2,761	3,039	2,433	2,622	2,480	2,511	2,107	2,625	3,007
<b>IRON AND FERROUS DUCTS.....</b>	<b>20,078</b>	<b>26,777</b>	<b>31,881</b>	<b>24,721</b>	<b>29,979</b>	<b>41,132</b>	<b>41,664</b>	<b>40,453</b>	<b>43,665</b>	<b>43,946</b>	<b>42,814</b>	<b>50,215</b>	<b>51,591</b>
Castings and forgings.....	451	527	595	283	424	594	553	517	722	645	500	796	984
Rolling mill products.....	4,443	4,110	4,463	1,292	3,398	5,622	4,890	3,954	4,165	4,645	4,794	5,588	5,871
Engines and boilers.....	1,640	1,824	1,725	1,404	1,527	1,969	2,562	2,615	4,942	1,930	2,209	2,867	2,675
Farm implements.....	3,845	3,980	4,376	3,857	3,692	4,667	5,127	5,428	6,674	8,072	5,873	6,495	7,043
Machinery (except agricultural).....	7,696	7,206	9,454	7,559	8,711	10,962	11,093	11,290	10,890	11,195	10,915	12,665	12,786
Tools.....	661	656	786	688	799	963	860	769	835	889	758	991	990
Vehicles.....	3,728	3,822	5,264	5,065	6,439	10,134	9,654	8,993	8,263	8,843	10,226	11,994	11,764
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS.....</b>	<b>7,131</b>	<b>5,814</b>	<b>8,559</b>	<b>6,300</b>	<b>7,219</b>	<b>9,331</b>	<b>9,793</b>	<b>11,190</b>	<b>10,458</b>	<b>9,631</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>13,916</b>	<b>12,963</b>
Electrical apparatus.....	3,117	2,860	3,276	3,104	3,434	4,106	4,107	4,055	4,044	3,706	3,790	4,523	5,016
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS.....</b>	<b>22,840</b>	<b>20,630</b>	<b>22,827</b>	<b>19,674</b>	<b>22,236</b>	<b>24,347</b>	<b>24,464</b>	<b>23,776</b>	<b>28,044</b>	<b>33,630</b>	<b>33,140</b>	<b>37,908</b>	<b>34,742</b>
Clay products.....	885	1,436	1,477	1,075	1,409	1,602	1,488	1,628	1,529	1,296	1,258	1,601	1,949
Coal.....	9,602	8,343	10,151	8,780	9,574	8,152	5,461	5,066	9,795	13,229	12,116	15,393	13,202
Coke.....	840	936	982	1,123	1,034	740	762	766	926	988	1,005	985	972
Glass and glassware.....	1,282	1,319	1,527	1,384	1,778	1,888	1,865	1,725	1,861	1,739	2,201	2,480	2,725
Petroleum products.....	7,886	6,414	6,780	5,349	5,938	9,001	11,512	11,429	10,697	12,846	12,675	13,592	12,180
Stone and products.....	830	613	731	654	767	1,215	1,182	1,292	1,413	1,450	1,349	1,572	2,119
Chemicals.....	6,757	6,635	7,329	6,665	7,588	8,937	8,805	7,807	7,652	7,093	6,756	8,024	8,735
Cellulose products.....	500	445	413	515	537	605	601	618	599	453	526	482	676
Drugs and medicines.....	753	682	857	675	729	980	872	925	869	673	584	747	775
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	854	832	789	612	700	794	962	812	792	873	704	686	771
Fertilizers.....	441	344	486	365	320	506	470	175	252	335	364	362	528
Paints and varnishes.....	725	723	854	787	846	914	952	838	700	601	567	679	828
Inorganic chemicals (total).....	983	990	957	766	977	1,180	1,164	1,082	976	1,121	1,045	1,286	1,078
Soda and compounds.....	305	330	339	315	456	464	477	362	379	467	400	542	529
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES.....</b>	<b>27,604</b>	<b>11,549</b>	<b>13,638</b>	<b>14,583</b>	<b>15,404</b>	<b>19,645</b>	<b>17,582</b>	<b>18,732</b>	<b>18,905</b>	<b>13,398</b>	<b>11,136</b>	<b>13,812</b>	<b>13,165</b>
Scientific equipment.....	872	705	899	856	949	1,276	1,084	1,282	1,177	1,184	1,084	1,337	1,369
Vehicles, n.o.p. (except iron).....	444	274	354	968	737	1,170	1,009	799	774	1,020	850	1,234	996



## V. External Trade—Continued

## 20. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
All countries.....	224,826	199,090	153,143	178,377	178,488	196,978	166,087	188,766	242,685	169,779	204,156	232,219	211,903
EMPIRE													
COUNTRIES.....	95,741	75,717	54,874	70,147	58,971	84,841	54,807	72,093	105,653	76,452	71,594	91,631	87,981
British East Africa.....	31	25	154	193	277	298	123	203	175	114	99	248	312
British South Africa.....	2,673	3,750	1,319	4,137	3,409	7,118	6,090	6,847	9,734	6,034	5,821	8,570	6,175
Southern Rhodesia.....	80	140	332	260	223	481	229	218	333	233	137	418	280
British West Africa.....	114	112	195	197	236	261	106	163	196	56	278	220	286
Bermuda.....	315	274	132	245	241	358	324	299	474	340	258	348	511
British India.....	13,137	8,424	7,325	4,819	2,301	4,808	4,143	4,347	2,158	1,248	4,161	3,226	2,386
Ceylon.....	413	287	97	180	119	167	119	286	127	90	47	367	256
British Guiana.....	509	446	464	526	383	637	566	562	1,052	587	667	666	553
Barbados.....	464	279	379	451	445	594	876	618	950	316	511	624	461
Jamaica.....	603	590	633	459	1,105	1,326	684	2,481	1,674	1,555	1,396	1,912	1,655
Trinidad, Tobago.....	1,377	930	1,153	1,003	809	2,270	1,701	1,909	2,472	1,524	1,666	2,072	1,731
British West Indies other.....	732	403	421	433	499	688	828	673	1,085	780	776	753	951
Newfoundland.....	3,270	2,768	1,367	2,103	2,013	4,300	2,588	4,287	4,367	3,354	3,386	4,050	3,647
Australia.....	1,991	2,992	933	2,439	1,722	3,183	3,160	3,734	5,056	3,201	2,373	4,991	4,321
New Zealand.....	1,716	1,295	198	927	1,835	1,052	975	1,911	1,358	1,573	620	1,754	2,611
Palestine.....	840	50	648	64	368	71	10	739	477	106	63	868	98
Eire.....	345	837	705	610	87	463	106	575	359	397	1,022	1,360	1,433
United Kingdom.....	66,397	51,148	37,845	50,549	40,974	54,902	30,621	40,407	71,852	54,258	47,665	57,885	59,360
FOREIGN													
COUNTRIES.....	139,085	113,373	98,270	108,230	119,517	112,137	111,890	116,613	137,032	93,328	132,556	140,588	123,921
United States.....	88,950	62,323	57,563	66,465	71,399	72,200	66,677	74,759	74,961	69,598	99,086	89,228	83,868
Argentina.....	834	698	658	1,175	948	766	769	1,180	1,584	563	1,190	2,757	1,751
Bolivia.....	28	57	26	42	69	58	37	58	71	12	16	38	47
Brazil.....	4,030	2,621	1,654	1,324	1,714	1,404	611	1,224	2,756	1,420	1,701	5,230	2,924
Chile.....	297	345	259	327	270	322	340	271	370	89	307	345	314
China.....	3,478	2,410	894	2,042	2,017	1,916	4,021	4,343	8,722	3,082	5,632	5,568	2,218
Colombia.....	412	602	881	430	891	886	808	867	817	380	264	804	1,299
Costa Rica.....	52	112	58	118	126	48	77	93	115	48	9	38	33
Cuba.....	288	777	327	421	395	356	411	503	337	406	507	398	430
Ecuador.....	25	40	34	75	50	43	57	77	172	46	65	64	78
Egypt.....	1,310	964	1,254	237	2,226	1,222	641	970	1,315	862	726	2,381	2,256
France.....	9,586	4,291	6,203	8,743	7,585	5,290	6,350	4,358	8,408	3,643	5,079	7,911	6,519
French Possessions.....	427	705	3,215	3,423	947	1,021	236	425	365	357	272	398	347
Greece.....	1,222	318	8	224	1,645	526	1,664	2,538	546	435	1,333	220	280
Guatemala.....	50	44	74	73	170	24	105	155	75	64	26	56	62
Hayti.....	66	54	16	166	108	135	68	105	109	98	111	67	84
Honduras.....	14	54	10	29	193	42	64	41	30	26	4	43	81
Iceland.....	68	329	247	21	57	706	327	613	233	175	161	114	181
Iraq.....	44	242	18	8	808	183	496	462	2	172	262	518	60
Italy.....	649	1,735	984	37	2,817	694	5,103	1,705	3,735	1,034	102	912	1,528
Mexico.....	717	491	968	793	691	847	928	979	980	959	737	867	1,295
Morocco.....	72	83	597	153	3	129	26	6	47	2	17	87	19
Netherlands.....	8,273	6,665	3,236	3,161	1,712	2,423	1,781	1,688	3,602	928	1,701	3,658	3,132
Netherlands West Indies.....	68	50	107	45	179	168	169	121	145	112	41	151	108
Nicaragua.....	31	21	12	17	20	22	46	53	40	30	42	40	23
Norway.....	267	1,405	1,288	3,032	1,201	1,743	1,616	259	2,520	1,397	1,640	1,560	1,000
Panama.....	118	96	151	146	17	94	125	119	137	198	17	170	142
Peru.....	98	42	66	27	103	39	36	30	20	6	13	31	16
Portugal.....	236	182	288	331	208	206	292	292	148	84	592	262	195
Portuguese Africa.....	202	811	123	283	185	317	237	175	116	225	205	193	92
Russia.....	14	45	130	157	281	200	189	84	69	158	140	150	561
Salvador.....	2,315	8,834	2,020	2,198	204	1,738	698	540	500	33	370	192	408
San Domingo.....	53	18	19	94	27	4	98	38	70	31	3	39	14
Spain.....	71	106	55	118	150	130	117	88	129	53	76	226	294
Switzerland.....	197	26	.....	1	12	186	2	.....	.....	99	262	24	84
Turkey.....	595	434	110	533	459	241	676	262	1,852	364	1,052	501	1,843
Hawaii.....	34	9	74	261	237	314	272	98	44	27	4	84	194
Puerto Rico.....	541	146	441	404	295	253	287	157	224	222	.....	73	256
Uruguay.....	262	253	312	364	163	305	113	288	314	156	224	251	182
Venezuela.....	301	217	112	203	187	120	124	113	252	96	239	590	418
.....	006	1,431	1,587	837	882	1,307	791	538	820	447	549	702	1,194

## V. External Trade—Concluded

## 21. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>234,826</b>	<b>189,000</b>	<b>163,143</b>	<b>178,377</b>	<b>178,488</b>	<b>196,078</b>	<b>166,097</b>	<b>188,766</b>	<b>242,655</b>	<b>189,770</b>	<b>204,150</b>	<b>232,210</b>	<b>211,903</b>
<b>AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS</b>	83,937	48,155	36,692	47,703	46,436	53,013	37,995	45,119	42,897	33,772	60,880	68,802	57,023
Fruits	518	889	208	80	113	135	93	208	1,456	2,420	2,222	4,337	2,964
Vegetables	1,070	1,989	847	969	851	946	1,843	816	718	609	854	2,085	1,228
Grains (total)	63,724	25,385	16,594	25,405	22,440	26,047	19,220	24,606	15,326	11,591	38,200	36,529	33,685
Barley	68	13	47	14	23	24	271	15,620	15	220	126	4,228	2,369
Wheat	58,798	23,655	15,300	24,078	21,236	24,271	15,620	15	13,024	9,110	30,600	27,967	24,231
Wheat flour	7,404	8,842	8,801	8,252	11,936	13,655	8,792	9,646	16,382	10,831	9,304	13,000	7,250
Alcoholic beverages	2,883	2,880	2,728	3,472	2,987	3,975	2,350	2,992	2,451	2,918	2,937	3,839	2,767
Seeds	2,740	2,092	2,277	2,192	1,313	512	148	56	113	265	753	1,570	1,937
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>	42,038	35,114	20,522	30,829	24,146	29,782	24,419	26,419	41,623	30,064	29,664	26,359	30,531
Cattle (except for stock)	572	479	609	642	776	1,222	1,220	1,323	985	972	1,039	975	756
Fishery Products	6,171	6,729	5,218	6,830	5,205	5,865	5,761	9,307	7,768	8,037	10,085	7,016	5,665
Furs (chiefly raw)	6,330	5,997	3,866	3,056	3,551	4,265	1,960	1,112	830	2,637	837	513	2,296
Hides, raw	190	120	185	334	202	117	205	110	122	45	153	19	37
Leather, unmanufactured	400	480	396	483	515	695	516	623	911	549	758	1,078	648
Leather, manufactured	455	623	468	475	484	974	1,102	904	1,187	695	890	1,006	473
Meats	10,771	14,302	14,132	12,598	9,533	11,468	7,673	7,220	12,072	7,210	8,782	7,533	16,091
Butter	294	127	108	146	145	79	145	79	266	96	89	68	67
Cheese	2,710	1,919	1,152	64	80	89	85	53	7,062	5,204	3,190	1,749	1,302
Eggs	1,964	2,757	2,000	4,358	2,088	2,837	858	2,184	2,725	923	1,650	3,132	1,267
<b>FIBRES AND TEXTILES</b>	4,659	5,078	3,583	3,967	5,827	7,888	2,831	5,530	4,963	3,278	3,043	3,854	3,916
Cotton	754	1,158	793	976	722	986	632	945	894	709	823	773	1,140
Flax	85	144	219	235	498	361	127	252	293	96	89	68	67
Wool	2,765	2,519	1,732	996	2,285	3,871	380	2,275	1,676	939	868	907	486
Artificial silk	409	583	175	654	385	916	383	923	1,076	763	636	986	973
<b>WOOD AND PAPER</b>	41,607	42,261	39,678	44,872	46,373	48,765	43,288	54,553	59,040	54,205	62,940	67,808	61,508
Planks and boards	8,642	7,603	6,601	7,824	7,610	8,168	6,009	10,910	10,873	13,706	16,000	15,161	14,924
Timber, square	203	35	32	79	112	175	23	75	26	52	57	120	16
Shingles, red cedar	523	531	786	784	1,012	915	91	850	990	1,239	1,433	1,113	1,465
Pulpwood	1,201	1,962	1,879	1,995	1,305	1,348	3,972	3,599	3,972	2,698	4,346	2,034	1,343
Wood pulp	8,620	8,249	8,971	8,660	9,284	10,450	9,067	9,375	9,391	9,313	10,179	10,867	10,224
Paper, newsprint	15,940	18,728	17,259	19,527	20,999	21,808	21,535	22,729	25,248	19,559	24,005	28,697	25,697
<b>IRON AND FRODUCTS</b>	17,340	17,928	19,337	18,167	18,939	17,810	24,706	21,936	30,954	10,842	10,658	18,921	16,728
Pigs, ingots, etc.	134	720	513	170	362	713	520	145	5	5	5	5	181
Rolling mill products	270	1,072	572	753	415	673	647	616	483	331	332	772	861
Tubes and pipes	171	186	77	214	90	69	36	92	132	73	40	20	63
Farm implements	1,971	2,338	1,320	2,526	4,466	3,282	2,450	2,975	2,126	1,992	1,861	2,137	1,787
Hardware and cutlery	285	312	193	356	319	353	307	319	682	315	300	330	390
Machinery, other than farm	1,035	850	715	1,218	970	1,178	1,153	1,085	1,598	1,035	2,083	1,791	1,859
Motor vehicles and parts	9,590	9,009	10,362	7,558	8,889	7,234	14,504	12,253	17,755	5,798	3,957	8,100	6,414
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS (excluding gold)</b>	10,105	16,550	11,129	18,379	21,849	23,814	17,414	17,781	36,345	18,869	14,030	27,468	24,182
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS</b>	3,899	3,662	2,990	3,817	3,856	4,809	4,967	5,825	5,836	5,122	5,337	5,727	5,661
Coal	377	280	267	405	355	426	622	733	595	572	651	535	755
Petroleum	622	309	189	148	75	338	217	667	613	285	671	616	495
Stone	1,007	994	723	1,067	1,266	1,296	1,232	1,404	1,415	1,494	1,503	1,604	1,576
<b>CHEMICALS</b>	5,866	5,530	5,286	5,634	5,577	5,826	5,155	5,911	6,005	5,261	5,780	5,402	5,920
Acids	140	200	148	138	165	219	125	183	210	203	141	110	213
Fertilizers	3,259	2,845	3,006	3,141	2,536	2,418	2,370	2,464	2,849	2,703	2,907	2,486	2,383
Soda compounds	366	439	228	261	363	424	334	440	396	361	429	331	409
<b>MISCELLANEOUS<sup>1</sup></b>	16,375	14,812	4,626	5,010	5,484	5,271	5,921	5,631	14,422	8,366	11,817	7,818	6,433
Electrical energy	558	625	612	651	593	617	596	646	596	633	586	501	415
Films	290	67	194	231	181	338	161	227	195	225	226	159	148

## VI. Transportation

## 22. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Sault													
Sie Marie...000 tons	1,010				1,899	6,290	12,323	14,987	14,021	14,314	14,907	11,485	1,449
Welland...000 tons	359				646	1,054	809	1,530	1,605	1,449	1,571	1,565	350
St. Lawrence													
000 tons	11				266	728	272	893	981	960	941	750	36

<sup>1</sup> Includes certain military stores.

VI. Transportation—Continued  
23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1945	1946								
	Oct.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
<b>AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.</b>										
Wheat.....	1,682,628	631,213	788,501	920,203	784,206	520,752	666,277	655,852	1,307,169	1,764,073
Corn.....	3,091	27,933	16,491	18,711	9,715	7,638	2,235	3,633	3,056	3,743
Oats.....	313,822	204,274	232,557	235,189	234,835	179,827	163,260	266,323	308,640	295,355
Barley.....	417,181	79,230	92,376	119,241	134,654	113,575	107,030	210,934	403,115	219,295
Rye.....	19,185	7,944	6,822	11,575	7,973	3,014	2,522	21,790	27,202	35,022
Flaxseed.....	46,241	13,309	16,743	14,794	10,117	18,894	11,082	2,414	19,440	42,840
Other grain.....	10,679	6,209	8,488	5,390	2,257	1,484	1,811	3,773	11,310	20,226
Flour.....	162,644	166,640	198,447	201,815	188,279	170,420	175,967	146,018	170,257	163,744
Other mill products.....	233,140	211,071	241,744	228,182	218,476	204,745	205,961	202,648	230,792	267,248
Hay and straw.....	40,732	40,921	49,878	26,779	27,886	17,512	13,962	16,185	23,604	37,468
Cotton.....	1,988	1,858	1,753	2,353	2,511	2,075	2,108	2,045	2,577	1,004
Apples (fresh).....	42,481	8,347	6,939	5,951	225	135	845	4,000	25,929	82,592
Other fruit (fresh).....	20,407	1,113	1,688	2,132	1,414	1,807	5,305	28,532	48,438	16,074
Potatoes.....	69,292	25,189	40,975	33,130	24,248	9,559	18,836	14,396	29,638	88,337
Other fresh vegetables.....	36,488	12,456	11,535	7,569	4,119	5,478	11,489	16,821	29,560	32,053
Other agricultural products.....	174,827	54,338	43,751	36,930	35,165	30,393	29,079	29,698	36,092	212,504
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS.</b>										
Horses.....	8,337	5,794	12,580	12,596	8,940	9,558	14,579	12,400	10,276	10,976
Cattle and calves.....	104,030	43,988	42,775	39,585	37,626	49,650	55,986	73,043	72,734	99,553
Sheep.....	13,470	2,776	3,037	1,777	659	1,071	1,986	5,079	5,904	13,270
Hogs.....	22,939	22,938	24,612	22,602	21,857	16,077	14,000	12,703	11,678	18,457
Dressed meats, Poultry (fresh).....	35,782	24,760	22,162	17,083	10,678	12,909	16,335	17,496	22,243	25,264
(cured, salted).....	16,763	16,536	14,815	17,774	16,246	13,574	14,044	12,884	11,342	8,507
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,719	2,865	3,033	2,969	3,093	3,191	3,814	3,796	3,981	5,396
Eggs.....	7,511	5,937	6,240	6,196	5,972	3,321	2,339	1,517	5,409	7,486
Butter and cheese.....	11,714	3,002	2,036	2,321	3,962	7,125	12,351	9,850	8,083	6,085
Wool.....	5,211	2,367	2,356	2,578	2,150	3,357	4,680	3,068	3,574	3,299
Hides and leather.....	7,488	8,647	9,133	7,155	6,884	4,792	5,216	5,557	6,508	7,197
Other animal products.....	10,044	9,956	11,438	10,907	8,697	9,130	9,158	9,563	7,525	10,070
<b>MINING PRODUCTS.</b>										
Anthracite coal.....	354	489	449	120	274	1,079	609	1,061	702	963
Bituminous coal.....	562,787	669,702	768,848	686,876	714,620	679,237	621,018	653,353	649,299	745,958
Sub-bituminous coal.....	211,657	315,487	252,536	172,768	168,168	163,329	119,587	208,308	206,353	223,190
Lignite coal.....	94,480	143,833	104,109	53,716	46,039	44,131	39,363	49,829	95,925	136,021
Coke.....	109,556	87,472	104,459	85,793	86,781	107,062	98,291	60,066	56,804	107,051
Iron ores.....	121,776	2,780	25,066	113,856	118,063	148,395	270,294	261,545	261,965	284,631
Other ores and concentrates.....	285,506	244,173	240,590	242,704	234,946	263,917	257,768	280,024	260,913	324,403
Base bullion and matte.....	101,502	58,760	88,122	83,581	86,745	92,684	87,249	94,039	77,942	73,304
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	493,585	105,149	164,111	293,218	447,477	479,973	552,840	560,684	580,070	583,706
Slate and block stone.....	2,418	1,410	2,916	3,322	4,131	4,330	3,928	3,434	3,639	4,267
Crude petroleum.....	13,146	12,813	10,764	15,613	31,197	23,545	19,463	18,374	18,916	18,782
Asphalt.....	22,104	11,450	11,564	14,139	22,536	50,646	65,580	59,778	48,187	34,106
Salt.....	36,624	28,512	31,321	30,080	34,266	34,925	20,754	19,892	26,718	28,892
Other mine products.....	230,468	159,393	215,770	216,200	245,401	231,635	249,802	246,422	252,218	291,011
<b>FOREST PRODUCTS.</b>										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	179,008	242,960	277,489	167,970	185,411	195,687	264,940	254,707	217,324	224,417
Ties.....	8,065	2,670	4,008	5,952	7,270	5,629	10,079	12,602	13,132	8,303
Pulpwood.....	337,517	879,406	870,879	412,480	420,123	500,746	612,463	543,335	447,846	363,388
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	537,875	358,672	432,868	398,345	442,269	409,976	552,486	658,718	623,072	603,304
Other forest products.....	38,438	18,161	25,187	19,103	22,429	29,408	39,232	34,778	34,493	29,368

## VI. Transportation—Concluded

## 23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS—Concluded

Commodity	1945	1946								
	Oct.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
<b>MANUFACTURERS AND MISCELLANEOUS—</b>										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	302,976	229,336	285,616	302,562	369,624	323,303	362,105	398,148	376,823	380,232
Sugar.....	27,066	13,219	13,198	17,035	18,555	22,459	29,768	26,491	27,738	30,967
Iron, pig and bloom.....	45,961	35,711	57,824	44,493	50,756	51,108	28,844	11,099	10,712	30,649
Rails and fastenings.....	7,990	24,451	24,314	23,696	19,596	11,568	6,520	3,203	3,071	2,472
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	104,902	90,362	110,108	97,664	109,804	96,467	72,358	31,439	33,520	81,107
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	17,404	13,517	20,403	18,553	15,674	16,628	13,827	13,252	10,776	14,964
Cement.....	109,968	19,822	49,111	110,825	150,942	164,318	143,386	120,165	113,576	115,204
Brick and artificial stone.....	28,672	19,281	24,250	32,417	29,916	29,333	36,935	38,614	34,724	38,555
Lime and plaster.....	37,857	31,426	38,046	42,615	46,792	40,551	41,012	39,985	36,774	40,578
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	7,267	2,980	4,484	5,307	4,511	5,336	6,577	6,442	5,970	5,900
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	13,016	18,900	23,279	22,484	20,985	21,881	22,477	24,165	11,960	18,798
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	53,555	49,889	54,318	57,885	57,017	50,447	42,670	35,596	35,265	35,638
Household goods.....	4,511	2,068	6,224	6,659	3,645	2,899	3,573	3,065	4,565	5,654
Furniture.....	4,978	4,980	6,216	5,530	5,555	5,112	3,886	5,351	5,012	6,048
Beverages.....	160,156	159,614	231,226	224,047	205,305	127,775	84,207	129,819	169,166	165,688
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	147,996	128,286	149,720	143,850	146,205	148,227	136,329	146,107	134,334	149,340
Paper, printed matter, books.....	287,076	297,715	337,740	336,120	317,100	297,864	308,120	297,970	300,594	328,751
Wood-pulp.....	176,732	128,286	149,720	143,850	146,205	148,227	136,329	146,107	134,334	149,340
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	17,669	11,202	12,956	6,748	6,572	9,420	14,150	15,778	12,609	17,646
Canned goods (all food products).....	70,558	42,269	53,421	38,992	41,326	36,089	43,436	50,505	66,357	74,413
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	648,073	517,764	647,520	673,021	678,115	678,783	588,138	499,966	527,730	587,577
Merchandise.....	251,492	232,626	252,822	266,085	274,579	258,461	246,554	250,569	249,562	271,132
Grand Total 000 tons.....	9,579	7,065	8,154	7,712	7,891	7,451	7,759	8,018	9,034	10,050

## 24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

Month	Canadian National								Number of Employees
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000,000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
<b>1945</b>									
May....	33,270	26,495	6,352	5,952	2,752	2,392	244	16,026	92
June....	35,399	26,843	8,039	6,072	2,808	2,563	311	16,198	95
July....	35,474	27,233	7,863	6,177	2,789	2,572	365	16,634	97
Aug....	33,953	26,454	7,010	5,899	2,616	2,563	340	17,916	98
Sept....	31,413	26,616	4,351	5,447	2,487	2,023	275	16,068	97
Oct....	32,402	27,758	4,087	5,965	2,658	1,850	229	16,833	98
Nov....	30,278	25,559	4,133	5,837	2,644	1,617	172	16,275	97
Dec....	31,959	26,317	5,040	5,093	2,585	2,095	224	15,960	96
<b>1946</b>									
Jan....	27,318	25,277	1,568	5,188	2,220	1,819	192	16,185	94
Feb....	25,500	23,969	1,165	4,912	1,973	1,746	164	15,506	96
Mar....	28,663	24,763	3,479	5,517	2,428	1,920	185	15,908	97
April....	27,804	23,291	4,039	5,091	2,029	1,773	178	15,043	90
May....	27,465	23,602	3,379	4,959	1,982	1,537	146	15,559	91
June....	27,695	23,445	3,953	5,089	2,026	1,741	201	15,392	93
July....	30,150	24,946	4,858	5,478	2,021	1,973	220	16,901	96
Aug....	30,608	25,269	1,820	5,625	2,173	1,986	230	16,762	97
Sept....	30,336	27,506	2,298	6,111	2,484	1,552	161	17,793	96
Oct....	32,678	28,998	3,062	6,620	2,683	1,512	134	23,953	97

VI. Transportation—Continued  
24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS—Continued

Month	Canadian Pacific								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
May...	26,662	21,081	2,537	4,673	2,420	1,330	217	11,555	64
June...	28,154	21,464	4,653	4,894	2,583	1,486	277	11,787	66
July...	29,164	22,526	3,896	4,763	2,396	1,914	326	11,951	66
Aug....	26,973	22,663	816	4,645	2,161	1,933	326	12,142	65
Sept....	26,191	21,910	2,711	4,485	2,252	1,290	259	11,386	64
Oct....	28,780	22,199	4,870	5,019	2,468	1,273	240	11,925	65
Nov....	25,955	21,504	3,324	4,698	2,294	1,197	221	11,585	65
Dec....	25,080	20,699	3,217	4,267	2,049	1,513	208	11,442	63
1946									
Jan....	23,472	20,781	1,218	4,190	2,019	1,341	196	11,652	64
Feb....	22,727	19,726	1,360	3,885	1,846	1,336	195	11,184	64
Mar....	25,360	21,343	1,699	4,435	2,150	1,403	197	11,919	65
April...	22,760	20,034	1,203	3,938	1,726	1,250	159	11,370	65
May...	22,739	20,478	1,048	3,968	1,654	1,135	161	11,622	66
June....	23,292	20,919	1,433	3,718	1,619	1,297	189	11,305	66
July....	24,222	21,246	1,490	3,849	1,658	1,578	226	11,858	64
Aug....	25,407	22,874	720	4,151	1,859	1,523	232	11,945	64
Sept....	26,048	26,259	Dr. 1,011	4,714	2,263	1,156	174	11,298	63
Oct....	26,856	20,855	4,816	5,172	2,401	1,089	126	11,754	64

Month	All Railways								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	No. of Tons Carried One Mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1945									
May...	66,312	51,964	10,759	14,508	5,739	4,042	492	29,558	167
June...	69,861	52,748	13,500	14,643	5,919	4,407	622	29,925	171
July...	70,913	54,061	11,663	14,580	5,692	4,947	735	30,529	174
Aug....	66,784	53,434	8,596	13,909	5,251	4,945	706	31,327	175
Sept....	62,769	52,681	7,828	13,041	5,159	3,702	569	29,334	172
Oct....	66,299	54,106	9,413	14,062	5,495	3,446	498	30,626	173
Nov....	61,247	51,281	7,745	13,592	5,298	3,118	425	29,719	172
Dec....	61,778	51,480	8,068	12,196	4,803	3,959	465	29,273	170
1946									
Jan....	55,797	52,637	135	12,453	4,644	3,516	424	29,771	169
Feb....	53,343	47,606	2,974	11,965	4,215	3,416	392	28,560	171
Mar....	59,128	50,016	5,556	13,250	4,981	3,630	412	29,587	171
April...	55,903	47,559	5,594	12,287	4,156	3,369	367	27,169	164
May...	55,459	48,170	4,890	11,928	3,983	2,970	335	28,949	166
June....	55,841	48,403	5,466	11,619	4,055	3,337	420	28,384	168
July....	60,029	50,585	6,899	12,255	4,048	3,942	484	30,835	170
Aug....	61,690	55,602	2,914	12,813	4,406	3,951	501	30,815	171
Sept....	62,174	58,379	1,735	14,010	5,142	3,114	373	31,834	169
Oct....	65,305	54,201	8,509	15,059	5,467	2,940	292	37,877	171

## 25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS

## Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared

—	Saint John			Halifax			Quebec		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1945									
July.....	87,883	119,273	207,156	8,062	156,448	164,510	367,556	77,054	444,610
Aug.....	88,843	79,524	168,367	6,094	95,751	101,845	361,908	150,426	512,334
Sept.....	80,854	67,146	148,000	7,277	80,366	87,643	301,246	116,774	418,020
Oct.....	70,579	64,429	135,008	10,813	164,789	175,602	106,867	81,845	188,712
Nov.....	73,705	48,904	122,609	27,701	186,552	214,253	63,643	72,754	136,397
Dec.....	78,013	151,888	229,901	18,421	208,922	227,343	8,271	53,988	62,259
1946									
Jan.....	85,457	186,250	271,707	17,988	316,786	334,774	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	59,193	150,945	210,138	35,047	240,981	276,028	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	87,966	212,826	300,792	32,332	405,939	438,271	581	.....	581
April.....	90,231	160,615	250,846	43,351	282,264	325,615	29,970	17,692	47,662
May.....	82,734	57,657	140,391	27,260	292,073	319,333	82,869	39,844	122,713
June.....	71,126	27,100	98,226	30,834	208,560	239,394	360,495	28,855	389,350
July.....	102,603	29,605	132,208	23,933	230,541	254,474	392,491	61,216	453,707
Aug.....	87,307	42,303	129,610	20,233	242,955	263,188	393,490	44,212	437,702
Sept.....	66,318	36,968	103,286	39,010	245,443	284,453	258,938	30,619	289,757
Oct.....	51,379	69,435	120,814	37,392	200,899	238,291	146,116	61,813	207,929
Nov.....	85,794	44,910	130,704	39,469	215,000	254,469	95,334	65,264	160,598
Dec.....	75,419	153,318	228,737	35,494	220,311	255,805	19,045	27,226	46,271

—	Montreal			Toronto			Vancouver		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1945									
July.....	364,760	485,131	849,891	352,136	208,542	560,678	646,131	261,698	907,829
Aug.....	333,449	503,256	836,705	292,926	213,299	506,225	684,402	228,348	912,750
Sept.....	303,897	430,301	734,198	231,682	191,023	422,705	550,896	237,184	788,080
Oct.....	177,753	487,998	665,751	117,730	185,805	303,535	491,913	240,408	732,321
Nov.....	163,025	483,049	646,074	96,695	160,949	257,644	541,297	271,227	812,524
Dec.....	15,856	28,364	44,220	43,042	49,947	92,989	565,638	250,331	815,969
1946									
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	483,915	319,421	803,336
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	494,257	295,312	789,569
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	1,422	.....	1,422	543,230	375,672	918,902
April.....	99,599	69,341	168,940	85,680	68,102	153,782	513,827	332,354	846,181
May.....	258,308	350,717	609,025	134,934	70,700	205,634	576,132	341,597	917,729
June.....	272,494	474,521	747,015	62,790	167,276	230,066	630,898	256,835	887,733
July.....	378,497	553,984	932,481	282,475	216,017	498,492	743,480	226,756	970,236
Aug.....	356,989	490,613	847,602	288,985	220,942	509,927	785,476	268,809	1,054,285
Sept.....	369,734	534,367	904,101	198,230	192,322	390,552	638,808	308,282	947,090
Oct.....	222,975	556,481	779,456	118,706	173,419	292,125	629,924	273,692	903,616
Nov.....	240,824	515,887	756,711	151,523	167,382	318,905	562,437	356,984	919,431
Dec.....	14,889	46,431	61,320	40,921	12,724	53,645	552,494	402,962	955,456



25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS—*Concluded*

Cargoes (in External Trade) Loaded and Unloaded  
Tons Weight (2,000 lb.) Tons Measurement (40 cu. ft.)

Month	Saint John				Halifax				Quebec			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Meas- ure- ment	Weight	Meas- ure- ment	Weight	Meas- ure- ment	Weight	Meas- ure- ment	Weight	Meas- ure- ment	Weight	Meas- ure- ment
<b>1945</b>												
July.....	155,970	63,568	53,411	11,068	122,890	.....	2,623	.....	48,386	.....	48,846	.....
Aug.....	103,389	67,925	31,601	.....	101,776	8,137	14,823	.....	63,936	.....	36,436	.....
Sept.....	68,397	54,371	28,989	.....	10,292	65,892	.....	19,854	43,276	.....	62,988	.....
Oct.....	66,716	28,752	22,235	1,108	39,990	.....	26,823	.....	85,634	.....	60,118	.....
Nov.....	48,482	19,392	26,079	21,322	71,485	125	65,736	.....	54,521	.....	47,641	.....
Dec.....	223,185	38,353	47,296	9,161	109,875	9,658	83,120	.....	59,989	.....	.....	.....
<b>1946</b>												
Jan.....	290,561	23,976	63,884	19,383	174,313	12,309	61,834	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	227,897	17,959	56,617	9,345	120,473	20,492	100,032	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	316,919	29,876	52,019	8,550	251,060	.....	156,777	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April.....	226,482	12,876	53,400	8,166	156,388	.....	77,036	.....	27,747	.....	3,569	.....
May.....	76,232	7,462	30,367	5,868	103,593	192	96,884	.....	18,730	.....	21,075	.....
June.....	44,776	847	10,591	8,314	32,161	1,258	125,675	.....	29,957	.....	12,853	.....
July.....	28,115	33	19,785	1	45,499	92	57,660	.....	27,490	.....	51,643	.....
Aug.....	20,330	1,310	23,513	269	40,319	.....	182,570	.....	29,231	.....	43,656	.....
Sept.....	23,020	.....	19,706	1,689	31,183	.....	60,496	.....	22,215	.....	66,210	.....
Oct.....	48,007	46	29,806	120	66,217	.....	121,950	.....	42,780	.....	56,620	.....
Nov.....	35,927	.....	36,508	406	56,322	.....	74,664	.....	42,324	.....	35,096	.....
Dec.....	168,701	15,712	34,088	2,833	94,543	629	120,250	156	6,536	.....	9,233	.....

Month	Montreal				Toronto				Vancouver			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Meas- ure- ment	Weight	Meas- ure- ment	Weight	Meas- ure- ment	Weight	Meas- ure- ment	Weight	Meas- ure- ment	Weight	Meas- ure- ment
<b>1945</b>												
July.....	617,106	30,662	307,139	6,836	.....	.....	302,628	.....	164,541	.....	160,480	.....
Aug.....	652,065	63,400	295,477	5,237	.....	.....	328,722	.....	125,843	.....	143,898	.....
Sept.....	462,434	76,832	345,590	2,933	.....	.....	262,383	.....	182,275	1,500	107,655	9,490
Oct.....	656,512	36,808	254,207	19,363	.....	.....	302,254	.....	183,808	5,876	94,306	.....
Nov.....	603,053	62,378	397,439	9,095	.....	.....	270,216	.....	204,802	.....	130,204	172
Dec.....	56,249	3,312	33,662	70	.....	.....	118,630	.....	184,906	11,764	110,075	48
<b>1946</b>												
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	280,991	.....	133,548	.....
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	258,473	.....	91,823	.....
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	284,062	12,128	141,286	155
April.....	75,821	4,097	26,357	3,410	.....	.....	111,717	.....	257,789	.....	123,171	224
May.....	530,852	52,795	116,170	9,933	597	.....	95,268	.....	205,739	.....	104,764	622
June.....	644,425	73,123	243,035	13,205	494	.....	225,085	.....	128,070	349	120,185	870
July.....	464,052	97,846	428,839	7,252	358	.....	296,104	.....	74,933	985	114,790	7
Aug.....	398,696	39,002	549,300	11,994	873	30,629	318,552	.....	100,180	648	102,150	2
Sept.....	549,206	23,698	498,939	12,058	1,301	.....	265,869	.....	127,321	6	167,249	.....
Oct.....	560,465	71,414	608,874	2,612	918	.....	269,266	.....	180,464	440	136,355	363
Nov.....	585,789	45,086	468,403	3,660	769	.....	301,355	.....	250,600	950	130,797	1,044
Dec.....	63,400	7,398	20,520	304	.....	.....	56,221	.....	278,482	322	176,327	8

## 26. CARLOADINGS

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Grain	Grain Products	Hay and Straw	Fruits, Fresh	Vegetables, Fresh or Green	Other Agricultural Products	Live Stock	Butter, Cheese, Eggs
<b>1945</b>								
June.....	55,677	13,084	1,178	225	567	555	8,311	923
July.....	52,985	11,080	852	420	1,204	448	8,734	1,048
Aug.....	46,024	12,511	1,359	2,170	1,834	546	10,803	852
Sept.....	46,236	12,733	1,997	3,006	3,656	695	11,795	883
Oct.....	57,369	13,982	2,795	3,563	7,389	3,880	15,959	890
Nov.....	48,257	14,346	3,467	1,466	5,677	3,077	15,806	697
Dec.....	29,953	12,972	3,619	1,264	3,295	1,620	10,369	612
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	27,850	13,304	3,238	981	2,966	1,308	9,776	540
Feb.....	19,771	12,641	2,760	565	2,300	800	8,201	508
Mar.....	27,624	14,192	2,919	502	3,322	823	9,821	408
April.....	25,810	13,571	1,613	440	2,184	664	8,610	502
May.....	24,800	14,247	1,772	186	1,484	759	7,951	601
June.....	21,890	13,227	1,102	397	759	460	8,240	641
July.....	20,699	12,847	933	736	1,788	490	9,668	854
Aug.....	32,546	13,552	1,233	2,933	2,208	661	11,258	625
Sept.....	45,267	14,397	1,710	4,940	4,329	883	10,084	666
Oct.....	50,917	16,235	2,562	7,170	8,357	3,577	15,570	771
Nov.....	44,079	16,202	3,019	3,719	5,479	3,608	14,707	364
Dec.....	26,498	14,913	2,740	2,606	3,349	2,584	8,323	399

Month	Fresh Meats and Packing House Products (edible)	Other Packing House Products	Other Animal Products	Coal	Coke	Ores and Concentrates	Base Bullion, Matte, Pig and Ingot (non-ferrous metals)	Sand, Stone, Gravel, Plaster, Lime, Brick, Cement, Sewer Pipe, Tile
<b>1945</b>								
June.....	2,433	277	424	20,204	3,038	11,478	2,013	16,305
July.....	1,952	278	660	18,401	3,414	12,208	2,037	17,190
Aug.....	2,048	249	360	19,954	3,544	11,813	2,012	17,313
Sept.....	2,249	217	676	20,932	3,418	8,774	1,843	15,524
Oct.....	3,191	300	599	23,003	3,197	10,106	2,016	16,760
Nov.....	3,652	324	575	29,239	2,774	8,739	1,732	12,746
Dec.....	3,568	341	525	25,534	3,085	5,911	1,431	9,336
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	2,990	223	596	27,511	2,779	5,973	1,370	8,429
Feb.....	2,311	167	496	25,356	3,121	5,678	1,316	6,771
Mar.....	2,209	195	429	24,448	3,520	6,861	1,568	9,883
April.....	1,864	197	490	18,841	2,459	8,264	1,653	14,195
May.....	1,774	185	603	20,751	2,759	8,144	1,486	18,340
June.....	1,829	200	552	10,790	3,508	10,864	1,723	18,881
July.....	2,043	191	797	19,240	2,931	10,452	1,879	19,100
Aug.....	2,361	190	851	22,160	2,611	11,486	1,751	19,431
Sept.....	2,240	203	917	23,032	2,237	11,481	1,404	18,522
Oct.....	2,726	272	1,196	26,398	3,247	12,970	1,599	20,014
Nov.....	3,379	271	767	27,559	3,196	10,610	1,846	16,879
Dec.....	2,835	242	574	26,993	3,326	6,070	1,827	10,905

## 26. CARLOADINGS—Concluded

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Other Mine Products	Logs, Piling, Cord-wood	Pulp-wood	Lumber, Lath, Shingles	Other Forest Products	Gasoline, Petroleum Oils and Products	Sugar	Iron and Steel Products (Manufactured)
<b>1945</b>								
June.....	3,668	5,492	16,522	15,496	3,312	12,686	1,207	6,860
July.....	3,700	4,728	13,191	16,465	3,422	12,393	1,530	5,784
Aug.....	3,704	5,450	14,920	17,179	3,683	13,833	1,501	5,580
Sept.....	3,225	4,618	12,435	15,287	2,877	12,031	933	5,592
Oct.....	3,582	4,776	9,596	16,322	3,007	12,136	1,440	5,667
Nov.....	3,282	5,575	8,127	13,875	3,727	10,561	1,192	5,746
Dec.....	3,300	5,147	11,530	11,386	3,327	9,631	883	5,073
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	2,722	5,580	23,614	10,536	2,442	9,953	1,135	5,737
Feb.....	2,739	6,443	23,558	10,114	2,274	9,387	745	4,742
Mar.....	3,184	6,916	20,610	12,127	2,534	11,405	836	6,392
April.....	3,667	4,225	10,135	11,157	2,450	12,188	938	6,343
May.....	4,371	4,252	11,679	13,145	3,562	15,600	982	6,774
June.....	3,888	4,826	17,674	14,502	3,443	14,289	983	6,253
July.....	4,323	6,731	20,093	19,903	3,600	15,849	1,115	4,320
Aug.....	4,196	6,494	17,581	20,982	3,832	17,188	1,115	3,296
Sept.....	4,203	5,382	13,968	18,557	3,086	15,817	1,022	3,553
Oct.....	4,889	5,688	11,229	18,992	3,457	15,722	1,213	5,352
Nov.....	4,564	4,755	9,252	17,181	5,142	14,924	1,132	6,275
Dec.....	4,284	4,518	12,319	13,593	2,973	14,452	876	5,916

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Implements, Tractors, Machinery, Boilers	Autos, Trucks and Parts	Fertilizers	Wood Pulp and Paper	Canned Food Products	Other Products of Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Total Revenue Cars Loaded
<b>1945</b>								
June.....	2,185	7,510	1,727	13,473	1,255	26,523	66,994	321,599
July.....	2,269	5,095	1,509	13,454	1,052	25,219	62,828	305,550
Aug.....	2,499	5,418	1,760	14,342	1,390	24,946	64,305	313,902
Sept.....	1,803	3,663	2,227	13,258	1,756	22,745	62,728	299,812
Oct.....	1,650	3,926	2,222	14,799	2,026	24,292	70,233	340,673
Nov.....	1,999	2,849	2,496	14,667	2,240	24,592	68,120	321,622
Dec.....	1,906	2,892	2,262	14,069	1,932	22,083	63,091	271,947
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	1,982	4,060	2,729	16,688	1,726	22,972	65,733	287,439
Feb.....	1,838	3,364	3,586	15,696	1,466	20,320	64,073	263,107
Mar.....	2,223	3,729	4,898	17,942	1,529	23,798	75,543	302,390
April.....	2,496	4,244	4,437	17,124	1,297	24,334	76,061	282,453
May.....	2,490	4,182	3,615	16,961	1,284	24,750	76,294	295,783
June.....	2,452	3,872	1,967	15,887	1,125	23,284	72,675	291,183
July.....	2,693	3,761	1,533	16,294	1,342	23,138	75,161	304,504
Aug.....	2,305	3,357	2,028	16,658	1,497	22,650	76,182	325,218
Sept.....	1,532	2,533	2,059	15,216	2,350	23,227	69,508	324,325
Oct.....	2,035	3,344	2,225	17,196	2,579	24,923	78,918	371,343
Nov.....	2,251	4,078	2,133	17,039	3,215	25,196	76,326	349,146
Dec.....	1,775	4,206	2,515	17,103	2,246	22,673	71,404	294,838

## VII. Employment

## 27. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1945												1946												
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>Eight Groups.....</b>	<b>173-2</b>	<b>168-2</b>	<b>167-2</b>	<b>167-0</b>	<b>168-9</b>	<b>169-3</b>	<b>169-9</b>	<b>173-6</b>	<b>172-8</b>	<b>175-5</b>	<b>178-1</b>	<b>182-7</b>	<b>185-4</b>	<b>184-2</b>	<b>179-9</b>	<b>182-8</b>	<b>182-6</b>	<b>184-7</b>	<b>187-2</b>	<b>184-2</b>	<b>187-2</b>	<b>188-4</b>	<b>192-8</b>	<b>194-1</b>	<b>194-1</b>
<b>MANUFACTURING.....</b>	<b>184-2</b>	<b>179-9</b>	<b>182-8</b>	<b>182-6</b>	<b>184-9</b>	<b>186-2</b>	<b>184-7</b>	<b>187-2</b>	<b>184-2</b>	<b>187-2</b>	<b>188-4</b>	<b>192-8</b>	<b>194-1</b>	<b>184-2</b>	<b>179-9</b>	<b>182-8</b>	<b>182-6</b>	<b>184-7</b>	<b>187-2</b>	<b>184-2</b>	<b>187-2</b>	<b>188-4</b>	<b>192-8</b>	<b>194-1</b>	<b>194-1</b>
Animal products—edible.....	245-6	232-7	223-4	210-1	212-2	216-5	225-4	240-9	230-8	232-0	242-2	252-8	248-6	245-6	232-7	223-4	210-1	212-2	216-5	225-4	240-9	230-8	232-0	242-2	252-8
Fur and products.....	154-4	153-3	154-0	153-0	157-8	161-3	161-2	154-2	159-7	160-7	166-8	173-6	169-8	154-4	153-3	154-0	153-0	157-8	161-3	161-2	154-2	159-7	160-7	166-8	173-6
Leather and products.....	148-1	142-6	149-0	152-1	155-9	155-9	155-0	154-7	154-8	156-4	157-6	159-1	159-8	148-1	142-6	149-0	152-1	155-9	155-9	155-0	154-7	154-8	156-4	157-6	159-1
Lumber and products.....	121-3	116-4	117-2	119-5	122-9	126-2	104-0	131-2	138-8	142-2	140-1	137-9	134-0	121-3	116-4	117-2	119-5	122-9	126-2	104-0	131-2	138-8	142-2	140-1	137-9
Rough and dressed lumber.....	98-7	93-3	93-6	96-0	99-4	103-8	75-1	109-8	119-0	122-7	120-4	116-1	109-9	98-7	93-3	93-6	96-0	99-4	103-8	75-1	109-8	119-0	122-7	120-4	116-1
Furniture.....	141-6	140-5	142-2	146-0	147-1	146-9	149-1	149-2	152-8	157-4	157-9	161-3	164-4	141-6	140-5	142-2	146-0	147-1	146-9	149-1	149-2	152-8	157-4	157-9	161-3
Other lumber products.....	186-9	180-2	181-9	181-9	187-9	190-0	171-7	194-9	200-2	193-9	196-9	197-1	195-4	186-9	180-2	181-9	181-9	187-9	190-0	171-7	194-9	200-2	193-9	196-9	197-1
Musical instruments.....	33-5	34-2	36-1	35-9	36-9	37-4	37-7	37-9	38-0	38-3	38-5	38-6	39-4	33-5	34-2	36-1	35-9	36-9	37-4	37-7	37-9	38-0	38-3	38-5	38-6
Plant products—edible.....	176-8	159-9	161-4	156-8	157-0	157-5	159-1	166-2	180-9	202-4	228-3	208-0	192-2	176-8	159-9	161-4	156-8	157-0	157-5	159-1	166-2	180-9	202-4	228-3	208-0
Pulp and paper products.....	151-3	150-0	152-9	153-8	155-2	157-0	159-8	163-6	165-7	167-3	167-3	167-6	167-0	151-3	150-0	152-9	153-8	155-2	157-0	159-8	163-6	165-7	167-3	167-3	167-6
Pulp and paper.....	133-2	131-5	133-9	134-9	137-4	140-8	145-4	149-7	153-5	155-2	153-4	151-4	149-0	133-2	131-5	133-9	134-9	137-4	140-8	145-4	149-7	153-5	155-2	153-4	151-4
Paper products.....	236-0	231-4	237-3	236-4	235-2	235-0	236-2	242-0	240-6	244-0	250-3	252-9	252-7	236-0	231-4	237-3	236-4	235-2	235-0	236-2	242-0	240-6	244-0	250-3	252-9
Printing and publishing.....	147-1	147-0	149-4	150-8	151-4	152-0	153-1	155-4	156-7	157-7	157-8	160-3	161-8	147-1	147-0	149-4	150-8	151-4	152-0	153-1	155-4	156-7	157-7	157-8	160-3
Rubber products.....	178-0	178-1	184-1	186-1	188-5	187-1	180-2	182-4	189-9	110-6	113-8	161-3	187-9	178-0	178-1	184-1	186-1	188-5	187-1	180-2	182-4	189-9	110-6	113-8	161-3
Textile products.....	162-9	157-4	163-8	166-3	167-5	166-1	164-5	158-2	156-8	161-1	165-3	167-8	169-3	162-9	157-4	163-8	166-3	167-5	166-1	164-5	158-2	156-8	161-1	165-3	167-8
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	164-7	164-5	167-7	170-6	171-1	168-8	165-5	152-8	155-1	161-7	169-0	171-0	173-3	164-7	164-5	167-7	170-6	171-1	168-8	165-5	152-8	155-1	161-7	169-0	171-0
Hosiery and knit goods.....	156-8	151-1	159-0	160-5	160-8	159-5	159-3	154-3	153-9	157-0	157-1	159-2	161-2	156-8	151-1	159-0	160-5	160-8	159-5	159-3	154-3	153-9	157-0	157-1	159-2
Garments and personal furnishings.....	163-3	151-6	159-9	162-9	165-2	164-1	163-6	161-1	156-4	159-8	164-3	167-6	170-9	163-3	151-6	159-9	162-9	165-2	164-1	163-6	161-1	156-4	159-8	164-3	167-6
Other textile products.....	165-8	162-7	171-1	172-2	174-0	173-8	173-0	172-6	168-6	169-7	169-7	171-4	170-8	165-8	162-7	171-1	172-2	174-0	173-8	173-0	172-6	168-6	169-7	169-7	171-4
Tobacco.....	146-9	143-9	145-9	137-0	127-8	114-8	114-3	117-9	114-4	121-0	124-4	126-1	136-2	146-9	143-9	145-9	137-0	127-8	114-8	114-3	117-9	114-4	121-0	124-4	126-1
Beverages.....	280-6	281-7	278-8	275-1	282-4	285-0	280-0	299-0	300-2	308-9	312-0	312-8	303-6	280-6	281-7	278-8	275-1	282-4	285-0	280-0	299-0	300-2	308-9	312-0	312-8
Chemicals and allied products.....	342-6	332-1	324-0	323-5	327-2	323-8	325-6	324-4	317-3	317-2	315-6	328-3	331-5	342-6	332-1	324-0	323-5	327-2	323-8	325-6	324-4	317-3	317-2	315-6	328-3
Clay, glass and stone products.....	151-8	150-8	154-8	154-9	160-3	162-9	167-2	172-9	170-5	163-9	160-2	164-3	172-8	151-8	150-8	154-8	154-9	160-3	162-9	167-2	172-9	170-5	163-9	160-2	164-3
Electric light and power.....	164-8	164-1	160-0	161-9	165-2	168-4	176-8	184-1	191-4	193-0	189-4	184-8	182-0	164-8	164-1	160-0	161-9	165-2	168-4	176-8	184-1	191-4	193-0	189-4	184-8
Electrical apparatus.....	274-0	273-1	283-9	285-6	281-9	290-2	291-4	295-7	255-0	268-1	270-1	305-1	317-0	274-0	273-1	283-9	285-6	281-9	290-2	291-4	295-7	255-0	268-1	270-1	305-1
Iron and steel products.....	200-8	200-1	204-3	202-8	206-8	208-9	208-9	205-6	197-0	195-8	194-2	203-2	206-4	200-8	200-1	204-3	202-8	206-8	208-9	208-9	205-6	197-0	195-8	194-2	203-2
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	222-0	248-4	253-9	254-1	257-4	259-0	257-3	255-9	190-9	184-5	182-4	248-5	259-4	222-0	248-4	253-9	254-1	257-4	259-0	257-3	255-9	190-9	184-5	182-4	248-5
Machinery.....	222-6	222-7	225-5	229-2	232-5	232-7	234-2	233-7	236-0	234-2	237-8	249-7	249-7	222-6	222-7	225-5	229-2	232-5	232-7	234-2	233-7	236-0	234-2	237-8	249-7
Agricultural implements.....	158-2	161-0	164-8	169-3	166-5	164-6	164-0	165-3	165-3	160-8	166-1	168-9	170-8	158-2	161-0	164-8	169-3	166-5	164-6	164-0	165-3	165-3	160-8	166-1	168-9
Land vehicles.....	145-6	155-9	160-8	159-3	166-2	172-3	173-1	167-3	165-8	164-8	161-8	163-4	166-0	145-6	155-9	160-8	159-3	166-2	172-3	173-1	167-3	165-8	164-8	161-8	163-4
Automobiles and parts.....	139-9	186-4	214-6	207-2	229-1	256-4	263-8	281-1	241-6	230-4	236-0	246-4	253-3	139-9	186-4	214-6	207-2	229-1	256-4	263-8	281-1	241-6	230-4	236-0	246-4
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	722-9	613-4	575-4	538-7	544-5	535-0	527-4	509-7	490-8	477-1	475-1	478-4	470-8	722-9	613-4	575-4	538-7	544-5	535-0	527-4	509-7	490-8	477-1	475-1	478-4
Heating appliances.....	191-4	190-7	193-6	193-5	193-0	191-6	185-0	194-1	198-3	198-2	194-6	200-8	203-5	191-4	190-7	193-6	193-5	193-0	191-6	185-0	194-1	198-3	198-2	194-6	200-8
Iron and steel fabrication.....	220-3	178-1	180-1	177-1	176-3	178-7	181-1	182-1	178-9	181-7	181-1	175-2	183-3	220-3	178-1	180-1	177-1	176-3	178-7	181-1	182-1	178-9	181-7	181-1	175-2
Foundry and machine shop products.....	199-0	198-1	204-3	210-9	222-8	220-4	213-6	211-0	209-0	216-6	215-3	221-8	221-8	199-0	198-1	204-3	210-9	222-8	220-4	213-6	211-0	209-0	216-6	215-3	221-8
Other iron and steel products.....	229-3	212-0	223-6	223-5	222-7	220-8	222-7	221-5	219-4	217-1	218-3	221-4	221-4	229-3	212-0	223-6	223-5	222-7	220-8	222-7	221-5	219-4	217-1	218-3	221-4
Non-ferrous metal products.....	200-8	282-2	281-4	286-6	291-0	293-7	291-3	293-2	285-4	287-5	285-2	228-5	304-1	200-8	282-2	281-4	286-6	291-0	293-7	291-3	293-2	285-4	287-5	285-2	228-5
Non-metallic mineral products.....	214-8	213-2	214-2	214-7	217-0	217-4	225-1	226-6	213-1	240-2	212-0	208-8	208-9	214-8	213-2	214-2	214-7	217-0	217-4	225-1	226-6	213-1	240-2	212-0	208-8
Miscellaneous.....	257-2	281-9	287-9	291-3	294-0	296-1	290-7	293-4	287-9	286-2	281-5	290-4	209-8	257-2	281-9	287-9	291-3	294-0	296-1	290-7	293-4	287-9	286-2	281-5	290-4
<b>LOGGING.....</b>	<b>326-8</b>	<b>344-4</b>	<b>345-5</b>	<b>339-5</b>	<b>303-6</b>	<b>223-9</b>	<b>193-7</b>	<b>197-0</b>	<b>188-5</b>	<b>193-5</b>	<b>241-7</b>	<b>298-5</b>	<b>343-0</b>	<b>326-8</b>	<b>344-4</b>	<b>345-5</b>									

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 28. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH

1926=100

Classification	1945												1946													
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Eight Groups.....</b>	<b>168.8</b>	<b>174.7</b>	<b>173.6</b>	<b>174.0</b>	<b>178.5</b>	<b>175.7</b>	<b>169.9</b>	<b>170.3</b>	<b>167.9</b>	<b>163.7</b>	<b>169.3</b>	<b>174.1</b>	<b>180.5</b>	<b>168.2</b>	<b>173.6</b>	<b>173.6</b>	<b>178.5</b>	<b>175.7</b>	<b>169.9</b>	<b>170.3</b>	<b>167.9</b>	<b>163.7</b>	<b>169.3</b>	<b>174.1</b>	<b>180.5</b>	
MANUFACTURING.....	186.2	192.6	190.2	186.4	186.2	184.4	181.0	183.3	179.9	181.8	182.3	189.9	186.5	183.8	189.2	189.2	192.6	190.2	186.4	186.2	184.4	181.0	183.3	179.9	181.8	182.3
Leather and products.....	183.8	161.5	155.2	150.3	151.1	149.6	151.3	155.3	151.5	151.3	152.4	160.4	165.9	158.8	165.9	165.9	161.5	155.2	150.3	151.1	149.6	151.3	155.3	151.5	151.3	152.4
Rough and dressed lumber.....	111.0	119.8	115.6	116.8	119.8	110.7	66.6	89.7	94.2	100.5	105.4	115.7	123.6	100.5	105.4	105.4	119.8	115.6	116.8	119.8	110.7	66.6	89.7	94.2	100.5	
Furniture.....	132.4	149.0	142.9	146.6	148.3	150.1	148.3	152.6	160.3	158.9	150.5	149.8	153.8	148.3	150.1	148.3	152.6	160.3	158.9	150.5	149.8	153.8	148.3	150.1	148.3	
Musical instruments.....	26.8	34.4	40.2	41.2	46.1	46.1	45.6	42.0	37.8	33.2	31.7	30.7	31.5	40.2	41.2	46.1	46.1	45.6	42.0	37.8	33.2	31.7	30.7	31.5	40.2	
Pulp and paper.....	133.9	136.7	141.6	142.3	143.4	142.1	142.2	145.0	143.1	149.2	148.8	148.0	149.7	142.3	143.4	142.1	142.2	145.0	143.1	149.2	148.8	148.0	149.7	142.3	143.4	
Paper products.....	228.9	243.1	245.1	240.2	238.5	235.9	234.3	242.2	239.9	239.7	244.0	245.1	245.1	240.2	238.5	235.9	234.3	242.2	239.9	239.7	244.0	245.1	245.1	240.2	238.5	
Printing and publishing.....	144.5	145.5	147.9	152.3	152.5	153.4	152.8	157.0	156.9	158.3	157.7	159.5	159.4	147.9	152.3	152.5	153.4	152.8	157.0	156.9	158.3	157.7	159.5	159.4	147.9	
Rubber products.....	173.0	180.4	185.2	183.9	187.6	188.6	186.9	182.6	182.6	182.6	182.6	182.6	182.6	183.9	185.2	187.6	188.6	186.9	182.6	182.6	182.6	182.6	182.6	182.6	182.6	
Textile products.....	163.9	165.7	164.7	163.2	162.3	161.6	162.4	160.0	161.8	162.7	163.2	165.0	170.3	164.7	165.7	164.7	163.2	162.3	161.6	162.4	160.0	161.8	162.7	163.2	165.0	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	162.6	166.3	168.2	168.6	169.6	168.5	165.1	155.3	155.6	161.0	169.8	170.7	171.1	168.2	166.3	168.2	168.6	169.6	168.5	165.1	155.3	155.6	161.0	169.8	170.7	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	151.8	155.6	160.8	160.2	158.1	158.1	160.4	155.4	156.3	147.7	146.6	156.2	176.1	160.8	166.3	168.2	168.6	169.6	168.5	165.1	155.3	155.6	161.0	169.8	170.7	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	154.7	171.2	180.6	181.6	180.5	164.0	155.8	156.2	156.3	147.7	146.6	156.2	176.1	180.6	181.6	180.5	164.0	155.8	156.2	156.3	147.7	146.6	156.2	176.1	180.6	
Electric light and power.....	165.8	166.8	166.6	165.5	170.2	171.7	175.0	181.7	184.4	185.2	182.6	183.7	184.0	166.8	166.8	166.6	165.5	170.2	171.7	175.0	181.7	184.4	185.2	182.6	183.7	
Electrical apparatus.....	270.8	279.3	290.3	294.7	289.1	294.6	294.6	293.1	255.0	262.8	259.7	292.0	313.2	279.3	290.3	294.7	289.1	294.6	294.6	293.1	255.0	262.8	259.7	292.0	313.2	
Iron and steel products.....	205.1	211.1	201.8	194.8	194.4	196.7	199.4	202.2	201.6	206.0	204.6	212.0	266.0	201.8	201.8	194.8	194.4	196.7	199.4	202.2	201.6	206.0	204.6	212.0	266.0	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	225.8	273.9	250.6	250.1	237.7	247.2	247.6	255.6	192.6	193.0	188.6	252.4	263.9	273.9	250.6	250.1	237.7	247.2	247.6	255.6	192.6	193.0	188.6	252.4	263.9	
Machinery other than vehicles.....	220.6	227.7	232.2	233.6	233.5	233.2	232.8	229.4	231.4	232.8	235.4	238.2	247.5	232.2	232.2	233.6	233.5	233.2	232.8	229.4	231.4	232.8	235.4	238.2	247.5	
Agricultural implements.....	170.8	181.5	161.7	153.4	147.5	150.0	146.7	143.0	158.0	186.7	199.0	197.1	196.1	161.7	161.7	153.4	147.5	150.0	146.7	143.0	158.0	186.7	199.0	197.1	196.1	
Logging.....	223.1	233.8	235.9	272.3	385.1	317.4	253.4	276.5	284.4	293.3	275.4	231.6	236.7	233.8	235.9	272.3	385.1	317.4	253.4	276.5	284.4	293.3	275.4	231.6	236.7	
MINING.....	144.9	148.7	150.5	155.0	158.7	162.4	162.0	162.7	255.0	154.2	140.6	148.6	153.3	148.7	150.5	155.0	158.7	162.4	162.0	162.7	255.0	154.2	140.6	148.6	153.3	
Metallic ores.....	255.8	264.1	271.1	276.4	279.8	281.0	282.6	278.1	260.1	260.9	255.1	259.8	268.2	264.1	271.1	276.4	279.8	281.0	282.6	278.1	260.1	260.9	255.1	259.8	268.2	
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	121.5	124.7	127.8	129.0	131.8	137.5	142.2	145.4	150.3	151.6	152.3	155.7	157.3	127.8	127.8	129.0	131.8	137.5	142.2	145.4	150.3	151.6	152.3	155.7	157.3	
Telephones.....	126.2	131.2	129.2	129.3	131.2	128.3	125.4	124.5	124.1	125.1	126.6	131.0	133.5	131.2	129.2	129.3	131.2	128.3	125.4	124.5	124.1	125.1	126.6	131.0	133.5	
TRANSPORTATION.....	201.7	201.9	202.9	202.5	205.3	206.2	207.7	207.6	210.1	208.3	211.4	216.4	221.8	202.9	202.9	202.5	205.3	206.2	207.7	207.6	210.1	208.3	211.4	216.4	221.8	
Street railway and cartage.....	109.5	112.7	113.4	112.8	113.6	112.0	108.6	106.1	106.5	106.1	105.9	110.3	111.0	113.4	113.4	112.8	113.6	112.0	108.6	106.1	106.5	106.1	105.9	110.3	111.0	
Steam railways.....	98.3	114.6	100.8	97.7	102.0	99.0	94.1	97.3	90.2	96.5	99.4	106.1	109.1	100.8	100.8	97.7	102.0	99.0	94.1	97.3	90.2	96.5	99.4	106.1	109.1	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	135.4	142.9	148.6	149.1	151.2	143.3	140.4	142.5	141.7	142.2	140.4	146.8	164.0	148.6	148.6	149.1	151.2	143.3	140.4	142.5	141.7	142.2	140.4	146.8	164.0	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	129.4	132.9	148.6	149.1	151.2	143.3	140.4	142.5	141.7	142.2	140.4	146.8	164.0	148.6	148.6	149.1	151.2	143.3	140.4	142.5	141.7	142.2	140.4	146.8	164.0	
Highway.....	170.4	136.9	125.4	120.3	128.0	162.9	174.1	155.4	154.7	164.0	167.5	164.9	187.4	136.9	125.4	120.3	128.0	162.9	174.1	155.4	154.7	164.0	167.5	164.9	187.4	
Railway.....	109.6	108.0	98.1	99.7	103.2	82.5	78.1	79.9	81.4	79.7	80.9	89.8	98.7	108.0	108.0	98.1	99.7	103.2	82.5	78.1	79.9	81.4	79.7	80.9	89.8	
TRADE.....	214.9	211.5	215.9	218.6	224.8	226.4	225.1	221.1	219.1	218.2	235.5	229.4	234.3	215.9	215.9	218.6	224.8	226.4	225.1	221.1	219.1	218.2	235.5	229.4	234.3	
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.....	183.8	184.8	185.6	190.8	185.9	186.5	187.1	188.4	191.3	194.0	196.1	198.4	203.7	185.6	185.6	185.6	190.8	185.9	186.5	187.1	188.4	191.3	194.0	196.1	198.4	
Hotels.....	192.8	185.5	186.9	190.1	195.7	195.5	195.7	196.9	200.4	203.3	206.7	208.7	214.1	186.9	186.9	186.9	190.1	195.7	195.5	195.7	196.9	200.4	203.3	206.7	208.7	
Retail.....	163.6	168.0	170.2	172.0	173.6	172.7	173.2	175.0	176.5	177.3	174.7	176.9	180.4	168.0	168.0	170.2	172.0	173.6	172.7	173.2	175.0	176.5	177.3	174.7	176.9	
Wholesale.....	163.6	168.0	170.2	172.0	173.6	172.7	173.2	175.0	176.5	177.3	174.7	176.9	180.4	168.0	168.0	170.2	172.0	173.6	172.7	173.2	175.0	176.5	177.3	174.7	176.9	

## 29. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS, IMMIGRATION

Month	LABOUR FACTORS						IMMIGRATION		
	Employment <sup>1</sup>			Strikes and Lockouts			Percentage Unemployment in Trade Unions	Total	Returned Canadians from U.S.
	Applications	Vacancies	Placements	Disputes in Existence	Number of Employees	Time Lost in Working Days			
1945	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	No.
April.....	228,035	291,722	161,993	15	4,622	23,533	0.7	3,367	220
May.....	167,010	182,908	118,483	15	3,336	6,738	.....	3,403	213
June.....	191,749	189,782	121,535	13	2,926	5,138	.....	2,569	202
July.....	215,073	228,890	137,510	27	11,875	45,497	0.5	1,315	247
Aug.....	194,587	203,348	109,564	27	13,190	41,122	.....	1,715	262
Sept.....	236,712	211,149	125,833	17	19,819	184,556	.....	1,551	276
Oct.....	282,877	237,505	147,197	18	25,868	419,242	1.4	1,520	344
Nov.....	241,984	165,536	113,390	24	31,054	422,673	.....	1,422	197
Dec.....	166,070	110,275	70,547	13	19,619	261,619	.....	1,481	270
1946	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	No.
Jan.....	208,346	144,401	65,374	12	2,935	20,593	3.0	2,794	219
Feb.....	158,329	107,405	50,555	18	3,532	12,406	.....	2,281	230
Mar.....	151,501	129,539	57,078	28	5,976	46,068	.....	7,663	215
April.....	165,791	190,000	82,008	24	6,907	47,116	1.9	6,339	277
May.....	141,503	162,771	73,398	35	47,730	564,925	.....	7,691	317
June.....	162,822	155,144	81,702	36	70,688	935,188	.....	7,148	479
July.....	179,011	190,926	89,919	42	49,752	918,285	1.3	9,127	474
Aug.....	145,482	162,487	70,193	33	42,407	867,252	.....	9,401	651
Sept.....	149,544	178,246	72,431	33	33,030	657,601	.....	6,550	526
Oct.....	186,357	207,328	92,992	27	32,919	393,296	1.0	4,760	4,029
Nov.....	162,422	155,533	71,961	18	8,166	33,890	.....	.....	.....
Dec.....	157,579	128,681	61,851	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

## VII. Employment—Continued

31. VITAL STATISTICS <sup>(1)</sup> AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926=100

Month	Vital Statistics			Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Births	Marriages	Deaths					
1945								
May.....	11,634	4,345	4,847	191.7	194.0	182.1	148.5	174.8
June.....	11,913	7,319	4,736	182.5	184.1	177.7	143.8	172.9
July.....	12,544	6,576	4,792	170.9	178.4	176.4	140.4	173.1
Aug.....	11,305	5,475	4,578	169.6	177.2	174.9	139.4	167.8
Sept.....	11,259	6,081	4,551	167.2	171.3	172.1	136.6	169.4
Oct.....	11,998	5,841	5,019	165.1	167.6	163.9	134.9	164.1
Nov.....	10,794	4,614	4,980	171.3	168.0	166.8	140.4	169.3
Dec.....	11,127	4,891	5,440	185.6	171.0	171.2	151.6	174.7
1946								
Jan.....	11,677	3,781	5,867	171.3	177.3	179.6	157.3	177.4
Feb.....	10,697	4,089	5,186	170.8	177.3	179.2	155.2	173.0
Mar.....	11,539	4,065	5,333	170.9	179.7	176.8	156.3	167.9
April.....	13,281	4,734	5,125	176.4	186.1	180.2	160.8	169.3
May.....	13,769	6,041	5,116	175.7	178.5	178.8	158.8	165.8
June.....	13,479	8,819	4,572	173.7	174.6	177.2	155.5	136.7
July.....	14,186	7,575	4,956	169.1	172.5	176.2	153.4	154.2
Aug.....	14,802	6,783	4,605	161.9	172.6	173.0	152.3	158.2
Sept.....	14,218	7,869	4,504	165.9	174.5	172.9	150.4	163.2
Oct.....	14,825	5,841	5,000	171.1	176.6	172.7	147.4	168.1
Nov.....	14,180	4,614	5,162	173.8	177.1	179.3	152.9	177.4
Dec.....	14,445	5,170	5,153	184.7	182.9	186.7	162.3	187.8

<sup>(1)</sup> Cities of 10,000 or over.

## 31. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926=100

Month	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
<b>1945</b>								
May.....	178.5	230.4	189.2	160.5	182.3	243.2	140.7	221.4
June.....	170.0	225.3	185.5	156.3	177.1	245.9	139.7	223.6
July.....	167.7	225.2	185.7	158.5	176.2	260.1	137.5	228.2
Aug.....	165.7	214.6	179.2	154.0	171.9	278.4	137.1	222.4
Sept.....	163.6	201.6	177.1	152.4	170.1	286.5	135.6	219.8
Oct.....	158.0	189.5	169.0	151.7	168.6	178.4	136.7	204.5
Nov.....	158.3	185.5	170.6	157.1	166.7	174.4	142.9	206.6
Dec.....	162.9	173.8	172.4	167.3	169.4	124.3	148.0	209.5
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	170.9	173.7	178.0	175.1	173.6	194.9	150.6	211.0
Feb.....	169.3	168.3	178.5	171.1	172.2	227.0	145.2	202.3
Mar.....	170.1	164.9	180.2	172.3	169.4	215.7	146.0	192.3
April.....	171.1	167.7	181.1	174.1	172.1	231.4	148.2	192.4
May.....	167.3	162.8	178.1	171.7	173.2	234.5	147.1	189.8
June.....	163.6	161.7	175.9	167.8	173.3	242.9	146.0	175.9
July.....	163.5	166.5	176.2	169.9	174.7	235.1	148.4	191.0
Aug.....	162.2	165.8	173.0	170.4	144.2	246.5	148.4	186.2
Sept.....	167.0	165.1	173.8	172.5	142.7	257.5	148.6	192.5
Oct.....	166.4	167.8	173.5	174.7	142.2	251.5	151.2	198.0
Nov.....	167.3	170.9	177.3	178.5	154.0	258.8	156.2	208.0
Dec.....	174.6	174.7	182.4	186.3	173.1	256.4	159.4	218.6



## VII. Employment—Continued

## 31. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES, 1926=100

Month	Without Seasonal Adjustment							
	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
<b>1945</b>								
June.....	175.6	229.1	186.4	159.1	176.7	270.0	139.4	228.1
July.....	174.1	227.7	186.8	161.5	177.1	266.9	139.0	232.8
Aug.....	171.8	221.7	180.6	158.8	173.6	267.8	140.1	231.3
Sept.....	169.2	210.7	179.8	156.7	168.9	258.4	139.9	229.7
Oct.....	164.5	196.3	173.3	156.2	168.4	162.9	140.7	209.3
Nov.....	164.9	189.6	174.7	159.0	169.2	162.2	146.1	207.4
Dec.....	165.7	173.3	177.7	168.0	172.6	123.7	150.4	206.3
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	158.6	167.1	173.0	168.6	169.8	181.3	147.6	197.9
Feb.....	159.0	158.9	174.1	164.8	170.5	228.1	141.6	192.8
Mar.....	161.1	159.4	174.8	167.0	168.9	226.9	141.2	187.1
April.....	164.0	162.7	177.5	170.4	172.3	255.7	142.7	189.7
May.....	165.6	162.8	177.4	171.9	172.8	263.8	144.6	191.3
June.....	169.0	164.4	176.8	170.8	173.0	266.7	145.7	179.8
July.....	169.9	167.7	176.9	173.1	175.9	241.2	149.9	191.8
Aug.....	168.1	171.5	174.5	175.7	144.7	237.1	151.7	194.0
Sept.....	172.7	172.5	176.4	177.3	141.7	232.6	153.4	201.2
Oct.....	173.2	173.8	178.2	179.9	142.1	229.6	155.6	204.1
Nov.....	174.4	175.0	181.5	180.6	172.9	240.7	159.8	210.0
Dec.....	177.6	174.2	187.3	183.9	175.9	244.1	162.0	216.5

## 32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941=100

Month	Manufacturing								Logging
	Total		Durable Goods		Non-Durable Goods		Electric Light and Power		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	
1945									
June....	124.4	157.4	133.8	170.8	116.3	144.3	98.6	113.0	127.0
July....	123.2	156.3	132.4	170.2	115.3	142.5	102.9	117.4	116.6
Aug....	121.5	152.9	129.2	164.5	114.5	141.4	107.3	122.2	115.7
Sept....	118.2	148.0	122.1	154.2	114.7	142.7	108.7	121.7	114.6
Oct....	112.1	140.4	108.1	137.2	116.3	145.5	106.9	122.9	129.6
Nov....	110.9	139.3	105.9	134.5	115.8	145.7	108.9	124.3	175.0
Dec....	109.6	136.7	103.1	129.6	115.9	145.7	109.9	128.8	206.4
1946									
Jan.....	107.1	121.2	101.9	113.3	112.0	130.1	109.5	125.7	217.6
Feb.....	108.5	135.4	103.8	129.9	113.7	142.3	106.7	127.0	217.0
Mar.....	108.7	135.3	103.8	128.7	113.5	143.3	108.0	128.3	214.5
April....	110.1	138.7	105.7	132.8	114.3	145.8	110.2	132.0	191.8
May....	110.8	137.1	107.3	131.7	114.2	143.8	112.3	134.1	141.4
June....	109.9	134.3	104.4	125.4	114.9	144.4	117.3	139.7	122.4
July....	111.4	138.5	107.3	131.2	114.9	146.5	122.8	146.6	124.4
Aug....	109.6	137.5	103.8	127.4	114.6	148.6	127.7	148.9	119.1
Sept...	111.4	140.1	104.2	128.1	117.7	153.4	128.8	148.7	122.2
Oct....	112.1	143.0	103.3	129.9	120.1	157.8	126.4	148.3	152.7
Nov....	114.2	147.5	106.5	136.5	121.1	160.1	124.5	147.8	181.7
Dec....	115.5	153.1	109.1	143.7	121.5	164.2	121.4	147.5	216.7

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941=100—Concluded

Month	Logging	Mining		Communications		Transportation		Construction and Maintenance	
	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
<b>1945</b>									
June....	170.7	81.6	98.4	118.8	138.6	127.4	152.1	74.2	97.0
July....	161.6	82.7	103.1	122.1	140.4	127.8	154.0	81.0	108.4
Aug....	157.5	81.8	101.0	125.3	144.2	129.4	154.6	85.8	112.6
Sept....	158.2	81.2	98.5	127.0	148.9	129.9	156.1	89.1	119.8
Oct....	179.1	81.0	100.4	127.0	148.9	128.8	156.9	89.7	120.4
Nov....	230.7	81.7	100.2	128.8	152.3	128.9	155.0	94.0	126.8
Dec....	263.0	84.9	105.2	130.3	153.3	129.6	156.1	95.0	125.9
<b>1946</b>									
Jan....	299.4	84.1	97.7	130.8	156.3	126.7	151.2	77.5	97.8
Feb....	285.0	85.1	106.4	131.0	155.6	123.7	148.4	73.7	100.1
Mar....	316.0	86.3	108.6	132.1	160.0	122.8	153.3	72.9	101.6
April....	276.6	86.8	109.0	136.2	162.8	125.5	152.3	76.3	104.4
May....	198.7	88.0	107.1	139.3	170.1	129.3	154.9	82.9	111.3
June....	153.1	88.9	109.7	145.5	174.8	128.3	151.5	94.3	126.9
July....	184.7	90.0	112.3	150.6	179.2	129.9	154.9	101.8	138.5
Aug....	192.8	88.4	108.8	155.5	184.9	131.2	158.6	106.5	148.4
Sept....	195.5	87.9	109.0	157.3	186.9	133.0	161.9	109.6	153.7
Oct....	234.0	87.2	111.0	156.3	189.8	134.8	171.0	109.5	153.7
Nov....	286.7	88.5	112.1	157.9	196.2	137.3	173.2	109.7	155.5
Dec....	326.6	89.9	113.8	159.2	193.8	137.4	180.3	105.7	150.4

Month	Services		Trade		Eight Leading Industries		Finance		Nine Leading Industries	
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
<b>1945</b>										
June....	118.4	145.3	109.1	124.1	114.8	143.3	111.1	129.7	114.7	142.7
July....	122.2	150.6	109.7	126.8	114.9	144.5	111.6	130.5	114.8	143.9
Aug....	123.6	152.5	109.3	127.2	114.6	143.0	112.0	130.3	114.5	142.4
Sept....	124.7	154.0	104.6	127.3	113.2	141.1	112.0	130.2	113.2	140.6
Oct....	122.8	154.7	112.6	130.9	110.5	137.8	115.4	136.4	110.7	137.7
Nov....	123.2	154.7	115.9	134.3	112.1	139.3	116.0	137.4	112.3	139.2
Dec....	123.6	156.5	122.6	139.6	113.4	139.5	116.3	137.7	113.6	139.3
<b>1946</b>										
Jan....	121.3	148.3	123.5	140.2	110.2	127.6	116.7	138.2	110.4	128.1
Feb....	123.1	155.8	113.9	135.0	109.5	135.1	117.1	139.1	109.8	135.7
Mar....	122.9	160.9	114.7	137.6	109.4	137.3	120.4	145.4	109.8	137.6
April....	126.1	163.9	117.9	141.4	110.6	139.1	123.6	148.1	111.1	139.5
May....	127.2	166.0	119.1	143.2	110.9	137.6	123.5	148.6	111.3	138.0
June....	130.3	167.9	119.7	144.5	111.3	136.6	123.9	149.3	111.8	137.0
July....	135.3	176.4	121.9	148.9	113.7	141.9	124.2	149.3	114.1	142.2
Aug....	139.3	180.3	121.2	150.1	113.2	143.1	124.5	149.7	113.7	143.4
Sept....	139.0	181.7	125.5	151.3	114.9	145.6	127.3	154.3	115.4	145.9
Oct....	136.5	183.1	125.5	154.6	116.6	149.8	128.3	158.3	117.1	150.1
Nov....	131.0	177.4	128.2	158.6	119.1	154.4	128.4	158.2	119.5	154.6
Dec....	131.8	183.4	135.1	164.8	121.4	159.6	128.3	158.5	121.7	159.5

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 33. AVERAGE PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Month	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
June....	25-61	31-64	28-30	31-13	32-63	31-94	30-65	33-10	34-59
July....	26-45	32-14	29-43	30-87	32-88	32-60	31-32	33-88	35-07
Aug....	25-57	31-54	29-58	31-02	32-55	31-88	30-48	33-04	34-78
Sept....	26-99	30-87	29-20	30-85	32-49	32-54	31-44	33-58	34-71
Oct....	26-76	30-83	29-35	30-95	32-39	32-39	31-34	33-53	35-13
Nov....	27-28	30-15	29-00	30-75	32-43	32-50	31-29	33-40	35-07
Dec....	27-09	30-26	28-74	30-38	32-03	32-35	31-40	33-49	34-71
1946									
Jan....	26-35	28-93	29-32	28-55	29-93	31-21	31-06	32-34	32-17
Feb....	26-15	31-01	29-65	30-58	32-34	32-45	31-86	33-95	34-72
Mar....	26-15	31-75	30-40	31-45	32-41	33-22	32-67	34-59	35-60
April....	27-37	32-17	30-43	31-31	32-77	32-75	32-13	33-92	35-23
May....	26-87	30-83	29-40	30-74	32-43	32-64	31-86	33-72	35-10
June....	26-28	30-60	29-75	30-76	31-88	32-66	31-65	33-49	34-11
July....	27-63	30-76	30-00	30-91	32-71	32-83	31-73	33-49	35-46
Aug....	27-53	29-93	30-17	31-60	33-02	33-05	32-36	33-62	35-86
Sept....	26-72	29-79	30-15	31-76	32-98	33-29	32-79	34-21	35-91
Oct....	28-16	30-40	30-56	32-04	33-40	33-95	33-06	34-72	36-73
Nov....	28-58	30-98	30-51	32-31	33-58	34-06	33-15	35-07	36-50
Dec....	30-04	31-04	30-49	32-63	34-65	34-79	34-04	35-43	36-43

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
June.....	32-23	30-80	32-80	28-49	32-37	39-79	29-20	33-34
July.....	31-92	29-12	33-09	28-42	33-11	39-60	29-71	33-66
Aug.....	32-09	29-73	32-71	28-26	33-34	38-74	29-07	34-20
Sept.....	32-00	28-22	32-66	28-27	32-42	39-67	29-90	33-37
Oct.....	32-10	28-86	32-54	28-47	32-82	39-74	29-53	33-61
Nov.....	32-20	29-06	32-64	28-55	32-42	39-39	29-77	33-62
Dec.....	32-02	27-10	32-39	27-91	32-59	39-08	29-74	33-11
1946								
Jan.....	28-69	25-67	30-67	26-46	29-96	34-17	28-19	30-46
Feb.....	31-75	27-39	32-39	27-77	32-16	42-12	30-00	33-00
Mar.....	32-10	27-54	32-58	28-30	32-54	36-48	30-53	33-31
April.....	32-08	27-53	32-84	28-13	32-73	41-84	31-37	32-74
May.....	31-40	27-10	32-62	27-90	32-35	40-66	30-20	32-80
June.....	31-61	26-95	32-20	28-00	31-34	36-29	30-38	32-42
July.....	31-22	27-05	32-93	28-63	32-35	37-16	30-52	33-16
Aug.....	31-96	28-29	32-96	28-80	32-65	37-03	30-53	33-03
Sept.....	32-39	28-23	33-16	28-84	34-62	37-33	30-63	33-19
Oct.....	32-84	28-46	33-41	29-30	32-59	35-86	30-77	34-34
Nov.....	33-33	28-70	33-59	29-46	33-17	36-90	31-07	34-55
Dec.....	33-49	29-10	34-35	29-71	34-65	40-73	31-68	34-56

## VII. Employment—Continued

36. AGGREGATE WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH,  
\$000

Month	Canada 8 Groups	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1945										
June...	57,462	64	2,547	1,581	17,122	24,166	2,902	1,203	2,186	5,692
July...	57,964	70	2,623	1,530	16,771	24,480	2,992	1,269	2,297	5,931
Aug...	57,478	67	2,554	1,533	16,820	24,098	2,975	1,268	2,288	5,876
Sept...	56,530	73	2,468	1,484	16,442	23,449	3,026	1,290	2,340	5,957
Oct....	55,324	68	2,405	1,482	16,176	22,776	3,020	1,288	2,341	5,767
Nov....	55,952	69	2,452	1,540	16,429	22,970	5,107	1,316	2,356	5,714
Dec....	55,962	70	2,531	1,636	16,282	22,900	3,167	1,344	2,416	5,615
1946										
Jan....	51,282	65	2,138	1,579	14,600	21,373	2,988	1,269	2,312	4,957
Feb....	54,349	66	2,245	1,555	15,463	23,273	2,986	1,218	2,355	5,188
Mar....	55,249	65	2,295	1,568	16,057	23,332	3,059	1,249	2,400	5,225
April..	55,932	69	2,343	1,612	16,082	23,867	3,052	1,222	2,381	5,304
May....	55,413	74	2,286	1,540	15,598	23,802	3,059	1,283	2,387	5,385
June...	54,969	72	2,320	1,622	16,016	23,600	3,105	1,329	2,465	4,440
July...	57,193	77	2,387	1,661	16,212	24,380	3,211	1,363	2,558	5,344
Aug....	57,620	81	2,250	1,589	16,725	23,945	3,278	1,423	2,627	5,702
Sept...	58,775	81	2,240	1,639	17,248	24,120	3,336	1,447	2,685	5,979
Oct....	60,327	81	2,375	1,689	17,703	24,771	3,438	1,458	2,644	6,167
Nov....	62,078	82	2,521	1,685	18,217	25,633	3,517	1,504	2,676	6,242
Dec....	64,448	86	2,599	1,705	18,754	27,055	3,619	1,540	2,734	6,355

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
June.....	6,781	1,033	8,077	612	1,881	1,481	1,725	2,744
July.....	8,656	971	8,232	609	1,931	1,457	1,751	2,830
Aug.....	8,554	965	7,864	596	1,906	1,428	1,727	2,857
Sept.....	8,400	899	7,758	588	1,805	1,413	1,774	2,769
Oct.....	8,196	831	7,474	590	1,821	892	1,762	2,547
Nov.....	8,261	808	7,545	603	1,808	881	1,853	2,533
Dec.....	8,239	689	7,590	612	1,849	629	1,898	2,491
1946								
Jan.....	7,067	627	7,024	592	1,677	855	1,767	2,187
Feb.....	7,840	639	7,441	607	1,807	1,325	1,797	2,297
Mar.....	8,069	644	7,559	630	1,811	1,146	1,828	2,269
April.....	8,197	657	7,752	637	1,859	1,478	1,834	2,258
May.....	8,123	647	7,696	637	1,845	1,479	1,848	2,278
June.....	8,331	650	7,573	635	1,790	1,335	1,874	2,112
July.....	8,295	667	7,751	658	1,875	1,246	1,938	2,328
Aug.....	8,414	711	7,651	661	1,576	1,214	1,961	2,326
Sept.....	8,772	716	7,787	680	1,526	1,197	1,993	2,436
Oct.....	8,922	728	7,924	699	1,526	1,137	2,027	2,538
Nov.....	9,110	740	8,160	737	1,697	1,228	2,096	2,640
Dec.....	9,335	749	8,571	726	2,011	1,372	2,177	2,741

## VII. Employment—Continued

35. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH  
IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS

Classification	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Nine Groups.....</b>	<b>55,349</b>	<b>53,677</b>	<b>56,769</b>	<b>57,776</b>	<b>58,566</b>	<b>57,995</b>	<b>57,464</b>	<b>59,787</b>	<b>60,221</b>	<b>61,456</b>	<b>63,077</b>	<b>64,826</b>	<b>67,263</b>
MANUFACTURING.....	31,369	27,867	30,931	31,029	31,823	31,477	30,825	31,708	31,541	32,173	32,816	33,735	35,155
Durable goods.....	15,447	13,601	15,449	15,378	15,870	15,718	14,985	15,675	15,277	15,374	15,568	16,213	17,203
Non-durable goods.....	15,128	13,491	14,701	14,860	15,135	14,926	14,976	15,211	15,342	15,875	16,327	16,593	17,035
Animal products, edible.....	1,607	1,396	1,401	1,367	1,403	1,398	1,454	1,524	1,589	1,602	1,564	1,641	1,700
Fur and products.....	115	104	109	110	119	116	120	116	124	127	132	141	141
Leather and products.....	773	668	770	794	826	809	796	801	821	841	854	885	882
Boots and shoes.....	459	400	458	468	487	477	471	472	489	502	510	515	527
Lumber and its products.....	1,887	1,598	1,816	1,893	1,936	1,960	1,519	2,088	2,258	2,331	2,346	2,330	2,250
Rough and dressed lumber.....	1,030	878	954	1,033	1,058	1,063	716	1,183	1,315	1,367	1,356	1,341	1,256
Furniture.....	369	323	364	390	386	380	371	399	402	430	434	443	459
Plant products—edible.....	1,025	1,431	1,492	1,455	1,480	1,477	1,491	1,565	1,688	1,830	2,101	1,929	1,870
Pulp and paper products.....	3,261	3,037	3,308	3,367	3,428	3,422	3,501	3,734	3,838	3,922	4,005	4,023	4,039
Pulp and paper.....	1,532	1,433	1,553	1,591	1,627	1,630	1,722	1,894	1,976	2,036	2,063	2,036	2,008
Paper products.....	520	461	513	521	526	524	524	540	545	554	579	595	602
Printing and publishing.....	1,210	1,143	1,242	1,255	1,275	1,267	1,254	1,300	1,317	1,332	1,364	1,391	1,429
Rubber products.....	742	644	751	778	780	763	735	661	445	475	510	599	826
Textile products.....	3,499	2,974	3,471	3,608	3,699	3,582	3,307	3,373	3,478	3,647	3,698	3,806	3,924
Hosiery and knit goods.....	527	444	503	539	557	542	524	505	537	559	570	567	597
Garments and personal furnishings.....	1,251	1,022	1,217	1,272	1,324	1,271	1,245	1,222	1,232	1,295	1,267	1,362	1,383
Tobacco.....	300	224	301	274	259	244	248	230	253	271	282	283	310
Beverages.....	551	545	538	537	544	563	562	584	596	617	635	638	634
Chemicals.....	1,530	1,428	1,452	1,450	1,460	1,418	1,432	1,456	1,418	1,427	1,439	1,542	1,542
Electrical apparatus.....	1,363	1,265	1,369	1,401	1,399	1,388	1,394	1,413	1,264	1,326	1,350	1,395	1,685
Iron and steel products.....	10,151	8,904	10,273	10,078	10,461	10,301	10,033	10,038	9,642	9,606	9,734	10,289	10,893
Crude rolled and forged products.....	1,128	985	1,270	1,272	1,285	1,273	1,279	1,284	920	914	919	1,319	1,514
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	868	729	856	886	896	866	856	836	823	925	966	984	1,062
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	3,533	3,447	4,014	3,802	4,114	4,159	4,037	3,912	3,862	3,851	3,855	3,947	4,264
Automobiles and parts.....	769	940	1,346	1,131	1,439	1,550	1,435	1,379	1,370	1,323	1,257	1,356	1,577
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	1,437	1,030	1,126	1,051	1,072	999	965	953	930	884	900	948	901
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,477	1,320	1,419	1,428	1,473	1,456	1,433	1,456	1,453	1,484	1,502	1,540	1,664
Non-metallic mineral products.....	629	604	626	630	640	636	633	670	629	632	628	631	652
Electric light and power.....	795	776	781	792	818	833	864	911	921	923	921	929	917
Logging.....	2,465	2,797	2,702	2,983	2,627	1,936	1,463	1,737	1,831	1,866	2,204	2,628	3,115
Mining.....	2,768	2,570	2,800	2,858	2,872	2,821	2,878	2,963	2,899	2,875	2,932	2,969	2,999
Communications.....	1,080	1,103	1,104	1,139	1,156	1,207	1,239	1,272	1,313	1,328	1,349	1,377	1,377
Telegraphs.....	241	244	248	256	250	257	258	262	271	269	285	285	290
Telephones.....	836	856	853	879	902	946	976	1,005	1,037	1,054	1,058	1,087	1,080
TRANSPORTATION.....	6,418	6,205	6,134	6,338	6,296	6,380	6,272	6,413	6,540	6,707	7,085	7,175	7,468
Street railways and cartage.....	1,791	1,725	1,777	1,785	1,785	1,825	1,864	1,912	1,936	1,972	2,066	2,079	2,118
Steam railways.....	3,843	3,882	3,813	3,992	3,906	3,848	3,665	3,710	3,856	3,948	4,100	4,169	4,368
Shipping and stevedoring.....	783	597	544	561	605	707	744	791	738	788	898	926	982
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	5,110	3,995	4,073	4,136	4,200	4,538	5,172	5,648	6,060	6,282	6,280	6,377	6,170
Building.....	2,077	1,586	1,828	1,822	1,903	1,956	2,090	2,308	2,522	2,572	2,619	2,710	2,744
Highway.....	1,803	1,244	1,149	1,144	1,187	1,533	1,923	2,132	2,273	2,397	2,385	2,326	2,140
Railway.....	1,232	1,165	1,096	1,170	1,110	1,048	1,159	1,209	1,265	1,313	1,245	1,340	1,286
SERVICES.....	1,078	1,022	1,075	1,117	1,138	1,113	1,166	1,232	1,253	1,274	1,284	1,249	1,297
Hotels and restaurants.....	662	554	667	700	690	706	724	786	807	825	827	790	824
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	416	367	408	417	448	448	441	446	446	448	457	459	473
TRADE.....	5,676	5,724	5,829	5,649	5,820	5,901	5,955	6,128	6,193	6,271	6,408	6,568	6,867
Retail.....	3,851	3,924	3,695	3,775	3,903	3,969	3,995	4,125	4,165	4,208	4,306	4,441	4,706
Wholesale.....	1,824	1,799	1,834	1,874	1,917	1,932	1,959	2,004	2,028	2,063	2,102	2,127	2,160
EIGHT GROUPS.....	55,962	51,282	54,349	55,249	55,932	55,413	54,009	57,192	57,620	58,775	60,327	62,078	64,448
FINANCE.....	2,387	2,395	2,411	2,521	2,568	2,582	2,595	2,594	2,601	2,681	2,750	2,748	2,755
Banks and trust companies.....	1,181	1,185	1,187	1,287	1,291	1,296	1,295	1,298	1,303	1,387	1,390	1,389	1,390
Brokerage and stock market.....	102	100	112	118	118	118	126	120	118	115	118	115	118
Insurance.....	1,104	1,110	1,112	1,116	1,159	1,169	1,174	1,178	1,180	1,179	1,242	1,244	1,247

## VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—*Concluded*

Month	Manufacturing									
	Heavy Electrical Apparatus	Steel Shipbuilding and Repairing	Iron and Steel Fabrication n.e.s.	Tool Manufacturing	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Preparation of Non-ferrous Metallic Ores	Aluminum and its Products	Copper, Lead, Tin and Zinc Mfg.	Petroleum and its Products	Miscellaneous and Manufactured Products
1945										
May...	47.0	47.4	47.4	47.1	48.7	47.6	44.9	45.6	43.5	43.8
June...	48.2	46.5	44.3	45.3	47.0	46.4	43.6	43.9	43.8	42.5
July...	46.2	45.9	46.1	45.4	45.8	46.7	44.9	45.4	42.4	41.7
Aug...	45.7	46.2	46.2	45.1	46.2	46.8	44.3	44.1	43.1	42.2
Sept...	45.2	43.0	47.0	43.4	45.1	46.0	43.5	44.7	43.6	42.7
Oct...	43.3	45.6	45.3	44.3	45.8	45.7	44.8	44.0	43.2	42.4
Nov...	45.0	45.9	45.9	44.6	45.7	45.6	44.9	44.6	42.9	43.1
Dec...	43.6	44.5	45.5	44.3	45.8	44.6	44.8	43.7	42.8	43.6
1946										
Jan...	42.6	36.4	34.8	34.8	36.4	41.7	41.6	35.5	41.2	37.2
Feb...	42.0	43.9	44.1	43.8	44.7	45.2	45.3	43.4	42.3	42.6
Mar...	44.6	44.0	41.9	43.9	44.5	45.8	44.6	43.4	42.3	42.5
April...	44.0	44.5	43.8	44.3	45.2	45.7	44.9	43.1	42.2	42.9
May...	44.2	42.4	42.1	43.6	43.0	44.7	44.4	42.3	41.4	40.8
June...	42.4	41.3	41.4	41.9	40.7	45.0	43.5	40.2	39.5	40.4
July...	42.5	42.2	40.7	43.4	42.7	44.7	43.5	41.8	40.3	41.2
Aug...	44.9	43.9	42.9	42.5	43.9	45.1	44.3	42.2	39.0	41.1
Sept...	43.7	42.3	42.7	44.7	42.0	44.9	43.8	42.6	38.8	41.0
Oct...	42.4	43.6	42.7	44.7	44.0	44.8	44.5	42.9	39.3	41.3
Nov...	39.8	44.0	42.8	44.4	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.3	39.7	41.7
Dec...	41.8	41.7	43.3	45.4	44.0	43.6	45.0	43.2	40.5	42.1

Month	Mining				Local Transportation	Building Construction	Highway Construction	Services		
	Total	Coal	Metallic Ores	Non-metallic Minerals (except coal)				Totals	Hotels and Restaurants	Personal (chiefly laundries)
1945										
May...	44.5	41.4	46.3	46.9	47.8	40.7	33.6	44.1	45.1	41.9
June...	43.0	38.0	45.9	46.9	46.9	40.5	34.9	43.6	44.8	41.2
July...	44.6	42.4	46.1	45.9	46.9	40.9	36.5	44.0	45.1	41.9
Aug...	44.3	41.1	45.7	47.9	47.4	41.6	37.7	44.1	45.0	41.8
Sept...	43.0	39.2	45.0	46.9	47.2	41.3	38.0	44.0	45.1	41.8
Oct...	44.1	40.5	46.3	46.6	46.3	41.3	37.1	44.0	45.3	41.4
Nov...	44.0	39.9	46.4	46.9	47.2	41.2	36.2	43.8	44.9	41.7
Dec...	44.3	41.9	45.5	46.5	47.4	41.0	33.7	43.8	44.8	41.8
1946										
Jan...	40.5	38.9	41.1	43.1	45.1	32.5	35.2	41.6	44.3	36.5
Feb...	44.6	42.2	46.3	46.1	46.7	38.8	39.6	43.3	44.6	40.7
Mar...	44.5	42.3	45.9	45.8	47.2	39.8	40.5	44.2	45.7	41.3
April...	44.3	41.5	46.0	45.9	46.4	40.2	38.8	43.9	44.7	42.4
May...	42.6	39.1	45.0	44.3	46.0	38.7	36.0	44.2	45.4	42.1
June...	43.3	39.4	45.6	45.4	45.7	37.4	35.7	42.5	43.9	40.0
July...	43.5	40.0	45.8	44.9	46.5	38.3	38.5	43.5	44.7	41.0
Aug...	42.9	38.9	45.4	45.1	46.5	40.4	38.5	43.3	44.3	41.2
Sept...	42.9	40.0	44.3	45.4	46.3	39.5	37.9	43.5	44.7	41.2
Oct...	43.7	40.9	45.5	45.3	46.6	40.1	38.2	42.7	43.5	41.2
Nov...	43.2	39.6	45.3	45.7	46.2	39.7	37.2	43.1	43.9	41.6
Dec...	42.4	39.2	44.5	43.8	46.4	39.5	35.6	43.3	44.1	41.7



## VII. Employment—Continued

## 36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Pulp and Paper Products					Textile Products			
	Total	Pulp and Paper	Paper Products	Printing and Publishing	Rubber Products	Total	Thread, Yarn and Cloth		
							Total	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Woollen Yarn and Cloth
1945									
May...	46.3	49.8	43.3	42.1	42.4	43.5	47.4	47.5	46.7
June...	45.5	49.4	42.8	40.3	44.1	42.6	46.4	46.4	45.2
July...	45.4	48.9	42.3	41.0	43.6	41.5	45.3	45.9	46.0
Aug...	46.3	50.8	42.4	41.0	43.5	41.9	45.7	45.6	45.8
Sept...	46.7	50.6	43.1	41.9	45.4	42.4	46.3	46.1	46.0
Oct...	47.2	51.3	43.9	42.2	45.4	43.3	46.9	46.5	46.9
Nov...	47.2	50.9	44.5	42.5	44.1	43.2	47.0	47.1	46.9
Dec...	46.8	50.0	44.5	43.0	44.9	43.6	47.3	47.4	46.9
1946									
Jan...	42.4	46.3	37.4	39.1	36.0	36.3	40.4	42.5	38.9
Feb...	46.5	50.3	44.0	41.9	43.5	42.9	46.3	46.4	44.7
Mar...	46.5	50.1	44.0	42.1	44.1	43.3	46.6	47.0	45.3
April...	46.8	50.3	44.3	42.5	44.5	43.6	46.5	47.0	45.2
May...	45.4	48.9	43.2	40.8	43.2	41.7	45.2	45.7	43.7
June...	44.8	49.0	42.1	39.2	42.0	40.2	44.0	45.7	41.8
July...	45.6	49.3	42.8	40.8	38.2	40.0	43.2	44.7	42.3
Aug...	46.2	50.0	43.2	41.3	42.9	41.4	45.0	45.8	43.8
Sept...	45.6	49.2	42.7	41.0	43.9	41.5	44.8	44.6	43.9
Oct....	46.1	50.0	42.8	41.5	45.3	41.0	44.6	44.3	44.0
Nov....	46.1	50.0	42.9	41.4	36.9	40.8	43.4	44.4	42.3
Dec....	46.1	49.8	43.5	42.0	40.8	42.0	45.0	45.2	43.6

Month	Manufacturing								
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages		Clay, Glass and Stone Products		
	Silk and Artificial Silk Goods	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings		Total	Dis-tilled and Malt Liquors	Total	Glass Products	Stone Products
1945									
April...	47.1	40.1	37.6	37.3	42.3	41.6	44.7	45.2	45.2
May...	48.0	42.6	40.1	44.0	45.5	45.4	45.8	45.0	46.9
June...	47.8	41.7	39.1	43.4	46.0	46.3	45.4	44.7	46.5
July...	43.6	40.3	38.0	38.3	44.1	43.6	45.5	44.4	46.3
Aug...	46.1	41.2	37.7	43.0	45.6	45.3	45.6	44.9	46.5
Sept...	47.5	41.5	38.9	44.1	45.6	45.6	44.5	42.8	46.1
Oct...	48.2	42.6	39.7	44.7	44.3	44.1	46.2	45.5	47.4
Nov...	47.7	42.6	39.5	44.8	45.2	45.0	45.9	45.4	46.0
Dec....	48.0	43.0	39.9	44.4	46.1	46.1	46.0	46.2	46.0
1946									
Jan.....	37.7	36.0	32.2	29.1	43.0	42.5	40.9	40.7	41.3
Feb.....	47.9	42.3	39.4	43.8	43.4	43.1	45.4	45.9	44.7
Mar.....	47.7	43.0	39.7	40.4	44.3	44.0	45.5	45.8	45.1
April...	47.1	43.6	40.4	40.0	43.4	42.9	45.5	45.7	45.6
May...	46.1	41.1	37.8	41.2	44.0	43.7	45.2	45.3	44.7
June...	43.9	38.9	36.7	40.9	42.7	42.2	44.0	43.6	44.7
July...	42.4	39.7	36.5	37.3	42.9	42.3	43.9	43.4	45.1
Aug...	45.1	40.4	38.4	43.8	43.7	43.1	43.4	42.2	44.7
Sept...	46.4	41.2	37.9	43.7	43.8	43.4	42.8	39.4	44.5
Oct.....	46.7	42.3	35.7	43.1	44.4	44.1	44.1	42.5	45.1
Nov.....	43.0	40.3	37.8	41.1	43.4	43.1	44.1	42.4	44.6
Dec....	46.1	41.9	38.5	43.1	43.2	42.8	44.9	44.0	45.0

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH

Month	Manufacturing								
	Total	Durable Manufactured Goods	Non-durable Manufactured Goods	Animal Products Edible	Dairy Products	Meat Products	Leather Products	Leather Boots and Shoes	Lumber Products
<b>1945</b>									
May....	45.5	46.2	44.5	45.5	48.8	44.0	44.2	44.5	44.3
June....	44.3	44.7	43.9	44.2	48.0	42.4	43.2	43.5	43.5
July....	44.3	45.0	43.3	44.4	48.5	42.7	42.2	41.7	44.0
Aug....	44.3	44.7	43.7	43.9	49.1	40.6	42.6	42.5	44.7
Sept....	44.1	44.2	44.0	45.3	48.7	43.6	43.3	43.5	44.2
Oct....	44.7	45.0	44.5	45.7	49.5	44.5	43.6	43.8	44.7
Nov....	44.9	45.3	44.6	46.2	48.9	45.2	43.9	44.3	44.5
Dec....	44.8	44.9	44.6	45.4	47.7	44.4	43.8	44.3	44.1
<b>1946</b>									
Jan....	38.2	37.6	38.8	39.4	46.2	37.2	36.9	37.2	37.3
Feb....	44.1	44.4	43.8	42.2	46.5	41.0	43.0	43.6	43.7
Mar....	44.0	44.2	43.9	42.6	46.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	44.5
April....	44.4	44.6	44.2	43.6	47.6	41.6	43.5	44.1	44.0
May....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.4	47.7	40.8	42.3	43.1	42.8
June....	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2	46.7	41.1	40.8	41.6	42.5
July....	42.4	42.8	42.1	43.9	48.4	41.2	40.9	41.1	43.2
Aug....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.8	47.4	40.2	41.8	42.3	43.7
Sept....	42.7	42.6	42.7	42.7	47.1	40.9	41.9	42.2	43.4
Oct....	42.9	42.8	42.9	42.5	47.4	40.9	42.1	42.8	43.7
Nov....	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.8	46.4	41.9	41.9	42.1	43.3
Dec....	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.1	46.8	42.3	42.5	42.8	42.7

Month	Manufacturing								
	Lumber Products			Musical Instruments	Plant Products—Edible				
	Rough and Dressed Lumber	Con-tainers	Furni-ture		Total	Flour and Other Milled Products	Fruit and Vegetable Pre-serving	Bread and Bakery Products	Chocolate and Cocoa Products
1945									
May...	44.3	43.2	44.7	48.5	42.8	46.1	40.9	43.5	39.9
June....	43.6	42.3	43.5	46.9	42.1	45.4	39.7	43.3	36.9
July....	44.3	42.6	43.5	44.4	42.1	46.3	38.9	43.6	39.1
Aug....	45.5	43.0	44.1	48.0	42.6	46.5	41.4	44.1	38.3
Sept....	44.5	43.3	44.1	46.5	42.0	46.9	36.9	44.3	41.6
Oct....	44.8	44.1	44.3	46.5	42.9	47.5	41.5	44.0	41.6
Nov....	44.1	45.2	44.4	46.9	43.7	46.9	41.4	43.9	42.7
Dec....	43.6	44.6	44.5	46.7	43.6	45.8	40.8	44.2	41.7
1946									
Jan.....	37.8	35.3	37.4	38.1	39.8	42.8	31.2	42.3	38.1
Feb....	43.5	43.4	43.4	45.5	43.2	46.2	40.3	43.1	41.3
Mar....	44.8	43.9	43.8	46.8	42.8	47.1	39.1	43.8	40.9
April....	44.3	43.1	43.8	46.7	43.2	46.9	41.0	43.8	41.6
May....	42.8	42.6	42.2	45.0	42.2	44.7	37.9	43.3	40.9
June....	43.5	42.4	41.0	42.6	41.5	43.6	37.9	42.5	40.3
July....	43.5	43.8	42.5	45.0	42.1	46.4	38.2	43.1	40.2
Aug....	44.0	43.9	43.2	45.2	41.5	45.7	37.3	43.5	39.8
Sept....	43.5	43.3	43.5	46.2	40.9	45.4	36.2	43.3	42.6
Oct....	43.7	43.7	44.1	47.9	42.8	46.1	42.8	42.8	41.0
Nov....	43.4	43.3	43.2	45.6	41.7	45.4	38.9	42.4	41.0
Dec....	42.1	43.4	43.7	45.8	42.6	46.0	40.5	42.8	41.3

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 37. AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN CENTS

Week Preceding	Manu- factur- ing	Non- durable Goods	Durable Goods						
			Total	Lum- ber Pro- ducts	Musi- cal Instru- ments	Clay, Glass and Stone Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Iron and Steel Pro- ducts	Non- ferrous Metal Pro- ducts
April 1 <sup>a</sup> .....	70.4	60.9	78.0	60.6	54.1	64.1	70.9	82.1	74.6
May 1.....	70.5	60.9	78.2	61.0	53.1	64.5	71.3	82.4	74.2
June 1.....	70.3	61.4	77.5	60.6	53.9	64.6	70.9	81.9	73.7
July 1.....	70.1	61.2	77.0	60.2	54.5	64.9	70.3	81.6	74.0
Aug. 1.....	69.5	60.7	76.9	59.4	53.9	64.8	70.5	81.6	74.4
Sept. 1.....	69.2	60.9	76.5	60.0	54.4	65.5	70.2	81.5	73.8
Oct. 1.....	67.8	60.4	75.4	60.8	54.3	64.7	70.5	80.3	74.2
Nov. 1.....	67.5	60.6	74.8	61.1	55.3	64.8	70.3	79.6	73.6
Dec. 1.....	67.0	60.6	74.0	61.2	56.4	64.3	69.9	78.5	73.5
Jan. 1, 1946.....	67.9	61.7	74.7	61.9	58.3	64.5	70.7	79.2	74.8
Feb. 1.....	68.1	61.3	75.2	62.2	57.0	64.5	70.1	79.8	73.7
Mar. 1.....	67.9	61.5	74.5	62.4	56.6	64.8	69.8	78.9	73.8
April 1.....	68.4	61.8	75.1	62.2	57.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	74.2
May 1 <sup>a</sup> .....	68.9	62.4	75.5	62.7	56.9	65.6	70.1	80.3	74.3
June 1.....	69.1	63.3	75.1	57.5	58.5	66.7	70.6	80.0	74.4
July 1.....	70.0	64.1	75.7	64.7	58.1	67.1	71.0	80.0	75.5
Aug. 1.....	70.0	64.4	75.8	65.6	57.9	68.2	69.1	80.3	76.0
Sept. 1.....	70.6	65.1	76.5	66.0	58.2	69.7	70.8	81.1	76.6
Oct. 1.....	71.4	65.7	77.8	67.7	58.7	70.6	73.1	82.2	77.5
Nov. 1.....	72.9	66.7	79.4	68.4	60.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	79.1
Dec. 1.....	74.5	67.5	81.8	68.7	61.2	71.7	78.1	86.8	80.9

## 38. AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES, AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS AS REPORTED IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE, AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE GOODS AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN DOLLARS

Week Preceding	Manufacturing <sup>b</sup>		Durable Manufactured Goods		Non-Durable Manu- factured Goods	
	Average Weekly		Average Weekly		Average Weekly	
	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages
April 1 <sup>a</sup> .....	32.48	30.69	35.78	34.48	28.73	26.07
May 1.....	33.51	32.08	36.08	36.08	29.58	27.10
June 1.....	32.81	31.14	35.76	34.64	29.48	26.95
July 1.....	32.91	31.05	36.02	34.65	29.33	26.50
Aug. 1.....	32.65	30.79	35.67	34.37	29.33	26.53
Sept. 1.....	32.51	30.52	35.68	33.81	29.60	26.80
Oct. 1.....	32.45	30.31	35.57	33.93	29.61	26.88
Nov. 1.....	32.55	30.31	35.60	33.85	29.84	27.03
Dec. 1.....	32.32	30.02	35.20	33.23	29.83	27.03
Jan. 1, 1946.....	29.32	25.87	31.30	28.01	27.57	23.88
Feb. 1.....	32.29	30.03	35.23	33.39	29.69	26.85
Mar. 1.....	32.29	29.88	34.90	32.93	29.98	27.00
April 1.....	32.69	30.37	35.24	33.49	30.30	27.32
May 1 <sup>a</sup> .....	32.10	29.63	34.51	32.62	29.89	26.71
June 1.....	31.67	29.02	33.78	31.62	29.81	26.52
July 1.....	32.20	29.68	34.40	32.40	3.21	26.99
Aug. 1.....	32.53	30.10	34.62	32.75	30.63	27.56
Sept. 1.....	32.71	30.15	34.65	32.59	30.82	27.80
Oct. 1.....	33.18	30.63	35.43	33.30	31.08	28.19
Nov. 1.....	33.48	30.91	35.79	33.75	31.26	28.21
Dec. 1.....	34.48	32.18	37.12	35.34	31.96	29.16

<sup>a</sup> The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1, 1945, and May 1, 1946. <sup>b</sup> Exclusive of electric light and power.

Source: Employment Branch. Based on returns received from establishments ordinarily employing 15 persons or more.

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 39. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Classification	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Nine Groups.....</b>	<b>31-74</b>	<b>30-62</b>	<b>32-03</b>	<b>32-54</b>	<b>32-59</b>	<b>32-16</b>	<b>31-81</b>	<b>33-24</b>	<b>33-73</b>	<b>33-81</b>	<b>33-35</b>	<b>33-42</b>	<b>34-00</b>
MANUFACTURING.....	32-45	29-49	32-43	32-43	32-82	32-24	31-83	32-36	32-60	32-71	33-18	33-45	34-48
Durable goods.....	35-17	31-28	35-21	34-91	35-34	34-51	33-79	33-40	34-62	34-65	35-43	35-83	37-12
Non-durable goods.....	29-55	27-37	29-64	29-99	30-30	29-89	29-80	30-21	30-68	30-82	31-08	31-17	31-96
Animal products—edible.....	32-29	29-79	31-13	32-04	32-82	31-97	32-06	31-81	31-42	31-47	31-97	32-08	33-77
Fur and products.....	31-09	28-45	29-67	30-15	30-45	28-64	29-59	29-67	30-68	31-33	31-40	32-16	32-84
Leather products.....	25-12	22-82	24-86	25-07	25-51	24-91	24-53	24-86	25-45	25-80	25-99	26-08	26-47
Boots and shoes.....	24-42	21-77	24-20	24-32	24-85	24-11	23-75	23-98	24-82	25-22	25-44	25-35	25-83
Lumber and its products.....	28-59	25-25	28-49	29-23	28-97	28-57	26-88	29-23	30-02	30-01	30-92	31-04	30-87
Rough and dressed lumber.....	29-33	26-41	29-53	30-39	29-87	29-32	26-85	30-25	31-29	31-14	32-15	32-36	31-93
Furniture.....	27-76	24-50	27-29	27-71	27-95	27-63	27-09	27-75	28-02	28-45	29-39	29-30	29-74
Plant products—edible.....	27-61	29-90	28-01	28-07	28-37	28-25	28-20	28-50	27-75	27-12	27-39	28-96	29-02
Pulp and paper products.....	34-49	32-39	34-72	35-04	35-29	34-76	36-32	36-32	37-22	37-29	38-16	38-17	38-47
Pulp and paper.....	37-80	35-81	38-38	38-78	38-89	37-93	38-95	41-26	42-89	42-81	43-98	43-90	43-99
Paper products.....	28-12	25-46	27-62	28-16	28-34	28-25	28-11	28-26	28-74	28-74	29-26	29-82	30-24
Printing and publishing.....	34-03	32-07	34-28	34-32	34-70	34-39	33-80	34-37	34-58	34-73	35-62	35-61	36-24
Rubber products.....	33-07	28-81	32-35	33-12	32-80	32-46	31-28	30-36	32-09	34-01	35-54	31-29	34-83
Textile products.....	24-64	21-68	24-47	24-90	25-33	24-74	24-45	24-46	25-41	25-97	25-05	26-03	26-60
Hosiery and knit goods.....	22-16	19-36	21-53	22-15	22-83	22-41	21-68	21-59	22-69	23-46	23-97	23-46	24-29
Garments and personal furnishings.....	24-68	21-60	24-51	25-13	25-80	24-92	24-50	24-42	25-36	26-08	24-77	26-23	26-35
Tobacco.....	24-99	18-83	24-92	23-91	24-39	25-66	26-09	26-09	26-71	26-99	27-24	26-99	27-39
Beverages.....	35-31	34-54	34-66	35-06	34-58	35-38	34-99	34-96	35-46	35-78	36-55	36-71	37-41
Chemicals.....	34-53	33-48	34-89	34-84	34-94	34-42	34-42	34-39	34-93	35-16	35-69	35-54	36-30
Electrical apparatus.....	33-73	31-41	32-97	33-26	33-66	32-44	32-43	32-81	33-22	33-47	33-76	33-40	35-83
Iron and steel products.....	37-13	32-88	37-37	36-69	37-36	36-42	35-47	36-04	36-12	36-22	37-02	37-59	39-17
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	36-90	32-64	37-18	37-22	37-41	36-65	36-90	37-07	35-58	36-05	36-69	38-46	40-98
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	36-65	30-62	35-76	35-84	35-77	34-53	33-78	35-17	35-13	35-69	36-71	36-73	37-19
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	38-43	34-77	40-04	38-24	39-70	38-66	37-32	37-48	37-40	37-50	38-25	38-78	41-23
Automobiles and parts.....	38-39	33-66	41-87	36-15	41-79	40-18	36-19	38-06	37-86	36-90	36-52	37-09	41-73
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	39-18	33-11	38-73	35-45	38-73	36-99	36-09	37-39	37-73	37-06	37-99	39-45	38-85
Non-ferrous metal products.....	35-92	33-08	35-65	35-38	35-58	35-02	34-48	35-55	36-29	35-86	36-64	36-73	37-77
Non-metallic mineral products.....	38-43	37-16	38-31	38-41	38-68	38-35	38-67	38-59	39-33	39-11	39-21	39-43	39-88
Electric light and power.....	37-80	37-07	38-61	38-30	38-88	38-77	38-08	38-75	37-84	37-48	38-11	38-91	39-45
LOGGING.....	25-26	27-37	28-12	29-20	28-69	27-95	24-87	29-24	32-25	31-87	30-54	30-28	30-02
MINING.....	39-02	36-57	39-39	39-67	39-59	38-39	38-77	39-49	38-84	39-12	40-25	40-22	40-12
COMMUNICATIONS.....	31-82	32-55	32-31	32-94	32-62	33-21	32-70	32-37	32-38	32-34	33-07	33-45	33-15
Telegraphs.....	30-01	30-88	31-81	32-85	32-25	33-20	32-53	32-49	33-87	33-28	35-85	35-57	36-63
Telephones.....	32-40	32-82	32-46	32-06	32-58	33-20	32-74	32-33	32-01	32-11	32-39	32-94	32-32
TRANSPORTATION.....	38-72	39-01	39-26	40-82	39-74	39-21	38-66	39-06	39-56	39-86	41-54	41-28	42-92
Street railways and cartage.....	34-62	33-93	34-73	34-93	34-44	34-41	34-44	34-94	34-76	35-15	36-48	36-04	36-55
Steam railways.....	42-82	42-09	43-58	45-90	44-64	44-36	43-03	43-41	44-52	44-91	46-58	46-35	49-07
Shipping and stevedoring.....	33-27	29-79	30-94	32-66	31-78	31-12	32-39	32-99	32-44	32-43	35-48	35-41	36-34
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	30-26	28-84	31-22	32-03	31-45	30-84	30-89	31-22	31-96	32-17	32-18	32-67	32-65
Building.....	34-64	29-37	33-84	34-59	34-58	33-40	32-69	33-40	34-62	34-60	35-66	35-41	36-34
Highway.....	26-82	27-48	29-16	30-04	29-19	27-85	28-89	29-60	29-89	29-95	29-33	29-02	28-64
Railway.....	29-52	29-69	29-60	30-49	29-43	31-28	31-37	30-38	31-08	32-08	31-49	31-42	35-02
SERVICES.....	20-37	19-80	20-39	21-04	20-88	20-07	20-70	20-96	20-63	21-05	21-59	21-65	22-49
Hotels and restaurants.....	19-26	19-25	19-51	20-31	19-78	19-96	19-78	20-15	19-95	20-08	20-73	21-01	21-68
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	22-45	20-44	22-01	22-39	22-84	22-77	22-41	22-55	22-65	23-08	23-33	23-76	24-06
TRADE.....	26-78	26-76	27-92	28-23	28-18	28-34	29-76	28-72	29-10	29-05	29-03	29-13	28-78
Retail.....	24-49	24-60	25-78	26-08	26-01	26-07	26-18	26-64	27-16	27-04	26-82	27-02	26-64
Wholesale.....	33-40	33-11	33-53	33-86	33-94	34-07	34-07	34-21	34-11	34-24	34-90	34-83	34-89
EXPORT GROUPS.....	31-64	29-85	31-94	32-44	32-48	32-06	31-67	32-24	32-64	32-72	33-15	33-33	33-94
FINANCE.....	34-13	34-14	34-27	34-81	34-54	34-69	34-77	34-66	34-64	34-95	35-50	35-52	35-63
Banks and trust companies.....	29-59	29-68	29-72	30-85	30-86	30-85	30-83	30-83	30-91	31-66	31-76	31-73	31-82
Brokerage and stock market.....	39-04	37-18	39-75	39-21	38-08	38-66	40-30	37-72	37-28	36-96	38-41	37-77	38-58
Insurance.....	40-27	40-32	40-25	40-31	39-44	39-79	39-83	39-78	39-67	39-58	40-82	40-72	40-80

## VIII. Prices

## 40. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING, 1935-39 = 100

Month	Total	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings	Miscellaneous	Rent	Retail Prices (Commodities only)
1945								
June.....	119.6	133.4	106.6	122.1	118.9	109.4	112.1	126.4
July.....	120.3	135.6	106.5	122.2	119.2	109.4	112.1	127.6
Aug.....	120.5	136.2	106.5	122.1	119.3	109.5	112.1	127.8
Sept.....	119.9	134.2	106.7	122.2	119.4	109.5	112.1	126.9
Oct.....	119.7	133.3	106.7	122.4	119.4	109.6	112.3	126.5
Nov.....	119.9	134.0	106.6	122.5	119.4	109.6	112.3	126.8
Dec.....	120.1	134.3	107.1	122.5	119.5	109.6	112.3	127.0
1946								
Jan.....	119.9	132.8	107.1	122.6	119.5	110.9	112.3	126.3
Feb.....	119.9	132.5	107.1	122.7	120.1	110.9	112.3	126.2
Mar.....	120.1	133.1	107.2	123.1	120.4	110.9	112.3	126.7
April.....	120.8	135.1	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	112.3	127.8
May.....	122.0	137.7	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	112.6	129.5
June.....	123.6	142.1	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	112.6	132.1
July.....	125.1	144.2	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	112.6	134.4
Aug.....	125.6	144.7	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	112.6	135.1
Sept.....	125.5	143.2	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	112.6	135.0
Oct.....	126.8	146.5	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	113.4	136.9
Nov.....	127.1	146.6	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	113.4	137.3
Dec.....	127.1	146.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	113.4	.....

41. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS<sup>1</sup>  
1935-1939 = 100

Month	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1945										
May.....	175.9	196.7	173.0	186.2	171.3	171.0	177.6	176.2	182.8	178.8
June.....	178.1	207.1	176.8	189.8	177.0	173.5	178.6	176.7	183.3	183.8
July.....	179.5	210.1	179.6	204.9	183.7	173.9	178.7	176.5	182.9	188.7
Aug.....	178.4	246.5	189.0	224.4	186.8	176.6	172.0	168.4	176.8	191.7
Sept.....	175.7	181.4	180.1	199.8	182.2	176.2	170.4	167.9	174.8	193.4
Oct.....	175.5	188.0	179.1	195.2	183.0	176.2	171.4	166.7	173.9	194.0
Nov.....	176.8	190.3	179.6	201.7	184.6	178.5	172.6	166.8	174.1	195.5
Dec.....	177.9	190.0	180.4	204.9	186.1	178.5	174.7	168.6	175.9	194.8
1946										
Jan.....	179.2	196.7	182.0	208.8	188.1	181.2	174.1	169.0	175.9	194.6
Feb.....	180.3	203.0	181.8	207.6	188.1	183.2	175.0	169.8	177.5	194.5
Mar.....	180.2	205.6	186.7	216.1	186.8	181.7	175.7	169.7	177.7	195.1
April.....	182.8	210.6	188.6	218.1	189.8	184.9	178.3	171.3	181.0	195.0
May.....	184.5	216.1	193.4	221.6	193.2	186.8	179.6	172.5	181.6	195.5
June.....	186.3	214.1	195.6	231.0	194.9	188.6	181.4	173.4	183.6	197.9
July.....	188.0	216.8	197.4	229.1	197.5	191.4	181.8	173.9	184.4	205.0
Aug.....	187.3	236.9	201.9	224.2	198.7	190.5	181.0	172.9	183.7	196.7
Sept.....	183.8	176.3	183.7	193.4	195.4	188.7	179.8	171.5	182.8	188.3
Oct.....	182.6	166.4	180.2	182.5	195.3	188.1	179.9	171.5	179.5	189.0
Nov.....	182.9	161.3	179.0	181.4	195.7	189.0	180.3	171.7	179.5	189.1

<sup>1</sup>Published by the Agricultural Division of the Bureau

## VIII. Prices

## 42. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100

Group	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Wholesale Prices, Total.....</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>110.8</b>	<b>111.4</b>	<b>111.8</b>
COMPONENT MATERIALS—													
Vegetable Products.....	97.0	97.2	97.2	97.4	97.8	97.7	98.7	99.2	97.8	97.4	97.1	97.4	97.2
Animal Products.....	108.9	108.3	109.2	109.0	112.3	112.9	114.2	115.7	115.4	115.3	119.6	119.8	120.2
Textiles.....	91.8	91.8	92.2	95.5	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.4
Wood Products.....	120.5	125.2	125.4	125.4	128.4	130.9	131.1	130.5	131.0	131.2	138.3	140.9	143.0
Iron and its Products.....	117.0	117.4	117.8	118.0	127.9	128.1	128.4	128.3	128.5	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	80.9	80.9	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.1	86.9	89.3	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.3
Non-Metallics.....	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	103.0	103.0	102.7	102.6	102.6	102.6	103.8	104.0	104.7
Chemicals.....	98.2	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.7	95.3	95.3
PURPOSE—Consumers'													
Goods.....	98.2	97.8	98.1	99.0	100.8	100.8	101.3	102.0	101.5	101.4	103.0	103.2	103.1
Food Beverages.....	104.0	103.6	103.8	104.1	106.7	106.6	108.1	109.8	108.0	107.5	109.9	110.3	110.1
Producers' Goods.....	101.1	102.1	103.3	103.5	105.1	105.0	106.2	106.0	105.8	105.7	107.3	107.9	108.6
Producers' Equipment.....	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.8	120.8	120.3	120.3	120.2	120.3	122.6	122.8	123.3
Producers' Materials.....	99.0	100.1	101.4	101.6	103.3	103.2	104.6	104.4	104.2	104.1	105.6	106.2	107.0
Building Materials.....	127.3	128.0	128.4	128.4	134.2	134.2	134.2	133.5	134.8	135.1	136.0	139.4	140.4
Manufacturers' Materials.....	94.2	95.4	96.8	97.1	98.1	98.0	99.6	99.5	99.0	98.9	100.4	100.6	101.3
ORIGIN—Raw and partly manu-													
factured.....	106.0	106.0	106.9	107.0	108.0	108.6	109.7	110.2	108.4	108.1	112.4	113.0	113.2
Fully and Chiefly Manufactured.....	94.3	95.3	95.4	95.9	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.8	99.5	99.7	101.2	101.2	101.6
Vegetable Origin—													
Raw.....	95.2	95.6	95.8	96.1	96.6	96.5	97.5	98.0	94.9	94.4	93.9	93.9	93.7
Manufactured.....	88.9	88.9	88.9	90.1	90.6	90.6	90.8	90.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.2
Total.....	91.8	92.0	92.1	92.9	93.4	93.3	93.9	94.2	93.3	93.2	92.9	93.0	92.9
Animal Origin—													
Raw.....	111.7	110.7	111.8	111.7	112.5	113.0	115.5	116.5	115.0	114.5	131.2	131.3	130.1
Manufactured.....	95.2	95.2	95.6	95.6	100.9	100.7	100.3	100.8	100.9	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.9
Total.....	102.4	101.9	102.6	102.6	105.9	106.0	106.9	107.6	107.0	107.0	114.4	114.3	114.1
Canadian Farm Products—													
Field.....	99.8	100.4	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.9	102.0	103.7	100.3	99.4	99.1	99.2	99.5
Animal.....	125.4	125.0	126.0	126.1	126.5	127.7	130.5	130.6	129.3	129.2	135.8	137.1	137.0
Total.....	109.4	109.6	110.3	110.3	110.7	111.5	112.7	113.8	111.1	110.5	112.8	113.4	113.5
Marine Origin—													
Raw.....	124.6	124.6	135.4	131.8	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0
Manufactured.....	136.0	136.0	136.0	134.1	142.0	142.0	142.0	149.8	157.2	157.2	157.2	157.2	167.9
Total.....	132.9	132.9	135.8	133.5	138.7	138.7	138.7	144.4	149.8	149.8	149.8	149.8	167.6
Forest Origin—													
Raw.....	151.6	152.6	153.0	153.0	158.5	163.9	163.9	162.7	162.7	162.8	164.2	169.6	174.6
Manufactured.....	92.0	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.4	100.4	100.7	100.6	101.4	101.9	113.6	113.6	113.6
Total.....	119.8	124.4	124.5	124.5	127.5	130.0	130.2	129.5	130.0	130.3	137.2	139.7	141.8
Mineral Origin—													
Raw.....	99.4	99.4	101.6	101.6	102.1	101.7	102.0	102.8	102.9	103.3	104.7	104.9	105.4
Manufactured.....	100.8	100.9	101.1	101.2	105.2	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.4	105.5	105.4	105.4	105.9
Total.....	100.2	100.2	101.3	101.4	103.8	103.7	103.8	104.2	104.3	104.5	105.1	105.2	105.7



## VIII. Prices—Continued

## 43. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100 BY COMMODITY GROUPS

Classification	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>COMMODITY GROUPS—</b>													
Fruits.....	123.5	123.1	117.1	120.0	122.7	131.1	130.4	127.3	125.9	120.2	130.7	132.2	124.7
Grains.....	91.5	91.6	92.4	92.3	92.5	92.7	92.9	92.8	91.9	92.1	92.3	92.6	92.8
Flour and milled products.....	79.1	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0
Bakery products.....	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8
Rubber and its products.....	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	74.8	74.8
Sugar and its products.....	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	121.5	121.5	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4
Ten, coffee, cocoa and spices.....	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8
Vegetables.....	107.8	111.1	112.2	115.3	118.1	119.3	123.0	135.3	109.1	97.9	89.2	86.8	86.1
Fishery products.....	130.7	130.7	134.5	132.5	138.7	138.7	138.7	144.5	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	160.2
Furs.....	106.5	106.5	114.1	108.0	105.1	109.6	109.6	107.0	107.0	98.5	18.5	98.5	91.5
Hides and skins.....	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0
Leather, unmanufactured.....	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
Boots and shoes.....	108.9	108.9	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.6	110.6	111.0	113.7	113.7	113.7	117.1
Live stock.....	148.8	151.9	153.7	153.1	156.3	160.5	171.7	165.7	160.1	158.4	156.8	158.2	162.4
Meats and poultry.....	115.2	115.3	115.3	115.3	120.6	120.6	124.5	124.4	121.3	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7
Milk and its products.....	101.0	101.0	101.3	101.4	105.4	105.0	104.0	105.1	105.3	105.3	118.5	118.8	119.2
Eggs.....	92.3	82.4	84.0	86.1	84.6	86.0	87.2	90.9	102.7	104.8	106.1	107.0	97.9
Cotton fabrics.....	82.5	82.5	82.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5
Miscellaneous fibre products.....	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	92.6	92.6
Rayon fabrics.....	68.9	68.9	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6
Rayon yarns.....	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0
Wool raw.....	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7
Woolen hosiery and knit goods.....	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8
Newsprint and wrapping paper.....	90.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	101.0	114.5	114.8	114.8
Lumber.....	160.5	161.9	162.5	162.5	170.4	170.4	170.4	168.7	168.7	168.7	170.8	177.3	177.3
Pulp.....	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	149.0	149.0	149.0	149.0	149.2	149.2	151.9	156.8
Furniture.....	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.4	107.5	107.5	115.4	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.6
Pig iron and steel billets.....	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5
Rolling mill products.....	123.6	124.2	124.2	124.6	136.1	136.3	136.3	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9
Hardware.....	93.9	94.0	98.2	98.2	100.8	101.5	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4
Wire.....	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	122.6	122.6	122.6	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3
Scrap.....	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3
Brass, copper and products.....	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	87.9
Lead and its products.....	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1
Zinc and its products.....	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.2
Clay and allied material products.....	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	118.0
Coal.....	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	128.1	128.6	129.1
Coke.....	123.2	123.2	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4
Manufactured gas.....	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	110.6
Glass and its products.....	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4
Petroleum products.....	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0
Salt.....	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6
Cement.....	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0
Building stone.....	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0
Asbestos.....	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1
Inorganic chemicals.....	87.8	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.4	87.6
Organic chemicals.....	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7	94.3	94.3	94.3
Coal tar products.....	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2
Explosives.....	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1
Paints, prepared.....	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	82.5
Drugs.....	160.1	141.9	141.9	141.9	141.9	141.9	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	123.9
Fertilizer.....	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.9

## VIII. Prices—Concluded

## 44. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1945											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities</b>												
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....bush.	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern "	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250
Flour, First Patent 2-98's cotton bags, Toronto.....	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900
Sugar, granulated, Montreal. cwt.	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893
Cattle steers, good, up to 1,050 lbs., Toronto.....	11-600	11-890	12-100	12-120	12-230	12-600	13-890	13-220	13-840	12-350	12-280	12-370
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto, "	17-800	18-800	18-670	17-730	19-350	19-890	20-820	20-900	21-150	20-420	19-870	20-170
Beef hides, packer hides native steers.....lbs.	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150
Leather, packer hide crops. "	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480
Box sides, D, Oshawa.....ft.	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240
Butter, creamery, first, Montreal.....lb.	-380	-380	-380	-380	-420	-415	-403	-417	-420	-420	-420	-420
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal. doz.	-442	-383	-384	-393	-378	-394	-406	-492	-505	-505	-505	-505
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single....."	-293	-293	-293	-303	-313	-348	-348	-348	-348	-348	-348	-348
Wool, eastern bright, 1/2 blood....."	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310
Wool, western range, semi-bright, 1/2 blood....."	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1.....ton	55-000	55-000	55-000	55-000	55-000	63-800	63-800	63-800	63-800	64-000	64-000	64-000
Pig-iron, foundry, No. 1....."	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500
Steel, merchant bars, mill. 100 lb.	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal.....cwt.	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500
Lead, domestic, Montreal....."	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620
Zinc, domestic, electrolytic. cwt.	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750
Coal, anthracite, Toronto. ton	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine....."	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980
Gasoline, Toronto.....gal.	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume.net ton	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000

\* Dressed weight grading.

## 45. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES, 1935-39=100

<b>Security Prices—</b>												
<b>COMMON STOCK PRICES—</b>												
Total (100).....	112-5	123-5	121-8	119-2	125-1	124-4	123-3	119-1	116-0	104-4	101-8	102-5
Industrials, total (74).....	105-8	116-0	113-8	110-9	117-6	117-7	115-7	112-6	110-4	97-4	95-0	95-3
Machinery and equipment (10).....	155-1	168-2	172-9	169-2	207-0	205-7	202-1	190-0	187-6	162-7	166-0	173-7
Pulp and paper (8).....	226-6	252-6	248-5	244-4	277-3	278-3	282-5	269-1	268-6	229-4	233-3	235-1
Milling (4).....	127-5	130-6	132-1	130-6	141-4	140-8	141-7	140-0	139-4	122-6	123-0	122-7
Oils (4).....	81-5	90-0	84-8	81-6	84-6	74-7	73-1	71-8	70-8	64-9	63-2	63-1
Textiles and clothing (9).....	173-8	183-7	187-8	186-8	200-2	208-3	210-3	206-4	207-9	190-5	182-1	180-7
Food and allied products (13).....	116-7	127-8	130-3	129-0	134-6	136-6	136-4	134-0	129-9	123-7	122-8	121-0
Beverages (8).....	305-3	357-6	354-0	327-8	353-8	410-6	410-3	430-5	349-2	330-9	314-3	317-1
Building materials (16).....	138-5	149-0	150-5	148-6	160-6	164-0	167-0	157-3	154-1	137-1	133-9	134-9
Industrial mines (3).....	99-0	106-1	106-9	106-4	106-0	109-8	108-5	100-1	96-1	84-5	81-6	83-6
Utilities, total (18).....	135-9	148-6	146-0	142-4	145-4	140-7	138-4	132-2	130-3	118-8	114-1	115-2
Transportation (2).....	221-2	256-4	249-7	229-6	233-8	234-1	234-0	206-9	197-5	164-8	150-8	145-6
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	117-5	120-3	122-2	126-5	128-2	134-1	135-6	132-0	131-5	124-0	114-8	114-7
Power and traction (14).....	114-7	125-7	122-7	121-7	124-8	117-8	110-0	109-8	109-9	103-7	103-8	107-5
Banks (8).....	107-5	121-6	126-8	129-2	133-6	134-2	135-0	135-8	132-3	124-1	124-7	129-8
<b>MINING STOCK PRICES—</b>												
Total (27).....	108-2	114-9	116-9	108-4	110-0	107-0	104-0	93-4	89-7	81-6	80-3	83-3
Gold (23).....	104-0	107-2	111-6	101-3	99-8	94-2	92-0	81-7	77-6	71-1	70-1	73-1
Base metals (4).....	113-8	127-5	124-8	119-9	127-9	130-4	125-7	114-9	112-1	101-0	98-9	101-9
PREFERRED STOCKS.....	146-6	152-1	154-1	154-5	157-8	159-7	161-6	157-6	157-9	151-4	153-6	154-7
<b>BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—</b>												
Treasury Bill yields.....	0-363	0-363	0-363	0-362	0-373	0-385	0-393	0-403	0-402	0-402	0-396	0-395
Dominion of Canada yields.....	2-83	2-73	2-59	2-60	2-60	2-63	2-60	2-63	2-61	2-62	2-62	2-62
Index of.....	92-2	90-0	85-9	83-8	84-3	85-1	84-9	85-1	85-0	84-9	85-0	85-0
Capitalized yields.....	108-5	111-1	116-4	110-3	118-6	117-5	117-8	117-5	117-6	117-8	117-6	117-6

## IX. Finance

## 46. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1946

Item	Dec. 11	Dec. 18	Dec. 24	Dec. 31	Jan. 8	Jan. 15
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>LIABILITIES—</b>						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367
3. Notes in circulation.....	1,166,547,057	1,174,585,942	1,186,305,067	1,186,201,681	1,175,216,393	1,159,699,859
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	88,674,734	94,447,168	108,195,056	60,456,972	108,638,439	153,977,987
(b) Provincial Governments.....	538,776,480	514,579,921	488,287,905	565,469,590	542,458,875	508,463,295
(c) Chartered Banks.....	83,888,712	67,455,932	80,830,012	93,800,975	88,632,167	78,460,527
(d) Other.....	711,339,925	670,483,021	677,312,973	719,727,506	739,729,480	740,901,809
5. Liabilities, Sterling, U.S.A. currency.....	943,111	943,111	943,111	960,131	957,199	957,199
6. All other liabilities.....	29,311,268	52,694,861	24,602,714	26,676,596	43,162,947	34,348,166
Total.....	1,923,191,728	1,919,747,301	1,904,214,232	1,948,616,281	1,974,116,386	1,950,957,400
<b>ASSETS—</b>						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	943,111	943,111	943,111	960,131	957,199	957,199
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	943,111	943,111	943,111	960,131	957,199	957,199
2. Subsidiary coin.....	440,951	439,474	372,719	345,465	358,913	363,733
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Banks.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	1,274,552,086	1,176,263,293	1,160,130,000	1,197,436,208	1,223,517,148	1,198,095,016
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	606,927,455	706,211,063	705,408,430	708,164,801	711,050,736	712,236,419
(c) Other securities.....	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000
7. Bank Premises.....	1,896,479,541	1,897,474,356	1,880,538,430	1,920,601,099	1,949,567,894	1,925,531,436
8. All other Assets.....	2,572,841	2,572,791	2,572,885	2,438,215	2,439,071	2,439,466
Total.....	1,923,191,728	1,919,747,301	1,904,214,232	1,948,616,281	1,974,116,386	1,950,957,400

## 47. MONEY SUPPLY

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1945		1946										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>Money Supply (M+M<sub>1</sub>).....</b>	<b>7261-3</b>	<b>7179-5</b>	<b>7059-1</b>	<b>7126-4</b>	<b>7094-2</b>	<b>7153-5</b>	<b>7105-5</b>	<b>6974-6</b>	<b>7097-3</b>	<b>7120-4</b>	<b>7233-0</b>	<b>7415-8</b>	<b>7612-8</b>
<b>CIRCULATING MEDIA—</b>													
<b>Bank Notes in Circulation—</b>													
Bank of Canada.....	1113-8	1129-1	1088-1	1086-7	1102-2	1114-4	1109-5	1114-0	1117-9	1127-4	1147-5	1156-9	1161-1
Chartered Banks.....	26-1	25-7	25-2	24-8	24-5	24-1	23-7	23-2	22-9	22-5	22-2	21-8	21-7
Notes in hands of public.....	998-6	992-0	966-1	976-9	1002-0	984-0	995-6	1011-0	988-6	1015-9	1016-1	1029-4	1042-4
Subsidiary coin in hands of public.....	63-1	63-0	61-2	61-5	62-8	62-0	62-7	64-0	63-6	63-9	63-3	63-7	65-1
Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M <sub>1</sub> ).....	1061-6	1055-0	1027-3	1038-4	1064-7	1046-0	1058-4	1075-0	1051-2	1079-8	1079-5	1093-0	1107-5
<b>Deposits—</b>													
<b>Deposits with Chartered Banks—</b>													
Dominion Government.....	1053-1	922-1	795-5	650-7	517-6	356-6	248-6	114-2	143-0	153-8	120-7	286-7	600-2
Provincial Government.....	97-6	91-1	103-6	105-9	108-1	122-3	120-2	128-1	136-0	124-3	127-2	121-2	119-8
Demand.....	2046-4	2062-9	1948-5	1995-4	1985-3	2178-5	2207-0	2150-3	2197-1	2148-2	2265-3	2315-7	2181-8
Notice.....	2816-2	2865-3	2962-9	3078-0	3170-2	3237-5	3305-7	3363-5	3410-9	3465-7	3524-1	3476-7	3460-1
Total.....	6013-2	5941-4	5810-5	5829-9	5781-2	5897-9	5881-5	5756-1	5896-9	5892-1	6037-4	6200-9	6362-0
<b>Deposits with Bank of Canada—</b>													
Dominion Government.....	159-1	153-3	187-2	201-7	149-2	153-3	87-1	57-9	60-1	69-1	27-4	36-6	63-9
Other.....	27-4	29-8	34-2	55-4	89-1	62-7	78-4	85-6	90-1	79-7	87-8	85-2	79-4
Total.....	186-5	183-1	221-4	258-1	238-3	246-0	165-6	143-4	159-2	148-7	115-2	121-9	143-3
Total Deposits (M <sub>2</sub> ).....	6199-7	6124-5	6031-8	6088-0	6010-5	6143-9	6047-1	5899-6	6046-1	6040-5	6152-5	6322-7	6505-3

# IX. Finance—Continued 48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS AT END OF MONTH

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1945		1946										Nov.
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	
<b>Assets—</b>													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada.....	141.38	162.86	147.19	134.64	124.72	154.48	137.53	126.30	152.10	134.04	153.58	149.30	140.36
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	495.23	521.21	505.83	522.92	515.12	555.80	493.36	800.48	532.48	521.13	511.34	538.86	579.51
Totals.....	636.60	684.06	653.07	657.56	639.85	710.28	630.89	626.78	684.58	655.17	664.92	687.86	719.88
<b>SUNDRY ASSETS—</b>													
Gold and coin.....	12.43	12.84	15.08	14.65	13.21	13.96	13.58	12.45	14.00	12.73	13.69	13.83	12.73
Foreign currency.....	92.72	96.63	96.96	97.46	87.19	87.06	94.50	101.68	90.85	95.06	97.07	96.39	96.22
Notes and Cheques on other banks.....	318.96	280.37	211.26	246.54	207.26	255.64	280.39	230.03	239.39	204.08	286.61	282.82	243.26
Balances at other Banks—													
United Kingdom banks.....	28.38	29.96	30.61	31.88	31.90	32.99	28.96	27.93	24.76	24.31	27.75	25.79	25.60
Other foreign banks.....	196.86	186.86	185.01	178.30	191.65	206.05	194.44	193.93	161.98	164.08	151.02	158.08	163.70
Canadian Chartered banks.....	3.74	2.29	2.31	2.55	2.17	2.20	2.66	2.35	2.49	2.43	2.68	2.15	4.19
<b>SECURITIES—</b>													
Dom.-Prov. Government.....	3,572.1	3,586.6	3,647.5	3,644.0	3,699.1	3,708.7	3,726.7	3,681.9	3,738.5	3,765.1	3,792.4	3,864.5	3915.6
Canadian municipal.....	87.51	91.05	91.76	96.30	98.15	98.82	95.40	96.27	98.96	102.21	131.04	135.65	112.41
Foreign public.....	241.46	241.65	244.22	257.57	251.21	277.31	303.72	318.44	288.61	275.98	273.65	280.04	270.36
Other.....	114.33	118.77	116.37	120.70	148.26	157.88	178.29	177.87	176.37	192.60	178.37	180.61	187.22
Totals.....	4,015.4	4,036.1	4,099.7	4,119.4	4,196.7	4,242.7	4,304.1	4,274.5	4,297.6	4,335.9	4,375.3	4,470.8	4,495.6
<b>CALL AND SHORT LOANS—</b>													
In Canada.....	238.51	251.17	209.54	199.78	147.65	151.82	124.51	115.20	96.22	98.31	90.69	97.29	116.86
Elsewhere.....	108.03	120.49	101.89	100.67	105.96	106.07	89.57	74.41	68.48	77.31	85.61	79.69	70.48
<b>CURRENT LOANS—</b>													
In Canada.....													
Prov. Governments.....	30.06	26.14	19.47	19.22	17.59	16.74	19.43	9.43	5.91	6.27	13.91	12.12	18.58
Municipalities, etc.....	27.56	21.15	19.77	24.03	30.89	29.46	27.02	30.86	34.35	33.41	34.23	27.16	26.98
Other.....	1314.32	1227.07	1173.88	1151.10	1132.75	1113.80	1140.36	1147.72	1190.15	1209.71	1235.81	1301.65	1430.54
Elsewhere than in Canada.....	145.64	150.82	144.62	147.21	149.05	151.87	150.17	154.10	142.34	148.42	159.93	164.53	167.55
<b>OTHER ASSETS—</b>													
Non-current loans.....	0.98	0.96	1.06	0.96	0.97	0.91	0.93	0.95	0.96	0.92	0.94	0.95	0.92
Bank premises.....	63.07	63.12	63.79	63.88	63.94	64.35	64.80	64.97	65.16	65.52	65.78	64.22	63.78
Other real estate.....	1.89	1.90	1.89	1.90	1.89	1.86	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.69	1.69	1.32	0.86
Mortgages.....	2.08	1.98	1.89	1.85	1.83	1.79	1.73	1.66	1.60	1.45	1.41	1.51	1.69
Loans to controlled companies.....	10.40	10.45	10.83	10.77	10.73	10.69	10.64	10.59	10.65	10.61	10.57	10.40	10.37
Note circulation deposit.....	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.55	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33
Letters of credit.....	135.41	140.69	140.66	146.20	153.14	166.38	174.04	180.89	177.10	188.13	182.15	187.63	200.49
Other assets.....	4.57	4.53	4.50	4.78	4.81	4.71	4.78	4.90	4.82	4.79	4.98	5.21	5.32
Total Assets.....	7,389.3	7,533.23	7,189.6	7,233.4	7,192.7	7,373.6	7,360.9	7,269.8	7,316.6	7,342.2	7,508.1	7,692.7	7,877.0
<b>Liabilities—</b>													
Notes in circulation.....	26.12	25.71	25.22	24.84	24.46	24.10	23.56	23.30	22.89	22.51	22.15	21.78	21.71
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion.....	1053.07	922.09	795.52	650.74	517.59	359.56	248.63	114.30	142.95	153.83	120.70	286.65	600.17
Provincial.....	97.59	91.10	103.55	105.86	108.14	122.32	120.18	128.07	135.99	124.32	127.21	121.83	119.84
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada.....	2,046.4	2,062.9	1,948.5	1,995.4	1,985.3	2,178.5	2,207.0	2,150.3	2,197.1	2,148.2	2,265.3	2,315.7	2,181.8
Time in Canada.....	2,816.2	2,865.3	2,962.9	3,078.0	3,170.2	3,237.5	3,305.7	3,363.4	3,410.9	3,465.7	3,524.1	3,476.7	3,460.1
Foreign.....	725.41	760.37	729.08	734.50	738.92	772.14	770.69	766.11	697.43	704.07	710.12	714.96	700.88
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks.....	26.91	19.12	17.26	23.23	15.67	20.01	18.26	17.00	19.58	15.44	21.88	20.58	18.44
United Kingdom banks.....	37.05	35.28	29.72	30.99	30.80	32.04	31.90	31.71	30.73	33.33	35.16	31.48	31.00
Other banks.....	67.44	75.53	79.07	83.19	84.42	91.66	84.51	105.33	103.62	104.31	107.23	105.82	100.88
Total Deposit Liabilities.....	6,870.0	6,831.7	6,665.6	6,701.8	6,681.0	6,813.7	6,786.0	6,676.8	6,738.2	6,749.8	6,911.7	7,073.7	7,213.3
of which: Canadian currency.....	6,004.1	5,948.9	5,807.2	5,834.9	5,786.4	5,911.4	5,893.0	5,779.5	5,830.8	5,935.0	6,091.9	6,245.2	6,403.3
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable.....	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Letters of Credit.....	135.41	140.69	140.66	146.20	153.14	166.38	174.04	180.89	177.10	188.13	182.15	187.63	200.49
Other.....	3.65	3.29	2.88	3.26	2.93	2.88	4.36	3.91	3.83	4.16	3.76	3.58	5.15
Liabilities to Shareholders.....													
Dividends.....	1.50	1.21	2.86	1.88	1.46	3.12	1.88	1.48	3.12	1.90	1.80	3.79	2.57
Reserve.....	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	151.75	176.75
Capital paid up.....	145.80	145.80	145.80	145.80	145.80	145.80	145.80	145.80	145.80	145.80	145.80	145.80	145.80
Total Liabilities.....	7,372.8	7,396.7	7,173.0	7,216.8	7,176.2	7,357.0	7,344.4	7,253.3	7,300.0	7,325.6	7,491.5	7,677.1	7866.58
<b>Daily Average Data—</b>													
Canadian currency deposits.....	5,867.8	5,854.4	5,814.7	5,733.5	5,764.0	5,781.0	5,795.5	5,788.7	5,840.9	5,897.6	5,973.3	6,099.7	6298.1
Canadian cash reserve.....	656.5	675.9	676.8	653.3	639.4	663.0	683.1	656.6	663.7	681.6	659.4	677.4	718.1
Total public note circulation*.....	985.3	999.4	961.7	964.8	978.0	984.9	979.1	982.5	986.8	992.1	1,005.5	1,014.5	1,014.4
<b>Daily Average Ratio:</b>													
Cash to Deposits.....	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.1	11.5	11.8	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.0	11.1	11.4

\*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

## IX. Finance—Continued

## 48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—Concluded

Index Number— (1935-39=100)	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Canadian deposits (daily average)...	251.9	251.4	249.7	246.2	247.5	248.2	248.8	248.5	250.8	253.2	256.5	261.9	270.4
Canadian cash re- serve (daily aver- age).....	272.9	280.9	281.3	271.5	265.8	275.6	283.9	272.9	275.9	283.2	274.1	281.5	298.5
Current loans in Canada.....	168.5	157.3	150.5	147.6	145.2	142.8	146.2	147.2	152.6	155.1	158.4	166.9	183.4
Total securities.....	206.1	207.7	202.3	203.7	209.4	212.8	217.3	215.2	216.9	219.7	222.6	229.6	231.5
Total public note cir- culation*	507.1	509.2	495.0	496.6	503.3	506.9	503.9	508.7	507.9	510.6	517.5	522.1	522.1

\*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

## 49. CHEQUES CASHED IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Cheques Cashed—</b>													
<b>MARITIME PROVINCES</b>													
Halifax.....	76.2	66.1	55.8	62.0	59.5	113.0	76.6	80.5	67.6	60.5	80.1	76.0	72.3
Moncton.....	23.6	20.5	19.6	21.7	21.0	24.2	22.4	22.7	24.0	20.7	25.6	27.2	27.0
Saint John.....	38.0	31.4	39.3	37.3	38.8	39.9	40.0	36.8	34.4	38.6	43.4	40.3	40.0
Totals.....	137.8	122.7	106.8	123.7	117.8	176.0	138.9	143.2	128.4	115.7	144.4	146.6	139.6
<b>QUEBEC</b>													
Montreal.....	1,582.3	1,513.3	1,447.4	1,502.8	1,465.5	1,730.4	1,640.9	1,594.9	1,382.6	1,675.9	1,706.3	1,651.5	1,516.7
Quebec.....	144.8	128.1	147.5	120.6	129.0	137.4	143.3	184.7	124.5	135.1	156.9	153.1	162.2
Sherbrooke.....	16.6	13.8	12.6	14.9	15.8	16.9	17.0	17.6	18.3	16.6	18.5	17.8	18.7
Totals.....	1,743.7	1,655.1	1,607.6	1,638.3	1,610.4	1,884.7	1,801.2	1,797.2	1,525.4	1,827.6	1,881.7	1,822.5	1,697.6
<b>ONTARIO</b>													
Brantford.....	23.4	20.5	19.4	21.3	22.6	24.5	21.9	22.9	23.2	21.4	25.6	23.5	23.0
Chatham.....	13.2	16.7	15.1	13.6	12.4	15.0	14.2	15.1	13.2	14.4	15.5	18.7	21.7
Fort William.....	13.6	13.1	12.9	14.2	13.3	14.6	14.2	16.4	16.5	16.9	17.4	15.9	19.6
Hamilton.....	109.8	135.3	104.8	106.1	110.8	125.3	114.0	120.3	111.4	117.2	129.6	146.9	138.7
Kingston.....	16.9	17.9	13.5	16.8	16.6	17.4	15.2	16.3	15.4	17.0	18.5	20.2	20.9
Kitchener.....	30.1	33.3	30.0	27.6	27.7	33.3	30.7	31.2	24.4	25.3	31.0	35.9	33.2
London.....	79.7	75.3	59.7	72.6	71.7	74.4	84.0	71.0	71.8	64.3	72.0	80.3	74.6
Ottawa.....	334.9	454.0	312.8	613.9	657.2	411.3	318.5	285.4	240.1	545.3	498.5	356.5	490.9
Peterborough.....	15.3	13.8	14.0	14.1	16.6	17.4	17.0	16.7	15.6	16.2	18.2	18.6	19.2
St. Catharines.....	20.9	18.4	17.3	18.7	19.6	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.0	20.9	23.4	27.1	23.0
Sarnia.....	18.4	19.8	15.9	18.5	16.7	18.5	21.8	20.0	23.2	22.4	21.8	20.5	25.4
Sudbury.....	11.8	10.9	10.1	11.4	11.5	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0	14.9	14.9	14.7
Toronto.....	2,084.6	1,960.2	1,837.7	1,651.2	1,648.1	1,671.9	1,677.2	1,643.3	1,337.7	1,545.8	1,589.6	1,704.1	1,649.1
Windsor.....	68.4	64.9	68.3	73.8	76.9	85.8	81.6	77.0	93.7	74.7	75.9	78.5	82.4
Totals.....	2,845.9	2,854.2	2,531.4	2,673.9	2,721.8	2,543.9	2,444.8	2,361.1	2,020.1	2,515.0	2,532.0	2,541.6	2,642.3
<b>PRAIRIE PROVINCES</b>													
Brandon.....	7.1	8.1	6.3	6.8	7.8	8.9	7.7	13.0	8.0	8.5	10.3	10.0	8.8
Calgary.....	138.6	130.4	112.6	113.6	111.3	124.6	123.5	143.7	125.3	125.8	171.9	174.2	145.1
Edmonton.....	99.4	94.3	85.8	137.0	93.4	96.8	73.2	99.4	107.3	101.8	102.1	108.4	107.8
Lethbridge.....	11.0	10.4	10.0	11.7	12.2	11.9	11.4	11.2	13.5	13.1	14.6	13.4	13.2
Medicine Hat.....	5.8	5.3	4.7	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.5	6.0	7.0	8.6	7.0	6.3
Moose Jaw.....	16.4	15.0	11.3	15.2	15.9	14.6	14.9	15.4	14.2	17.2	19.6	16.9	15.7
Prince Albert.....	7.6	7.5	7.3	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.3	9.6	8.4	8.3	10.2	9.4	10.4
Regina.....	91.5	76.8	49.2	64.3	83.9	80.7	66.7	76.6	71.2	108.8	104.3	112.5	82.2
Saskatoon.....	26.0	25.3	21.5	29.0	29.7	30.3	28.6	26.3	30.2	29.6	34.0	33.3	31.6
Winnipeg.....	545.7	525.8	385.1	414.0	492.1	625.9	455.9	430.3	417.5	587.7	751.7	728.5	551.9
Totals.....	949.1	898.9	696.9	805.6	861.3	1,010.9	795.7	831.9	801.7	1,008.0	1,227.2	1,213.5	972.9
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA</b>													
New Westminster.....	18.7	18.5	15.1	17.8	18.2	19.6	21.3	17.9	18.7	18.5	20.3	19.8	20.6
Vancouver.....	334.0	383.5	328.0	364.6	364.2	379.9	340.7	329.1	321.1	336.2	411.4	398.1	397.4
Victoria.....	55.5	57.7	50.2	54.3	61.0	100.5	65.7	65.4	51.2	69.5	75.6	69.4	64.8
Totals.....	408.2	459.7	393.3	436.7	443.4	500.0	428.7	413.4	391.0	424.2	507.2	487.3	482.8
<b>Canada</b>	<b>6,064.8</b>	<b>5,996.7</b>	<b>5,335.9</b>	<b>5,678.2</b>	<b>5,754.7</b>	<b>6,115.6</b>	<b>5,609.4</b>	<b>5,546.9</b>	<b>4,866.5</b>	<b>5,896.5</b>	<b>6,312.6</b>	<b>6,211.5</b>	<b>5,925.2</b>



## IX. Finance—Continued

## 50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of December, 1946 (Unrevised)	Month of December, 1945	Apr. 1, 1946 to December 31, 1946 (December Unrevised)	Apr. 1, 1945 to December 31, 1945
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Receipts—</b>				
ORDINARY REVENUE.				
Customs Import Duties.....	21,094,848	1,557,427	163,966,911	84,418,445
Excise Duties.....	18,062,054	18,066,325	150,224,294	142,091,261
Excise Taxes.....	56,740,362	12,808,881	409,960,564	369,637,989
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	129,999,704	93,995,419	1,074,615,676	1,097,742,163
Postal Revenue.....	10,429,931	8,600,000	51,323,694	48,610,584
Sundry.....	6,055,663	8,729,343	44,234,801	48,014,787
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	243,882,582	143,757,394	1,894,325,940	1,790,515,550
SPECIAL RECEIPTS.				
War Assets Corporation.....	16,373,833	14,543	140,596,077	18,714,868
Other.....	3,914,064	6,359,541	26,947,650	56,448,883
Grand Total.....	264,170,449	150,131,479	2,061,869,667	1,865,679,301
<b>Disbursements—</b>				
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	1,089,708	836,217	9,294,433	7,168,319
Finance—				
Interest on Public Debt.....	33,285,963	33,608,684	325,944,584	296,170,930
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	9,613,461	7,862,406	73,828,944	73,082,648
Other Appropriations.....	984,702	1,218,552	15,479,494	21,163,275
Labour.....	2,162,939	1,935,271	17,510,204	14,503,758
Mines and Resources.....	1,513,440	919,208	13,370,866	9,074,734
National Health and Welfare—				
Family Allowances.....	20,620,013	19,957,879	181,050,825	113,701,558
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the				
Blind.....		215	17,712,191	16,555,689
Other Appropriations.....	389,799	510,546	4,065,271	2,816,974
National Revenue.....	2,409,573	1,979,442	19,606,392	16,338,154
Post Office.....	6,498,673	5,340,421	44,567,659	38,507,216
Public Works.....	2,811,181	1,586,570	17,364,894	9,512,295
Transport.....	1,462,042	1,683,203	14,050,136	12,381,380
Veterans Affairs.....	8,636,780	5,898,765	66,028,050	52,862,366
Other Departments.....	4,238,041	5,570,015	34,171,607	34,768,747
Total Ordinary.....	95,716,318	88,916,396	854,045,500	718,558,043
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.....	627,533	1,199,207	7,658,472	3,694,490
SPECIAL EXPENDITURE.....	509,278	509,785	3,406,420	3,693,661
DEMORILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE (by Depart- ments) (1945-46 expenditure from War appropriations)				
Agriculture.....	4,374,180	4,835,550	57,191,573	57,577,591
Canadian Mutual Aid Board.....		Cr 6,263,051		781,180,830
Finance—				
War-time Prices and Trade Board.....	1,214,802	1,207,137	9,382,860	10,636,515
Other Appropriations.....	11,047,980	9,943,468	64,788,199	80,631,521



## IX. Finance—Concluded

## 50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

Classification	Month of December, 1946 (Unrevised)	Month of December, 1945	Apr. 1, 1946 to December 31, 1946 (December Unrevised)	Apr. 1, 1945 to December 31, 1945
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Disbursements—Concluded</b>				
<b>DEMILITARIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURES—Concluded</b>				
Labour.....	2,803,810	1,898,694	20,358,100	12,970,660
Mines and Resources.....	112,163	440,203	1,471,724	2,696,765
<b>National Defence—</b>				
Army and Related Services.....	10,831,864	45,875,988	174,059,432	662,301,603
Naval Service.....	3,736,087	14,944,948	38,684,032	189,431,212
Air Service.....	5,301,247	26,253,107	64,403,741	385,908,429
<b>National Health and Welfare—</b>				
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind.....		50	4,692,930	4,536,042
Other Appropriations.....	81,454	109,895	1,221,821	2,200,521
Public Works.....	837,901	462,845	4,228,789	8,068,219
Reconstruction and Supply.....	5,303,050	14,264,332	60,713,731	+Cr54,839,004
Transport.....	741,258	1,046,459	7,628,992	10,351,991
Veterans Affairs.....	31,635,947	36,498,400	405,073,755	150,230,006
Other Departments.....	1,713,229	1,130,392	2,746,626	21,569,848
<b>Total Demobilization and Reconversion.....</b>	<b>79,735,000</b>	<b>152,648,422</b>	<b>916,643,305</b>	<b>2,325,432,747</b>
<b>GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES—</b>				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminal Deficit.....	58,000	106,667	580,000	582,000
National Harbours Board—Non-Active.....	287,662	558,848	631,512	558,848
National Harbours Board Deficit.....	84,569	90,000	84,569	90,000
<b>OTHER CHARGES—</b>				
Consolidated Deficit A/C-Misc.....	79	7,379	111,791	27,033
<b>Grand Total Expenditures.....</b>	<b>176,979,440</b>	<b>244,036,703</b>	<b>1,783,211,569</b>	<b>3,052,636,821</b>
<b>Loans, Advances and Investments—Net Increase or*Decrease—</b>				
<b>LOANS AND ADVANCES—</b>				
To Railway and Steamship Companies—				
Canadian National Railways.....	*1,243,601	48,420,328	19,008,907	33,140,727
To Foreign Exchange Control Board—				
United Kingdom and Foreign Governments.....	*26,934,816	90,518,885	271,142,032	645,965,754
To Sundry Government Agencies—				
Soldiers Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	6,075,914	3,212,006	41,549,951	10,218,855
Commodity Prices Stabilization Corp. Ltd.....	1,570,248	1,508,435	13,190,190	5,380,360
Other.....	4,876,072	*571,365	5,667,146	*6,975,079
To Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	*483,936	*840,170	*2,015,691	*2,709,410
Miscellaneous—Loans and Advances.....	*22,699	6,336	*469,874	*844,509
—Investments.....	36,722,533	*35,210,791	171,684,082	*53,082,631
<b>Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....</b>	<b>20,559,717</b>	<b>107,043,665</b>	<b>519,956,744</b>	<b>631,094,065</b>

† Credit balance in Munitions Production Allotment Fund which was transferred to Special Receipts at the close of the fiscal year 1945-46.

## IX. Finance

## 51. PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA FROM OTHER COUNTRIES

In Dollars

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1945								
May.....	7,842,597	1,664,450	6,178,147	3,480,604	182,496	13,719	337,513	11,856,929
June.....	29,050,263	15,663,388	13,386,875	2,887,865	683	87,312	373,940	32,400,063
July.....	7,718,136	2,790,169	4,927,967	2,248,729	41,254	21,584	63,155	10,092,858
Aug.....	6,392,230	2,173,758	4,218,472	2,265,400	24,891	54,994	195,060	8,932,575
Sept.....	9,628,315	5,290,448	4,337,867	2,965,632	10,794	28,990	321,881	13,046,840
Oct.....	11,477,374	5,303,805	6,173,569	4,204,773	77,365	374,580	138,510	16,272,602
Nov.....	16,692,380	6,277,769	10,414,611	6,881,738	56,813	63,581	80,725	23,775,237
Dec.....	16,140,256	4,397,658	11,742,598	7,851,422	140	242,628	173,117	24,418,559
1946								
Jan.....	23,656,765	7,048,082	16,608,683	8,620,335	372,141	280,940	300,380	33,230,561
Feb.....	21,013,784	7,763,790	13,242,911	9,583,915	41,060	53,617	186,888	30,879,264
Mar.....	14,215,953	6,552,115	7,659,850	4,063,148	111,916	17,572	400,787	18,809,376
April.....	17,512,862	6,104,024	11,408,773	7,161,678	3,303	203,784	41,066	24,922,733
May.....	13,431,481	3,439,009	9,992,472	5,753,045	100,495	145,458	21,094	19,451,573
June.....	12,702,185	4,433,968	8,264,559	6,084,440	1,510	204,167	119,991	19,116,298
July.....	15,463,147	7,925,989	7,537,158	3,893,176	.....	262,660	107,445	19,753,075
Aug.....	13,711,392	5,520,219	8,140,730	4,276,656	.....	1,564,397	46,512	19,598,957
Sept.....	25,922,900	12,456,477	13,413,233	6,272,228	27,894	133,031	7,425	32,363,478
Oct.....	14,999,446	7,157,421	7,841,996	5,559,125	22,707	75,318	253,148	20,909,744

## 52. SALES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA TO OTHER COUNTRIES

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and De-bentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and De-bentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1945								
May.....	21,830,610	14,261,309	7,569,301	7,757,837	39,667	83,182	1,010,833	30,722,129
June.....	56,552,193	43,641,002	12,911,191	9,491,411	.....	389,184	1,009,981	67,442,769
July.....	27,262,166	23,272,289	3,989,877	4,115,770	9,345	206,319	254,651	31,848,251
Aug.....	23,945,766	20,097,130	3,848,636	4,591,075	181,565	84,949	527,717	29,331,072
Sept.....	12,033,037	7,653,729	4,379,308	7,139,110	119,487	144,007	207,540	19,643,181
Oct.....	17,545,830	10,195,977	7,349,853	10,474,546	32,458	437,795	247,439	28,738,068
Nov.....	29,391,449	17,771,848	11,585,617	12,871,612	91,779	255,875	374,670	42,985,385
Dec.....	23,661,240	9,766,017	13,895,223	11,671,320	12,784	259,294	420,701	36,025,339
1946								
Jan.....	37,107,819	20,093,667	17,011,902	12,820,400	135,449	164,101	689,910	50,917,679
Feb.....	55,604,643	42,867,363	12,735,699	9,624,231	95,171	71,823	392,298	65,788,166
Mar.....	31,867,784	22,238,537	9,628,001	6,779,709	65,029	86,030	242,118	39,040,670
April.....	27,312,570	17,212,482	10,097,679	10,012,723	11,909	189,799	389,210	37,916,211
May.....	20,042,358	7,020,923	13,017,919	9,277,030	268,177	147,011	246,798	29,981,374
June.....	30,294,461	22,138,763	8,153,811	9,518,760	158,189	1,089,525	318,358	41,379,293
July.....	22,876,719	15,464,434	7,412,285	4,975,643	67,423	59,158	38,259	28,017,202
Aug.....	17,324,995	11,782,564	5,542,431	5,337,470	49,041	804,322	170,531	23,686,369
Sept.....	24,636,995	18,965,461	5,671,534	7,125,328	21,634	165,988	72,467	32,023,412
Oct.....	17,230,702	13,795,049	3,435,424	4,546,765	23,151	107,266	778,632	22,687,093

SOURCE.—Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and Other Countries—International Payments Branch.

## IX. Finance—Concluded

## 53. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1945	1946											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov	Dec.
<b>Transactions—</b>													
<b>MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND</b>													
<b>MONTREAL CURE MARKET—</b>													
<b>Shares Traded—</b>													
Industrials.....000	1,603	2,247	1,685	1,058	1,892	1,652	985	1,072	849	1,466	968	885	963
Mines.....000	2,594	7,364	5,077	4,075	3,490	2,501	2,892	2,136	4,234	3,968	2,351	2,705	2,431
Value of Listings.....000,000	8,804	9,764	9,492	9,894	9,747	9,836	9,599	9,392	9,358	8,615	8,567	8,717	.....
Brokers' Loans.....0000	24,466	28,099	29,467	27,491	24,797	26,041	24,582	19,513	19,366	15,556	18,041	17,171	.....
Loan Ratio.....	0-35	0-32	0-38	0-35	0-31	0-33	0-31	0-26	0-26	0-23	0-27	0-25	.....
<b>TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—</b>													
Borrowings on collateral.....0000	36,069	40,696	37,712	28,873	33,208	33,752	33,946	28,982	28,148	28,150	26,829	27,462	29,951
Ratio to quoted values.....	0-49	0-51	0-49	0-37	0-42	0-42	0-43	0-39	0-38	0-41	0-40	0-39	0-41
Sales.....0000	33,375	60,113	43,604	31,755	40,907	30,957	18,719	24,351	33,864	25,724	21,340	28,523	24,409
Values.....0000	62,571	118,354	99,886	64,879	75,005	76,560	44,211	48,761	39,933	62,181	39,975	41,876	37,123
Market values <sup>1</sup> .....000,000	7,437	8,026	7,711	7,813	7,993	8,066	7,852	7,522	7,457	6,810	6,719	7,048	7,241
New Issues of Bonds <sup>1</sup> .....000,000	195-3	189-8	174-2	1232-0	577-8	270-7	237-8	283-8	168-0	680-0	983-0	701-5	224-6
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....	140-2	140-3	141-4	142-4	143-2	143-1	144-7	146-9	148-2	148-0	147-6	148-2	149-6
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....0000	43,057	27,086	8,464	30,497	29,062	9,564	47,161	29,562	12,398	26,366	26,374	5,879	50,647

	1944			1945				1946		
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Bond Issues and Retirements<sup>1</sup></b>										
<b>Dom. GOVT. DIRECT AND GTD.</b>										
New issues.....000,000	1419-5	12-6	1672-6	14-5	1581-5	11-1	2031-4	9-7	7-0	6-4
Retirements.....	137-4	118-7	217-3	7-9	9-5	10-7	104-0	195-0	213-9	10-5
<b>PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GTD.</b>										
New Issues—new.....	0-5	2-5	5-0	2-5	12-6	18-9	3-0	13-2	13-0	15-0
—refunding.....	21-0	25-2	29-1	47-1	.....	29-6	60-3	13-6	17-5	30-0
Retirements—refunded.....	10-3	39-2	23-0	6-8	21-3	38-6	70-3	4-8	13-5	38-0
—other.....	22-4	15-1	14-7	10-6	18-0	16-7	31-6	20-3	15-6	20-8
<b>CORPORATIONS</b>										
New Issues—new.....	18-6	12-2	13-9	7-6	7-7	28-0	8-3	18-1	45-0	21-5
—refunding.....	35-2	4-5	22-2	81-3	12-4	11-1	22-5	97-5	179-9	143-1
Retirements—refunded.....	22-9	18-4	22-2	43-1	45-2	18-8	22-9	28-9	210-4	112-1
—other.....	10-5	21-2	20-2	12-8	37-1	11-6	15-8	37-4	32-4	30-6

<sup>1</sup> Month end values of all listed stocks.  
Summary, Bank of Canada.

<sup>2</sup>Source: A. E. Ames & Co.

<sup>3</sup>Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical

## X. Other Countries

54. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES<sup>1</sup>

Jan.—June, 1939 = 100

Country	1945		1946										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>Wholesale Prices—</b>													
Canada.....	142	142	143	144	144	148	148	149	149	149	149	151	152
United States.....	140	140	140	141	143	144	145	148	163	169	163	176	178
Argentina.....	210	212	214	216	222	222	225	233	230	228	233	235	.....
Chile.....	228	224	225	225	228	233	239	245	255	264	273	.....	.....
Mexico.....	213	217	219	219	224	228	231	236	239	242	247	252	.....
Peru.....	217	217	217	220	220	222	228	228	230	235	239	243	.....
Venezuela.....	147	146	151	140	141	150	149	150	156	154	.....	.....	.....
India.....	280	286	287	303	306	306	317	327	311	333	.....	.....	.....
Iran.....	494	514	504	502	476	441	417	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Palestine.....	345	347	345	346	342	348	343	336	344	353	364	367	.....
Denmark.....	186	189	186	184	186	187	186	187	188	195	196	201	202
Spain.....	231	234	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Finland.....	525	535	541	545	558	613	605	612	619	624	631	634	.....
Norway.....	182	170	171	171	169	171	174	173	175	174	174	174	176
Portugal.....	242	242	245	246	254	250	257	231	225	231	228	.....	.....
United Kingdom Board of Trade.....	174	174	177	177	177	177	178	178	181	182	182	183	184
Sweden.....	175	174	169	169	168	168	169	176	170	169	166	170	.....
Switzerland.....	206	202	203	201	202	201	201	201	202	203	201	205	206
Australia.....	139	139	139	139	139	140	140	140	140	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Zealand.....	152	153	152	152	151	153	153	153	.....	.....	147	.....	.....
Union South Africa.....	159	158	159	159	158	158	162	163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Egypt.....	341	340	.....	.....	336	333	.....	323	325	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Source: United Nations Bulletin.

## X. Other Countries—Continued

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES<sup>1</sup>

Classification	1945		1946										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>Production and Related Series—</b>													
Industrial production, 1935-39=100	168	163	160	152	168	165	159	170	172	176	180	181	182
Mineral production-1935-39=000	138	133	141	141	137	104	116	139	146	143	145	144	137
Manufacturing production..... 1935-9=000	173	169	163	154	173	176	167	176	177	182	186	188	190
Cattle receipts, primary markets.....000	3,024	2,073	1,961	1,961	1,920	2,145	1,783	1,725	3,121	2,562	1,923	3,650	2,871
Hog receipts, primary market.000	2,935	3,459	3,344	2,952	2,211	2,472	2,431	3,070	1,832	2,032	2,264	3,221	
Sheep and lambs, receipts.....000	2,270	2,100	1,663	2,481	1,753	1,984	1,610	2,517	2,286	2,176	2,542	3,656	1,966
Poultry receipts 5 markets.000 lb.	99,208	89,018	47,157	31,034	31,348	37,278	34,765	32,865	38,138	43,162	61,131	89,972	72,932
Newsprint production.....000 s. tons	62-6	61-6	67-8	60-6	65-3	67-1	65-9	61-2	62-7	65-1	61-0	67-2	64-7
Consumption.....000 s. tons	236-1	225-4	221-1	223-2	267-7	259-0	261-4	259-3	243-1	260-1	268-4	292-3	236-1
Pig iron consumption.....000 s. tons	4,080	4,090		3,664	4,374	3,739	3,395	3,623	4,560	4,696	4,571	4,812	
Steel ingot production.....000 s. tons	6,201	6,059	3,672	1,393	6,507	5,860	4,072	5,625	6,610	6,887	6,518	6,970	6,410
Contracts awarded.....\$000,000	370-1	330-7	357-5	387-4	697-6	734-9	952-4	807-9	718-0	679-9	619-5	573-2	5,040
Car loadings.....000 cars	3,207	3,546	2,884	2,867	3,982	2,605	2,616	4,063	3,407	4,478	3,517	3,680	4,220
Electric power production.....mil. kw. hr.	17,358	18,109	18,403	16,193	17,800	17,477	17,673	17,624	18,620	19,515	18,814	20,222	19,954
<b>Tobacco Consumption—</b>													
Cigars.....mn.	468	365	469	455	480	484	497	452	439	501	458	538	547
Cigarettes.....mn.	25,406	16,061	25,226	23,637	26,401	25,452	29,072	26,360	25,440	28,963	26,865	32,778	27,696
Mfd. tobacco and snuff.000 lbs.	27,090	15,453	20,806	17,776	18,519	20,023	21,223	21,084	20,949	22,733	21,671	25,631	22,728
Petroleum production.....mn. bbls.	135-3	138-5	143-4	132-1	136-8	140-2	148-3	146-9	152-6	149-9	143-7	148-3	
Consumption (to stills).....mn. bbls.	138-7	141-8	140-1	130-2	144-5	139-9	148-6	145-1	150-5	150-6	145-2	146-8	
Stocks, end of month													
refinable in U.S.....mn. bbls.	218-9	218-8	223-4	227-2	221-4	222-5	221-6	223-1	224-4	224-2	222-4	222-1	
Gasoline production.....000 bbls.	66,873	66,058	62,126	55,492	61,899	61,160	65,191	64,345	67,445	69,707	66,284	67,305	
Stocks, end of month.....000 bbls.	78,091	89,360	94,115	95,293	95,186	90,444	85,801	83,726	79,384	78,833	78,848	77,628	
Cotton consumption.....000 bales	743	652	811	747	804	814	872	793	730	856	818	931	877
<b>Internal Trade—</b>													
All retail stores.....\$000,000	7,181	8,489	6,095	6,430	7,473	7,707	7,926	7,730	7,621	8,540	8,203	8,911	9,087
Chain stores sales..... 1935-39=100	201-9	198-1	223-4	225-8	230-8	218-0	217-0	218-6	230-6	254-0	238-3	237-2	254-9
Departmental stores (adjusted)..... 1935-39=100	225	216	228	254	263	250	256	275	274	290	269	257	273
<b>External Trade—</b>													
Imports.....\$000,000	322-4	297-2	394-1	318-8	384-5	406-6	396-7	385-0	432-0	424-0	376-0	399-0	482-0
Exports.....\$000,000	612-3	715-2	770-2	650-1	768-0	740-6	815-3	858-0	808-1	859-0	626-0	529-0	965-0
<b>Employment—Adjusted—</b>													
Total.....000	36,538	36,813	37,471	37,016	37,031	38,335	38,663	38,947	39,100	39,690	39,900	40,036	40,315
Manufacturing.....000	13,110	13,059	13,236	13,836	13,272	13,848	13,995	14,098	14,173	14,513	14,634	14,761	14,982
Mining.....000	789	798	814	812	801	506	717	811	815	825	822	821	822
Construction.....000	984	1,088	1,230	1,385	1,462	1,597	1,708	1,837	1,882	1,953	1,961	1,948	1,926
Transportation.....000	3,871	3,916	3,956	3,986	3,969	3,939	3,873	3,878	3,903	3,941	3,915	3,968	3,997
Trade.....000	7,315	7,335	7,673	7,692	7,758	7,775	7,763	7,788	7,905	7,962	8,004	7,954	7,966
<b>Pay Rolls—Manufacturing—</b>													
turing..... 1939=100	222-9	226-2	229-2	210-5	232-9	249-2	248-1	256-8	261-2	278-2	284-3	286-0	
Durable goods..... 1939=100	241-8	240-0	243-0	198-7	236-8	267-3	280-1	287-7	306-9	314-4	318-2		
Nondurable goods..... 1939=100	204-5	212-7	215-7	221-3	229-2	231-4	229-4	234-0	235-4	250-2	254-6	254-6	

## X. Other Countries—Concluded

## 55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

Classification	1945		1946										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>Prices—</b>													
Wholesale Prices—1925=100													
Department of Labour.....	106-8	107-1	107-1	107-7	108-9	110-2	111-0	112-9	124-7	129-1	124-0	134-1	139-6
Bond Prices—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.	103-28	103-64	104-75	105-19	105-29	103-89	104-03	104-21	103-52	103-10	102-15	102-46	.....
U.S. Treasury (taxable).....	102-6	102-7	104-6	106-0	106-8	106-6	104-8	105-3	104-9	104-1	103-3	103-6	103-7
Prices Common Stocks <sup>1</sup>													
(402)—													
1935-39=100.....	136-9	139-7	144-8	143-3	141-8	151-7	154-3	153-2	149-6	146-4	125-4	122-3	120-6
Industrials (354).....	138-7	142-2	147-5	145-8	144-5	155-9	158-8	156-9	153-4	150-4	128-8	125-9	123-8
Railways (20).....	154-2	157-1	164-3	150-8	153-6	156-8	157-2	161-8	153-6	147-1	119-0	110-2	113-3
Utilities (28).....	120-8	120-2	124-0	123-7	122-8	127-5	129-3	130-4	127-7	125-3	109-7	107-2	105-5
Cost of living, 1935-39=100.....	129-3	129-9	129-9	129-6	130-2	131-1	131-7	133-3	141-2	144-1	145-9	148-4	151-7
Retail Prices—													
Dec. 31, 1939=100.....	113-5	113-6	113-5	113-8	113-6	113-7	114-5	114-7	115-1	116-0	116-7	117-8	119-0
<b>Finance—</b>													
Stock sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Shares.....	40-4	34-2	51-5	34-1	25-7	31-4	30-4	21-7	20-6	20-8	43-5	30-4	23-8
Bond sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	163-5	141-4	186-9	129-3	105-0	122-3	94-0	84-0	79-9	78-0	149-3	112-7	96-1
Bank debits, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	32,246	45,038	38,819	30,498	35,670	37,208	35,085	34,972	37,357	30,216	31,397	33,913	31,088
Outside, 141 centres.....													
Mil. Dollars.....	39,255	47,774	41,975	36,212	43,448	42,122	43,433	43,219	45,054	43,684	45,155	47,670	46,105
<b>Income Payments and Expenditures—</b>													
Income Payments—													
Mil. Dollars.....	13,075	14,272	13,047	12,068	13,199	12,960	12,768	14,478	13,979	13,481	14,317	14,673	14,248
Index..... 1935-39=100.....	236-7	234-1	233-5	231-7	234-7	236-4	239-7	240-9	250-6	252-1	246-4	254-5	259-3
Expenditures— <sup>4</sup>													
Goods..... \$100,000.....	21,775	.....	.....	19,495	.....	.....	.....	22,055	.....	23,050	.....	.....	.....
Services..... \$100,000.....	8,281	.....	.....	8,637	.....	.....	.....	8,775	.....	9,050	.....	.....	.....
Goods, adjusted													
1935-39=100.....	212-4	.....	.....	231-5	.....	.....	.....	232-2	.....	248-6	.....	.....	.....
Services—													
1935-39=100.....	155-2	.....	.....	160-4	.....	.....	.....	164-3	.....	170-1	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business.    <sup>2</sup> Based on sample of 422 publishers.    <sup>3</sup> Courtesy of Standard and Poor's Corporation.    <sup>4</sup> Quarterly Totals.

## 56. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1945		1946										
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Banking—</b>													
BANK OF ENGLAND <sup>1</sup> —													
Private deposits..... £ mn.	274-3	276-8	279-8	274-5	306-5	302-8	342-4	313-6	295-4	321-1	316-5	327-5	332-6
Bank and currency notes..... £ mn.	1359-5	1231-6	1344-7	1326-3	1348-3	1400-2	1363-9	1870-7	1383-4	1361-8	1362-5	1365-7	1417-0
Gold reserve..... £ mn.	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2
LONDON CLEARING													
BANKS—													
Deposits..... £ mn.	4,850	4,729	4,694	4,740	4,865	4,894	5,045	5,113	5,196	5,302	5,397	5,503	.....
Discounts..... £ mn.	369	361	340	379	433	470	526	522	454	405	472	497	.....
Advances..... £ mn.	815	829	838	853	834	848	883	877	896	921	938	955	.....
Investments..... £ mn.	1,234	1,230	1,241	1,246	1,282	1,322	1,382	1,406	1,393	1,393	1,403	1,410	.....
<b>Money—</b>													
Day-to-day rate..... p.c.	-63	-63	-63	-63	-63	-63	-63	-63	-63	-63	-63	-63	-63
Three months rate..... p.c.	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52
<b>Wholesale Prices—</b>													
1938=100													
Total.....	167-2	169-6	169-4	169-7	170-3	170-8	171-2	174-1	174-3	174-9	175-1	.....	.....
Food and tobacco.....	162-1	161-9	161-9	162-7	163-0	163-1	162-9	165-5	163-6	162-6	161-7	.....	.....
Total industrial materials and manufactures.....	166-5	173-4	173-0	173-0	173-8	174-6	175-4	178-5	179-9	181-5	182-4	.....	.....
Basic.....	202-9	201-7	198-7	198-8	199-3	200-1	202-5	207-4	207-7	209-2	211-3	.....	.....
Intermediate.....	175-4	181-1	181-7	181-7	182-9	183-2	183-9	187-6	189-5	190-2	191-3	.....	.....
Manufactures.....	144-2	150-2	150-3	150-4	151-2	152-2	152-5	154-7	156-7	159-6	160-1	.....	.....
Building materials.....	153-2	156-7	157-8	157-8	159-2	161-6	162-4	170-8	171-8	177-1	177-7	.....	.....
<b>Employment—</b>													
Number unemployed <sup>2</sup> ..... 000	285	329	356	372	371	375	376	359	364	359	366	367	.....

<sup>1</sup> Middle of month.<sup>2</sup> Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

**PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF  
STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED JANUARY 16, 1947**

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**Social Analysis.—**

THE CONTROL AND SALE OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES IN CANADA (1946), 49 p., 50 cents.

**Population.—**

PRELIMINARY ANNOUNCEMENT OF POPULATION OF SASKATCHEWAN, 7-0130; 19-12-46, 1 p., 10 cents.

PRELIMINARY ANNOUNCEMENT OF POPULATION (CENSUS), 7-0147; 16-1-47 (Eng. and French) 7 p., 10 cents.

**Vital Statistics.—**

PRELIMINARY ANNUAL REPORT (EXCLUSIVE OF YUKON AND THE NORTHWEST TERRITORIES) 1945. Tentative figures with dates computed on estimated population of 12,102,000 for the nine Provinces. (Eng. and French) 21-1020, 35 p., 25 cents.

**Construction.—**

REPORT ON THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945. (5-1010 Final) 69 p., 25 cents.

**Agricultural Products.—**

CANADIAN SHORN WOOL PRODUCTION, January 10, 1947, 1 p., 10 cents.

FLOUR MILLS IN CANADA, 1946. Location and capacity of mills. 16 p., \$1.00.

INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. January 9, 1947. 2 p., 10 cents.

TOBACCO CROP REPORT. December 16, 1946. 1 p., 10 cents.

PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES, Canada, 1945. 12-1220, 2 p., 10 cents.

**Fisheries.—**

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE FISHERIES OF NEW BRUNSWICK, 1945. 12-1032; 12 p., 10 cents.

**Forest Products.—**

THE HARDWOOD FLOORING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944. (Eng. and French) 13-1230, 7 p., 15 cents.

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MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF QUEBEC, 1944. 14-1134 (Eng. and French) 33 p., 25 cents.

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ADVANCE REPORT ON THE TEXTILE INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1943. 14-1610. 57 p., 25 cents.

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REPORT ON THE MACARONI AND KINDRED PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945. 14-1420, 7 p., 15 cents.

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**CONSTRUCTION.**—Building permits.

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Implements and Machinery; No. 119, Imports of Pulp, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 120, Exports of Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 123, Exports and Imports of Tobacco; No. 203, Imports and Exports of Coffee and Tea; No. 204, Imports and Exports of Hides and Skins; No. 207, Imports of Stoves, Sheet Metal Products and Refrigerators; No. 208, Imports and Exports of Vegetable Oils; No. 209, Imports and Exports of Fertilizers; No. 210, Imports and Exports of Wire of Iron and Steel.

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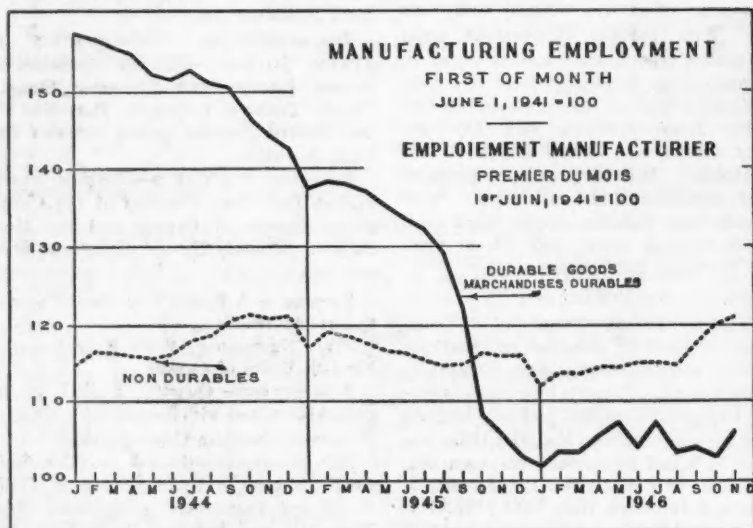
**MANUFACTURES.**—Stocks of Unmanufactured Tobacco on Hand. Stocks of Canned Fruits and Vegetables. Galvanized Sheets. Production and Sales of Radio Sets. Sales of Storage Batteries.

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BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES  
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE  
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OTTAWA

